

STATE AND
LOCAL GOVERNMENT

Special Studies No. 100

**Labor-
Management
Relations in
State and Local
Governments:
1979**



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Issued October 1980



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

Philip M. Klutznick
Secretary



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

F. Ray Marshall
Secretary



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INTRODUCTION

Nearly 4.9 million full-time employees of State and local governments were members of employee organizations and 13,882 State and local governments engaged in collective negotiations and/or meet and confer discussions with employee organizations as of October 1979. There were 32,528 labor-management agreements in effect between State and local governments and employee organizations as of that time.

The number of employee-bargaining units in State and local governments totaled 32,484 in October 1979; these bargaining units represented nearly 5.0 million employees, or 38.0 percent of all State and local government employees.

During the 12-month period of October 16, 1978 to October 15, 1979, State and local governments experienced 553 work stoppages involving 212,340 employees—increases of 13.3 and 19.2 percent from the similar 1977-1978 period. When work stoppages are measured in terms of the schedule days or work shifts for which employees withheld their services, a total of 2,135,178 days-of-idleness occurred during the October 1978 to October 1979 period, an increase of 37.8 percent from the similar 1977-78 period.

EXTENT OF EMPLOYEE ORGANIZATION

The 4,881,246 full-time State and local government employees who belonged to employee organizations in October 1979 accounted for 47.9 percent of all full-time State and local government workers. This represents a 1.9 percent increase since October 1978 in the number of full-time employees who belong to organizations which exist for the purpose, in whole or in part, of improving conditions of employment.

Table A provides a distribution of the 50 States and the District of Columbia in terms of the percent of full-time State and local government employees who belonged to employee organizations in October 1979.

Table A. Distribution of States by Percent of Full-Time Employees Organized

Percent of full-time employees organized	Number of States ¹ by type employee		
	All employees	Instructional employees	All other employees
Total.	51	51	51
Less than 25.	19	28	19
25 to 39.9	10	6	8
40 to 54.9	11	4	14
55 to 69.9	6	4	4
70 to 84.9	4	4	4
85 or more.	1	5	2

¹ Includes the District of Columbia.

Data in this report on the extent of employee organization are presented by level and type of government and by governmental function. When these data are examined in terms of types of government, independent school districts are found to have the highest proportion of employees who belong to employee organizations—59.9 percent of all full-time school district employees. Table B provides a distribution of the number of organized full-time State and local government employees by type of government as of October 1979.

Table B. Organized Full-Time Employees, by Level and Type of Government

Level and type of government	Organized full-time employees	
	Number	Percent
Total.	4,881,246	47.9
State governments	1,097,929	38.7
Local governments	3,783,317	51.4
Counties	522,809	34.1
Municipalities	1,108,976	53.5
Townships	125,202	56.1
Special districts	125,975	35.9
School districts	1,900,385	59.9

INTRODUCTION

When the extent of employee organization is viewed on the basis of both governmental level and function, the fire protection function at the local government level has the highest proportion of organized employees with 70.5 percent of full-time employees belonging to employee organizations. At the State government level the highway function, with 50.7 percent of full-time employees belonging to an employee organization, had the highest proportion of organized employees. Table C displays the percentage of organized, full-time employees by governmental level and function in October 1979.

Table C. Percent of Organized Full-Time Employees, by Function and Level of Government

Function	State and local governments	State governments	Local governments
Total	47.9	38.7	51.4
For selected functions:			
Education	55.2	29.0	61.1
Teachers	64.5	36.1	67.5
Other	38.2	25.4	44.9
Highways	43.6	50.7	37.0
Public welfare	40.8	40.3	41.3
Hospitals	39.5	48.4	29.6
Police protection	52.6	50.3	52.9
Local fire protection	70.5	—	70.5
Sanitation other than sewerage	43.8	—	43.8
All other functions	36.7	37.8	36.1

- Represents zero.

LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES

For purposes of this study, a government is considered to have a labor relations policy if it engaged in collective negotiations or meet and confer discussions with employees (see the appendix for definitions of these terms). The number of governments having a labor relations policy in October 1979 was 13,882, an increase of 4.5 percent over the 13,289 governments with a policy in 1978. Table D provides a summary of the number and percentage of governments with a labor relations policy in October 1979.

Table D. Governments With a Labor Relations Policy, by Level and Type of Government

Level and type of government	Number of governments	Governments reporting a labor relations policy	
		Number	Percent
Total	79,928	13,882	17.4
State governments	50	43	86.0
Local governments	79,878	13,839	17.3
Counties	3,040	715	23.5
Municipalities	18,878	2,527	13.4
Townships	16,827	1,043	6.2
Special districts	26,010	853	3.3
School districts	15,123	8,701	57.5

Of the governments with a labor relations policy, 6,517 engaged in collective negotiations only, 2,141 had a policy for meet and confer discussions only, and 5,224 engaged in both collective negotiations and meet and confer discussions.

Meet and confer discussions, as used in this report, refers to the process by which the public employer consents to discuss conditions of employment with representatives of an employee organization. If the parties reach an agreement, it may be written in the form of a memorandum of understanding. The employer, however, is not legally bound to enter into these discussions, nor to abide by any resulting memorandum of understanding.

Collective negotiations, on the other hand, refers to negotiations in which both management and employee representatives are equal legal parties in the bargaining process and decisions are reached jointly through bilateral negotiations. The end result of collective negotiations is a mutually binding contractual agreement.

Table E illustrates, by State, the number and percent of governments that had a labor relations policy in October 1979. Because special district governments represent a large portion of all local governments but only a small number of them engage in collective negotiations or meet and confer discussion, the data in table E have been displayed to both include and exclude special districts.

Table E. Number and Percent of State and Local Governments That Engaged in Collective Negotiations and/or Meet and Confer Discussions, by State: October 1979

States	All State and local governments			State and local governments, excluding special districts		
	Total	Governments which engage in CN and/or MC discussions		Total	Governments which engage in CN and/or MC discussions	
		Number	Percent		Number	Percent
United States, total	79,928	13,882	17.4	53,918	13,029	24.2
Alabama	953	29	3.0	614	25	4.1
Alaska	151	29	19.2	151	29	19.2
Arizona	420	103	24.5	314	102	32.5
Arkansas	1,347	57	4.2	923	57	6.2
California	3,807	1,453	38.2	1,578	1,219	77.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table E. Number and Percent of State and Local Governments That Engaged in Collective Negotiations and/or Meet and Confer Discussions, by State: October 1979—Continued

States	All State and local governments			State and local governments, excluding special districts		
	Total	Governments which engage in CN and/or MC discussions		Total	Governments which engage in CN and/or MC discussions	
		Number	Percent		Number	Percent
Colorado	1,465	126	8.6	510	115	22.6
Connecticut	435	178	41.2	199	157	78.9
Delaware	211	20	9.5	84	19	22.6
District of Columbia	2	2	100.0	1	1	100.0
Florida	912	200	21.9	551	190	34.5
Georgia	1,267	15	1.2	877	7	0.8
Hawaii	20	5	25.0	5	5	100.0
Idaho	973	116	11.9	361	106	29.4
Illinois	6,619	853	12.9	3,872	818	21.1
Indiana	2,867	341	11.9	1,977	326	16.5
Iowa	1,851	484	26.2	1,517	483	31.8
Kansas	3,726	285	7.7	2,507	282	11.3
Kentucky	1,185	46	3.9	707	43	6.1
Louisiana	459	24	5.2	429	23	5.4
Maine	782	176	22.5	604	167	27.7
Maryland	427	38	8.9	175	35	20.0
Massachusetts	768	389	50.7	440	365	83.0
Michigan	2,627	897	34.2	2,460	878	35.7
Minnesota	3,439	638	18.6	3,176	623	19.6
Mississippi	836	11	1.3	532	11	2.1
Missouri	2,938	224	7.6	1,927	209	10.9
Montana	950	213	22.4	639	207	32.4
Nebraska	3,425	368	10.8	2,232	359	16.1
Nevada	183	37	20.2	51	33	64.7
New Hampshire	507	111	21.9	404	110	27.2
New Jersey	1,516	853	56.3	1,136	804	70.8
New Mexico	315	37	11.8	215	37	17.2
New York	3,307	1,110	33.6	2,342	1,096	46.8
North Carolina	875	—	—	573	—	—
North Dakota	2,706	192	7.1	2,119	191	9.0
Ohio	3,333	772	23.2	3,018	746	24.7
Oklahoma	1,695	182	10.7	1,290	180	14.0
Oregon	1,449	387	26.7	652	344	52.8
Pennsylvania	5,239	1,146	21.9	3,200	1,022	31.9
Rhode Island	120	47	39.2	43	39	90.7
South Carolina	585	9	1.5	403	8	2.0
South Dakota	1,729	193	11.2	1,581	191	12.1
Tennessee	907	61	6.7	436	56	12.8
Texas	3,897	97	2.5	2,455	90	3.7
Utah	493	46	9.3	287	44	15.3
Vermont	648	154	23.8	581	154	26.5
Virginia	390	—	—	325	—	—
Washington	1,669	468	28.0	607	372	61.3
West Virginia	597	26	4.4	338	22	6.5
Wisconsin	2,519	587	23.3	2,329	584	25.1
Wyoming	387	47	12.2	171	45	26.3

- Represents zero.

LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS

State and local governments had 32,528 labor-management agreements in effect in October 1979, an increase of 5.5 percent from October 1978; 26,174 of these agreements were mutually binding contracts and 6,354 were memoranda of understanding. The number of State and local government employees covered by contractual agreements in October 1979 was 4,129,509, or 31.5 percent of all full-time and part-time employees.

Of the 26,174 contractual agreements in effect as of mid-October 1979, 13,506 had been renegotiated during the preceding 12 months and 1,289 were new contracts (i.e., negotiated for the first time) during this period. The renegotiated contractual agreements covered 2,102,883 employees and the new contracts covered 147,223 employees.

State governments reported 742 contractual agreements in October 1979 and 206 memoranda of understanding. Con-

Table F. Labor-Management Agreements, by Level and Type of Government

Level and type of government	Total		Contractual agreements		Memoranda of understanding	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	32,528	100.0	26,174	100.0	6,354	100.0
State governments	948	2.9	742	2.8	206	3.2
Local governments	31,580	97.1	25,432	97.2	6,148	96.8
Counties	2,535	7.8	2,005	7.7	530	8.3
Municipalities	7,679	23.6	5,917	22.6	1,762	27.7
Townships	3,175	9.8	2,908	11.1	267	4.2
Special districts	1,365	4.2	936	3.6	429	6.8
School districts	16,826	51.7	13,666	52.2	3,160	49.7

tractual agreements between local governments and employee organizations totaled 25,432, up 5.8 percent during the October 1978-October 1979 period; memoranda of understanding in local governments increased by 4.3 percent during this same interval to 6,148. School districts reported more labor-management agreements than any other type of government, and special districts reported the least. Table F provides a summary of State and local government labor-management agreements by type of agreement and type of government in 1979 and 1978.

BARGAINING UNITS

Employee bargaining units existed in 13,043 State and local governments in October 1979. These governments had a total of 32,484 bargaining units representing 4,980,158 employees, or 38.0 percent of all full-time and part-time employees.

Of the 13,009 local governments with bargaining units, the vast majority had only one or two units, but 197 of these local governments had 10 or more bargaining units. State governments, on the other hand, had larger numbers of bargaining units per government—of the 34 State governments with bargaining units, 23 had 10 or more bargaining units and only 3 States had one or two bargaining units.

In governments where bargaining units exists, a group of employees must demonstrate a "community of interest" in order to be represented by a particular unit for the purpose of collective negotiations. The definitions of "community of interest," however, varies greatly from government to government. Some bargaining units, therefore, may represent all members of an employee organization, others may represent all employees of a government or agency who are classified as eligible for representation by an employee organization, and some may represent only employees of a specific occupational category.

The occupational categories represented may be broadly defined (such as "skilled craft and trade") or they may be more specifically defined (such as "Fire fighters").

WORK STOPPAGES

State and local governments experienced 553 work stoppages which lasted for at least one full shift or one full workday during the period October 16, 1978 to October 15, 1979. For the equivalent period in 1978, 488 work stoppages were reported. These work stoppages involved 212,340 employees in 1979 and 178,180 employees in 1978 accounting for 4,243 and 3,542 workdays respectfully. In terms of time lost from work, the effect of these stoppages is more apparent when the duration of each stoppage is multiplied by the number of employees involved to obtain a measure of "Days-of-Idleness." For the year measured in 1979, 2,135,178 days-of-idleness occurred, compared with 1,548,982 days-of-idleness in 1978.

Table G provides a summary of work stoppages by type of government, including the number of employees idled, the duration, and days-of-idleness.

The largest number of work stoppages in 1979 occurred in school districts. Accordingly, the governmental function most affected by work stoppages was education where the average "days-of-idleness" per stoppage was 5,383.3. Table H provides summary information on work stoppages by governmental function.

During the 12-month period ended October 15, 1979, a State or local government work stoppage was most likely to have occurred during the renegotiation phase of an existing labor-management agreement and the major cause of most stoppages (79.9 percent) concerned disputes of an economic and/or hours-of-work nature.

The two most frequent methods of finally resolving State and local government work stoppages during this period were direct negotiations between the employer and the grievants or their representatives (36.5 percent of all stoppages) and mediation (28.6 percent). Court injunctions ended 10.7 percent of the stoppages, fact finding was used to resolve 2.2 percent of the cases and arbitration was used to resolve another 2.2 percent. Almost 20 percent of the work stoppages were resolved by some other means, such as voluntary return to work, dismissal of employees engaged in the work stoppage, etc.

Table G. State and Local Government Work Stoppages, by Level and Type of Government

Level and type of government	Number of work stoppages	Employees involved		Duration (days)		Days of idleness (employees x days)	
		Total	Average per stoppage	Total	Average per stoppage	Total	Average per stoppage
Total	553	212,340	384.0	4,243	7.7	2,135,178	3,861.1
State governments	46	30,449	662.0	265	5.8	127,779	2,777.8
Local governments	507	181,891	358.8	3,978	7.8	2,007,399	3,959.4
Counties	69	21,978	318.5	556	8.1	139,227	2,017.8
Municipalities	138	29,414	213.1	830	6.0	209,585	1,518.7
Townships	15	1,465	97.7	63	4.2	5,741	382.7
Special districts	36	17,903	497.3	402	11.2	265,026	7,361.8
School districts	249	111,131	446.3	2,127	8.5	1,387,820	5,573.6

Table H. State and Local Government Work Stoppages by Function

Function	Number of work stoppages	Employees involved		Duration (days)		Days of idleness (employees x days)	
		Total	Average per stoppage	Total	Average per stoppage	Total	Average per stoppage
Total	553	212,340	384.0	4,243	7.7	2,135,178	3,861.1
Education	286	126,971	444.0	2,382	8.3	1,539,614	5,383.3
Teachers	222	89,042	401.1	1,956	8.8	1,075,634	4,845.2
Other	140	37,929	270.1	1,283	9.2	463,980	3,314.1
Highways	66	6,171	93.5	586	8.9	57,115	865.4
Public welfare	19	10,264	540.2	148	7.8	41,885	2,204.5
Hospitals	28	8,951	319.7	135	4.8	43,020	1,536.4
Police protection	50	12,897	257.9	207	4.1	37,033	740.7
Fire protection	13	1,302	100.2	67	5.2	4,989	383.8
Sanitation	60	3,698	61.6	474	7.9	24,349	405.8
All other functions	141	42,086	298.5	1,108	7.9	386,855	2,743.7

Information on work stoppages for this report were generally reported by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS), U.S. Department of Labor, from its regular statistical series. Units of government were asked to report the occurrence of work stoppages on the Bureau of the Census questionnaires and these reports were then checked against the work stoppage situations regularly collected by BLS. The BLS work stoppage data supplied for inclusion in this report consisted of completed questionnaires prepared by the employing government; alternative BLS source information was supplied, whenever possible, if an employer report was not obtainable.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics attempted to secure information for work stoppages not already collected for its statistical series and also provided information on work stoppages not reported by the Census Bureau's respondents. Coverage of State and local government work stoppages by the Bureau of the Census includes all stoppages, regardless of size, provided the duration was for at least 1 day or shift; BLS limits its coverage to those stoppages involving six or more employees for a period of at least 1 day or shift.

SOURCES OF DATA

Data for State governments shown in this report result from a complete canvass of all State agencies and institutions. Data

concerning total employment, full-time employment and payrolls for local governments are estimates from the Bureau of the Census's Survey of Government Employment. The Survey of Government Employment utilizes a random sample of approximately 20,000 local governments; for an explanation of sampling techniques and measures of sampling variation, see *Public Employment in 1979* issued by the U.S. Bureau of the Census in June 1980.

Labor relations data were gathered primarily by a mail canvass of all State governments, the approximately 20,000 local governments sampled for the Survey of Government Employment and all other local governments which reported 50 or more full-time employees in the 1977 Census of Governments. Mail requests for data were sent to approximately 4,700 State government agencies and institutions and to approximately 26,500 local governments and school systems. Usable replies were received from approximately 85 percent of the panel canvassed. For governments not included in the survey panel, data from the 1977 Census of Governments were utilized, and for units which were surveyed but failed to respond, the latest available data were utilized.

Data received on questionnaires were reviewed and edited for internal consistency, comparability with prior year data, and

INTRODUCTION

Table I. Prior Year Amounts Included in Local Government Totals

Item	Local government totals, October 1979	Amounts in totals from prior year reports of nonrespondent and nonsurveyed governments ¹
Number of full-time employees who belong to an employee organization	3,783,317	646,893
By function:		
Education	2,393,862	493,164
Teachers	1,896,269	390,576
Other	497,593	105,588
Highways	103,240	11,356
Public welfare	77,208	7,700
Hospitals	139,173	8,107
Police protection	262,583	36,349
Fire protection	154,279	16,017
Sanitation other than sewerage	53,152	6,171
All other functions	599,820	68,029
Governments with labor relations policies	13,839	4,979
Collective negotiations	11,708	3,948
Meet and confer discussions	7,327	2,992
Number of written agreements in effect, October 1979	31,580	9,762
Contracts	25,432	7,655
Memoranda of understanding	6,148	2,107
Number of written agreements that became effective during year ended October 1979	17,056	4,297
Contracts	14,278	2,680
New	1,233	—
Renegotiated	13,045	2,680
Memoranda of understanding	2,778	556
Number of employees covered by contracts in effect, October 1979	3,359,673	679,603
Number of employees covered by contracts that became effective during year ended October 1979	1,757,988	310,053
Number covered by new contracts	128,130	—
Number covered by renegotiated contracts	1,651,858	310,053
Number of bargaining units, October 1979	31,425	9,652
Number of employees represented by bargaining units, October 1979	4,028,857	668,790

- Represents zero.

¹ See text for sources of data.

other known facts about each unit. Supplementary correspondence and telephone followup with State and local officials were utilized to resolve any apparent problems. Some public employee organizations were contacted to obtain information on membership when an individual unit of government could not supply the requested data. Special assistance was obtained from the American Association of University Professors, State government employee organizations, and State personnel boards and directors.

RELIABILITY AND LIMITATIONS OF DATA

The mail canvass questionnaires used in this survey included detailed definitions and reporting instructions to guide respondents and facilitate uniform interpretation and reporting procedures. Each questionnaire also contained a Census Bureau telephone number that local officials could call to obtain

additional clarification or assistance from subject matter specialists. Quality control was also assisted by reference to information collected by the Bureau in its surveys of public sector labor-management relations for previous years. However, human and mechanical errors occur in any large statistical operation, including omissions, misinterpretations, errors in reporting, errors in the clerical review and editing of survey responses, errors in the preparation of computer input and at other stages of electronic processing. Quality control procedures were applied in the various stages of processing to keep such errors at an acceptable low level.

DEFINITIONS

The appendix which follows the statistical tables contains definitions of the types of governments, functions of governments, and labor relations terms included in this report.

Table 1. Summary of State and Local Government Labor Relations Policies, Organized Employees, and Work Stoppages: October 1979

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS.	79 928	50	79 878	3 040	18 878	16 827	26 010	15 123
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL . . .	13 882	43	13 839	715	2 527	1 043	853	8 701
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	6 517	4	6 513	355	1 077	535	319	4 227
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY	2 141	10	2 131	86	423	49	201	1 372
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS	5 224	29	5 195	251	1 027	459	333	3 102
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME.	13 102 374	3 699 151	9 403 223	1 804 392	2 553 385	400 664	445 006	4 199 776
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	10 193 058	2 838 690	7 354 368	1 533 422	2 074 137	223 087	350 766	3 172 956
BY FUNCTION:								
EDUCATION.	4 795 267	876 413	3 918 854	314 487	335 079	96 919	-	3 172 369
INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF.	3 103 458	293 515	2 809 943	223 077	256 899	75 375	-	2 254 592
OTHER.	1 691 809	582 898	1 108 911	91 410	78 180	21 544	-	917 777
HIGHWAYS	534 132	255 232	278 900	121 026	123 535	30 243	4 096	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	356 534	169 611	186 923	146 882	38 611	1 430	-	-
HOSPITALS.	993 600	523 758	469 842	226 973	123 135	1 952	117 782	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	569 342	72 948	496 394	116 759	353 136	26 499	-	-
LOCAL FIRE PROTECTION.	218 860	-	218 860	16 395	186 167	9 154	7 144	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	121 248	-	121 248	11 402	104 176	5 315	355	-
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS.	2 604 075	940 728	1 663 347	579 498	810 298	51 575	221 389	587
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES WHO BELONG TO AN EMPLOYEE ORGANIZATION, TOTAL	4 881 246	1 097 929	3 783 317	522 809	1 108 976	125 202	125 975	1 900 355
BY FUNCTION:								
EDUCATION.	2 647 980	254 128	2 393 862	155 442	265 008	73 057	-	1 900 355
INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF.	2 002 198	105 999	1 896 289	130 833	203 787	60 019	-	1 501 630
OTHER.	645 812	148 219	497 593	24 609	61 221	13 038	-	398 725
HIGHWAYS	232 757	129 517	103 240	38 909	51 611	10 452	2 268	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	145 522	68 314	77 208	52 182	24 785	241	-	-
HOSPITALS.	392 868	253 695	139 173	69 795	58 692	231	10 455	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	299 311	36 728	262 583	47 308	198 852	16 423	-	-
LOCAL FIRE PROTECTION.	154 279	-	154 279	7 963	137 057	5 984	3 275	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	53 152	-	53 152	1 330	48 370	3 326	126	-
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS.	955 367	355 547	599 820	149 880	324 601	15 488	109 851	-
PERCENT OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES WHO BELONG TO AN EMPLOYEE ORGANIZATION, TOTAL.	47.9	38.7	51.4	34.1	53.5	56.1	35.9	59.9
BY FUNCTION:								
EDUCATION.	55.2	29.0	61.1	49.4	79.1	75.4	-	59.9
INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF.	64.5	36.1	67.5	58.6	79.4	79.6	-	66.6
OTHER.	38.2	25.4	44.9	26.9	78.3	60.5	-	43.4
HIGHWAYS	43.6	50.7	37.0	32.1	41.8	34.6	55.4	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	40.8	40.3	41.3	35.5	64.2	16.9	-	-
HOSPITALS.	39.5	48.4	29.6	30.8	47.7	11.8	8.9	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	52.6	50.3	52.9	40.5	56.3	62.0	-	-
LOCAL FIRE PROTECTION.	70.5	-	70.5	48.6	73.6	65.4	45.8	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	43.8	-	43.8	11.7	46.4	62.6	35.5	-
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS.	36.7	37.8	36.1	25.9	40.1	30.0	49.6	-
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT, OCTOBER 1979 . . .	32 528	948	31 580	2 535	7 679	3 175	1 305	16 826
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS	26 174	742	25 432	2 005	5 917	2 900	936	13 666
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING	6 354	206	6 148	530	1 762	267	429	3 160
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS THAT BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979.	17 671	615	17 056	1 360	3 885	1 666	574	9 571
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS, TOTAL	14 795	517	14 278	1 107	3 090	1 551	420	8 110
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS	1 289	56	1 233	149	273	153	53	605
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS	15 506	461	13 045	958	2 817	1 398	367	7 505
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING	2 876	98	2 778	253	795	115	154	1 461
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:								
BY ALL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT, OCTOBER 1979.	4 129 509	769 836	3 359 673	365 779	963 205	135 622	108 636	1 786 431
BY NEW AGREEMENTS THAT BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED OCTOBER	147 223	19 093	128 130	19 660	22 016	3 269	2 334	80 851
BY RENEGLOTIATED AGREEMENTS THAT BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979.	2 102 883	451 025	1 651 858	165 341	416 238	63 504	42 368	964 407
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:								
BY ALL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT, OCTOBER 1979.	31.5	21.8	35.7	20.3	37.7	33.8	24.4	42.5
BY NEW AGREEMENTS THAT BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED OCTOBER	1.1	0.5	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	1.9
BY RENEGLOTIATED AGREEMENTS THAT BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979.	16.0	12.7	17.6	9.2	16.3	15.8	9.5	23.0
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL.	32 484	1 059	31 425	2 688	7 867	3 103	1 348	16 419
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES.	1 620	282	1 338	239	408	15	42	634
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	1 223	107	1 116	157	221	52	28	658
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	5 384	221	5 163	489	984	258	143	3 289
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	5 528	136	5 392	440	1 147	321	162	3 322
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	6 413	121	6 292	555	1 527	670	240	3 300
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	12 316	192	12 124	808	3 580	1 787	733	5 216
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS	4 980 158	952 888	4 027 270	556 969	1 163 201	142 492	128 780	2 035 828
AS A PERCENT OF ALL EMPLOYEES.	38.0	25.8	42.8	30.9	45.6	35.6	28.9	48.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Summary of State and Local Government Labor Relations Policies, Organized Employees, and Work Stoppages:
October 1979—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
WORK STOPPAGES DURING YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979 ¹	553	46	507	69	138	15	36	249
BY FUNCTION:								
EDUCATION	360	13	347	6	21	5	-	315
INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF	222	5	217	3	9	4	-	201
OTHER	140	10	130	3	12	1	-	114
HIGHWAYS	66	3	63	17	41	5	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	19	5	14	14	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	28	12	16	11	4	-	1	-
POLICE PROTECTION	50	2	48	14	31	3	-	-
LOCAL FIRE PROTECTION	13	-	13	1	11	1	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	60	-	60	6	51	-	3	-
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	142	19	123	24	63	4	32	-
EMPLOYEES INVOLVED IN WORK STOPPAGES DURING YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	212 340	30 449	181 891	21 978	29 414	1 465	17 903	111 131
BY FUNCTION:								
EDUCATION	126 971	5 577	121 394	674	8 442	1 147	-	111 131
INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF	89 042	3 457	85 585	437	7 463	1 020	-	76 665
OTHER	37 929	2 120	35 809	237	979	127	-	34 466
HIGHWAYS	6 171	2 084	4 087	2 148	1 822	117	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	10 264	5 739	4 525	4 525	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	8 951	3 737	5 214	3 796	1 388	-	30	-
POLICE PROTECTION	12 897	4 032	8 865	1 387	7 377	101	-	-
LOCAL FIRE PROTECTION	1 302	-	1 302	54	1 214	34	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	3 698	-	3 698	596	3 048	-	54	-
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	42 053	9 280	32 773	8 765	6 123	66	17 819	-
DURATION OF WORK STOPPAGES DURING YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979 (DAYS)	4 243	265	3 978	556	830	63	402	2 127
BY FUNCTION:								
EDUCATION	2 382	122	2 260	47	67	16	-	2 127
INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF	1 956	37	1 919	35	60	16	-	1 808
OTHER	1 283	87	1 196	12	52	2	-	1 130
HIGHWAYS	586	14	572	173	370	29	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	148	10	138	138	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	135	46	89	58	16	-	15	-
POLICE PROTECTION	207	51	156	43	110	3	-	-
LOCAL FIRE PROTECTION	67	-	67	1	63	3	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	474	-	474	16	438	-	20	-
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	1 114	73	1 041	209	429	36	367	-
DAYS OF IDLENESS FOR WORK STOPPAGES DURING YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	2 135 178	127 779	2 007 399	139 227	209 585	5 741	265 026	1 387 820
BY FUNCTION:								
EDUCATION	1 539 614	44 442	1 495 172	7 961	95 207	4 184	-	1 387 820
INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF	1 075 634	27 597	1 048 037	7 359	91 460	3 930	-	945 288
OTHER	463 980	16 845	447 135	602	3 747	254	-	442 532
HIGHWAYS	57 115	9 804	47 311	31 446	14 913	952	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	43 885	13 839	28 046	28 046	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	43 020	22 566	20 454	16 226	3 778	-	450	-
POLICE PROTECTION	37 033	9 568	27 465	5 043	22 321	101	-	-
LOCAL FIRE PROTECTION	4 989	-	4 989	54	4 833	102	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	24 349	-	24 349	1 644	23 209	-	496	-
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	387 173	27 560	359 613	48 807	46 324	402	264 080	-

- Represents zero.

¹Each work stoppage is counted separately at the governmental function affected by the stoppage, but is counted only once in the total number of work stoppages (e.g., a stoppage involving two selected functions will be counted separately at each of the functions but only once in the total).

Table 2. State and Local Government Organized Employees, by Type of Government, by State:
October 1978 and October 1979

State and type of government	Total full-time employment			Full-time employees who belong to an employee organization				Percent change October 1978 to October 1979
				October 1978		October 1979		
	October 1978	October 1979	Percent change	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
UNITED STATES								
STATE GOVERNMENTS	2 735 889	2 838 690	3.8	r 1 045 356	38.2	1 097 929	38.7	5.0
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	7 212 147	7 354 368	2.0	r 3 747 049	52.0	3 783 317	51.4	1.0
COUNTIES	1 505 580	1 533 422	1.8	r 1 519 903	34.5	522 809	34.1	0.5
MUNICIPALITIES	2 058 690	2 074 137	0.8	r 1 108 772	53.9	1 108 976	53.5	(z)
TOWNSHIPS	220 789	223 087	1.0	1 129 070	58.5	125 202	56.1	-3.0
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	327 188	350 766	7.2	r 1 118 245	36.1	125 975	35.9	6.5
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	3 099 900	3 172 956	2.4	r 1 871 059	60.4	1 900 355	59.9	1.6
ALABAMA								
STATE GOVERNMENT	58 039	56 821	-2.1	r 13 491	23.2	13 191	23.2	-6.6
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	119 485	124 658	4.3	39 558	33.1	39 922	32.0	0.9
COUNTIES	18 824	15 273	-18.9	1 228	6.5	1 076	7.0	12.4
MUNICIPALITIES	31 809	35 389	11.3	6 290	19.8	6 836	19.3	8.7
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	9 825	12 564	27.9	323	3.3	699	5.6	116.4
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	59 027	61 432	4.1	31 717	53.7	31 311	51.0	-1.3
ALASKA								
STATE GOVERNMENT	15 290	15 972	4.5	10 554	69.0	10 417	65.2	-1.3
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	12 727	13 926	9.4	8 751	68.8	9 902	71.1	13.2
BOROUGHS	3 123	3 958	26.7	1 867	59.8	2 297	58.0	23.0
MUNICIPALITIES	9 604	9 968	3.8	6 884	71.7	7 605	76.3	10.5
ARIZONA								
STATE GOVERNMENT	32 011	34 322	7.2	7 201	22.5	6 532	19.0	-9.3
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	88 460	91 433	3.4	35 555	40.2	34 287	37.5	-3.6
COUNTIES	14 948	16 142	8.0	2 531	16.9	1 954	12.1	-22.8
MUNICIPALITIES	20 132	19 641	-2.4	5 906	29.3	5 423	27.6	-8.2
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	4 546	5 038	10.8	1 637	36.0	1 725	34.2	5.4
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	48 834	50 612	3.6	25 481	52.2	25 185	49.8	-1.2
ARKANSAS								
STATE GOVERNMENT	30 947	32 995	6.6	2 611	8.4	3 302	10.0	26.5
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	60 799	63 920	5.1	r 13 221	21.7	13 673	21.4	3.4
COUNTIES	11 191	12 929	15.5	307	2.7	310	2.4	1.3
MUNICIPALITIES	12 065	12 157	0.8	1 262	10.5	1 311	10.8	3.9
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	704	728	3.4	10	1.4	10	1.4	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	36 839	38 106	3.4	11 642	31.6	12 042	31.6	3.4
CALIFORNIA								
STATE GOVERNMENT	216 829	220 261	1.6	106 159	49.0	112 407	51.0	5.9
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	774 238	787 087	1.7	497 203	64.2	509 647	64.8	2.5
COUNTIES	205 144	218 440	6.5	117 658	57.4	116 754	53.4	-0.8
MUNICIPALITIES	165 686	159 080	-4.0	117 007	70.6	109 623	68.9	-6.3
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	54 858	55 101	0.4	26 135	45.8	28 815	52.3	14.6
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	348 550	354 466	1.7	237 403	68.1	254 455	71.8	7.2
COLORADO								
STATE GOVERNMENT	36 893	36 340	-1.5	r 13 744	37.3	13 921	38.3	1.3
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	96 271	97 278	1.0	39 936	41.5	39 996	41.1	0.2
COUNTIES	15 043	14 587	-3.0	766	5.1	797	5.5	4.0
MUNICIPALITIES	25 681	26 383	2.7	r 7 249	28.2	7 419	28.1	2.3
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	4 137	5 093	23.1	1 787	43.2	2 002	39.3	12.0
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	51 410	51 215	-0.4	30 134	58.6	29 778	58.1	-1.2
CONNECTICUT								
STATE GOVERNMENT	42 900	40 727	-5.1	r 31 935	74.4	34 566	84.9	8.2
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	84 812	88 736	4.6	62 943	74.2	64 672	72.9	2.7
MUNICIPALITIES	37 493	38 686	3.2	r 29 100	77.6	32 340	83.6	11.1
TOWNSHIPS	43 675	44 883	2.8	31 089	71.2	29 944	66.7	-3.7
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	2 002	2 736	36.7	1 020	50.9	1 062	38.8	4.1
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	1 642	2 431	48.1	1 734	105.6	1 326	54.5	-23.5
DELAWARE								
STATE GOVERNMENT	14 245	14 187	-0.4	6 616	46.4	6 534	46.1	-1.2
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	16 036	14 994	-6.5	9 523	59.4	10 030	66.9	5.3
COUNTIES	2 172	2 218	2.1	1 317	60.6	1 270	57.3	-3.6
MUNICIPALITIES	2 403	2 452	2.0	1 270	52.9	1 253	51.1	-1.3
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	349	378	8.3	88	25.2	92	24.3	4.5
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	11 112	9 946	-10.5	6 848	61.6	7 415	74.6	8.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. State and Local Government Organized Employees, by Type of Government, by State:
October 1978 and October 1979—Continued

State and type of government	Total full-time employment			Full-time employees who belong to an employee organization				Percent change October 1978 to October 1979
				October 1978		October 1979		
	October 1978	October 1979	Percent change	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA								
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	47 655	47 349	-0.6	29 501	61.9	33 597	71.0	13.9
MUNICIPALITIES	42 688	42 382	-0.7	24 701	57.9	28 797	67.9	16.6
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	4 967	4 967	-	4 800	96.6	4 800	96.6	-
FLORIDA								
STATE GOVERNMENT	95 712	98 153	2.6	18 493	19.3	45 967	46.8	148.6
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	315 316	317 769	0.8	112 946	35.8	110 405	34.7	-2.2
COUNTIES	69 303	70 130	1.2	10 604	15.3	10 162	14.5	-4.2
MUNICIPALITIES	71 835	69 824	-2.8	27 958	38.9	27 414	39.3	-1.9
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	21 176	21 454	1.3	284	1.3	472	2.2	66.2
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	153 002	156 361	2.2	74 100	48.4	72 357	46.3	-2.4
GEORGIA								
STATE GOVERNMENT	72 557	77 808	7.2	7 620	10.5	7 219	9.3	-5.3
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	190 064	206 172	8.5	39 740	20.9	39 340	19.1	-11.0
COUNTIES	26 264	28 518	8.6	68	0.3	111	0.4	63.2
MUNICIPALITIES	33 972	34 355	1.1	3 260	9.6	4 035	11.7	23.8
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	34 584	41 077	18.8	3 902	11.3	3 345	8.1	-14.3
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	95 244	102 222	7.3	32 510	34.1	31 849	31.2	-2.0
HAWAII								
STATE GOVERNMENT	32 067	32 585	1.6	28 551	89.0	29 465	90.4	3.2
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	11 867	11 863	(2)	9 567	80.6	8 640	72.8	-9.7
COUNTIES	3 193	3 189	-0.1	1 915	60.0	2 539	79.6	32.6
MUNICIPALITIES	8 674	8 674	-	7 652	88.2	6 101	70.4	-59.5
IDAHO								
STATE GOVERNMENT	13 867	13 761	-0.8	3 813	27.5	3 512	25.5	-7.9
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	27 474	27 487	(2)	10 977	40.0	10 691	38.9	-2.6
COUNTIES	5 209	5 297	1.7	7 367	7.0	201	3.8	-45.2
MUNICIPALITIES	4 269	4 070	-4.7	1 440	33.7	1 421	34.9	-1.3
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	1 623	1 712	5.5	243	15.0	305	17.8	25.5
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	16 373	16 408	0.2	8 927	54.5	8 764	53.4	-1.8
ILLINOIS								
STATE GOVERNMENT	102 648	108 590	5.8	42 937	41.8	46 192	42.5	7.6
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	355 582	359 738	1.2	173 198	48.7	174 648	48.5	0.8
COUNTIES	39 290	39 624	0.9	6 055	15.4	6 450	16.3	6.5
MUNICIPALITIES	88 824	89 704	1.0	30 124	33.9	31 024	34.6	3.0
TOWNSHIPS	4 932	4 649	-5.7	41	0.8	50	1.1	22.0
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	33 523	34 004	1.4	20 397	60.8	20 249	59.5	-0.7
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	189 013	191 757	1.5	116 581	61.7	116 875	60.9	0.3
INDIANA								
STATE GOVERNMENT	54 523	60 031	10.1	9 867	18.1	10 108	16.8	2.4
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	165 583	166 842	0.8	65 586	39.6	65 006	39.0	-0.9
COUNTIES	33 197	33 284	0.3	1 178	3.5	1 093	3.3	-7.2
MUNICIPALITIES	37 605	37 244	-1.0	12 465	33.1	12 582	33.8	0.9
TOWNSHIPS	631	724	14.7	106	16.8	83	11.5	-21.7
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	3 585	4 192	16.9	1 455	40.6	1 514	36.1	4.1
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	90 565	91 398	0.9	50 382	55.6	49 734	54.4	-1.3
IOWA								
STATE GOVERNMENT	37 419	38 543	3.0	8 185	21.9	8 286	21.5	1.2
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	90 975	90 757	-0.2	44 655	49.1	45 394	50.0	1.7
COUNTIES	17 300	17 326	0.2	3 067	17.7	3 813	22.0	24.3
MUNICIPALITIES	17 445	17 830	2.2	6 339	36.3	6 658	37.3	5.0
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	676	293	-56.7	117	17.3	132	45.1	12.8
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	55 554	55 308	-0.4	35 132	63.2	34 791	62.9	-1.0
KANSAS								
STATE GOVERNMENT	34 954	36 155	3.4	15 921	16.9	5 708	15.8	-3.6
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	79 668	80 382	0.9	23 671	29.7	23 393	29.1	-1.2
COUNTIES	14 032	13 128	-6.4	291	2.1	394	3.0	35.4
MUNICIPALITIES	16 685	17 188	3.0	2 531	15.2	2 570	15.0	1.5
TOWNSHIPS	630	265	-57.9	3	0.5	3	1.1	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	2 600	2 413	-7.2	399	15.3	398	16.5	-0.3
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	45 721	47 388	3.6	20 447	44.7	20 028	42.3	-2.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. State and Local Government Organized Employees, by Type of Government, by State:
October 1978 and October 1979—Continued

State and type of government	Total full-time employment			Full-time employees who belong to an employee organization				Percent change October 1978 to October 1979	
				October 1978		October 1979			
	October 1978	October 1979	Percent change	Number	Percent	Number	Percent		
KENTUCKY									
STATE GOVERNMENT	56 102	61 167	9.0	12 040	3.6	1 926	3.1	-5.6	
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	87 266	88 903	1.9	30 558	35.0	29 686	33.4	-2.9	
COUNTIES	12 298	12 237	-0.5	618	5.0	575	4.7	-7.0	
MUNICIPALITIES	19 589	18 813	-4.0	4 516	23.1	3 708	19.7	-17.9	
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	1 549	2 011	29.8	676	43.6	685	34.1	1.3	
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	53 830	55 842	3.7	24 748	46.0	24 718	44.3	-0.1	
LOUISIANA									
STATE GOVERNMENT	65 180	78 134	19.9	13 306	20.4	12 180	15.6	-8.5	
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	132 523	136 601	3.1	36 062	27.2	34 085	25.0	-5.5	
PARISHES	21 040	23 551	11.9	566	2.7	459	1.9	-18.9	
MUNICIPALITIES	33 140	33 035	-0.3	5 630	17.0	5 513	16.7	-2.1	
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	566	694	22.6	120	21.2	36	5.2	-70.0	
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	77 777	79 321	2.0	29 746	38.2	28 077	35.4	-5.6	
MAINE									
STATE GOVERNMENTS	16 408	19 259	17.4	10 239	62.4	12 596	65.4	23.0	
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	29 089	30 964	6.4	16 505	56.7	15 589	50.3	-5.5	
COUNTIES	826	939	13.7	9	1.1	-	-	-100.0	
MUNICIPALITIES	9 708	9 954	2.5	6 352	65.4	5 774	58.0	-9.1	
TOWNSHIPS	8 687	8 997	3.6	4 183	48.2	3 904	43.4	-6.7	
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	743	1 099	47.9	252	33.9	287	26.1	13.9	
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	9 125	9 975	9.3	5 709	62.6	5 624	56.4	-1.5	
MARYLAND									
STATE GOVERNMENT	72 199	74 447	3.1	32 392	44.9	32 045	43.0	-1.1	
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	141 062	142 538	1.0	88 568	62.8	95 750	67.2	8.1	
COUNTIES	93 266	94 189	1.0	61 249	65.7	61 024	64.8	-0.4	
MUNICIPALITIES	44 293	44 628	0.8	26 077	58.9	33 491	75.0	26.4	
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	3 503	3 721	6.2	1 242	35.5	1 235	33.2	-0.6	
MASSACHUSETTS									
STATE GOVERNMENT	68 446	72 255	5.6	44 591	65.1	49 181	68.1	10.3	
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	190 425	200 219	5.1	147 210	77.3	143 565	71.7	-2.5	
COUNTIES	6 509	5 583	-14.2	1 541	23.7	1 693	30.3	9.9	
MUNICIPALITIES	89 309	95 116	6.5	75 287	84.3	74 873	78.7	-0.5	
TOWNSHIPS	76 525	78 125	2.1	54 783	71.6	50 615	64.8	-7.6	
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	8 837	8 980	1.6	7 355	83.2	7 370	82.1	0.2	
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	9 245	12 415	34.3	8 244	89.2	9 014	72.6	9.3	
MICHIGAN									
STATE GOVERNMENT	106 151	107 688	1.4	53 348	50.3	53 804	50.0	0.9	
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	294 338	294 568	0.1	224 545	76.3	223 871	76.0	-0.3	
COUNTIES	43 902	43 733	-0.4	26 126	59.5	26 138	59.8	(Z)	
MUNICIPALITIES	69 015	70 191	1.7	50 055	72.5	49 305	70.2	-1.5	
TOWNSHIPS	4 137	5 296	28.0	2 050	49.6	2 053	38.8	0.1	
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	5 101	5 718	12.1	2 358	46.2	2 673	46.7	13.4	
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	172 183	169 630	-1.5	143 956	83.6	143 702	84.7	-0.2	
MINNESOTA									
STATE GOVERNMENT	46 448	47 576	2.4	25 431	54.8	26 986	56.7	6.1	
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	130 600	133 575	2.3	91 021	69.7	95 167	71.2	4.6	
COUNTIES	26 320	25 840	-1.8	12 571	47.8	13 572	52.5	8.0	
MUNICIPALITIES	27 320	26 701	-2.3	14 346	52.5	14 985	56.1	4.5	
TOWNSHIPS	460	251	-45.4	31	6.7	36	14.3	16.1	
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	5 222	6 221	19.1	3 071	58.8	3 748	60.2	22.0	
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	71 278	74 562	4.6	61 002	85.6	62 826	84.3	3.0	
MISSISSIPPI									
STATE GOVERNMENT	33 888	35 908	6.0	13 579	10.6	4 650	12.9	29.9	
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	77 390	82 775	7.0	9 471	12.2	8 465	10.2	-10.6	
COUNTIES	18 578	18 881	1.6	58	0.3	54	0.2	-41.4	
MUNICIPALITIES	16 018	16 754	4.6	1 782	11.1	1 500	9.0	-15.8	
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	707	941	33.1	-	-	-	-	-	
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	42 087	46 199	9.8	7 631	18.1	6 931	15.0	-9.2	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. State and Local Government Organized Employees, by Type of Government, by State:
October 1978 and October 1979—Continued

State and type of government	Total full-time employment			Full-time employees who belong to an employee organization				Percent change October 1978 to October 1979
				October 1978		October 1979		
	October 1978	October 1979	Percent change	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
MISSOURI								
STATE GOVERNMENTS	57 957	57 958	(7)	13 859	23.9	14 931	25.8	7.7
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	144 197	153 323	6.3	56 498	39.2	54 888	35.8	-2.8
COUNTIES	16 872	17 742	5.2	665	3.9	458	2.6	-31.1
MUNICIPALITIES	38 881	40 697	4.7	12 639	32.5	10 640	26.1	-15.8
TOWNSHIPS	224	88	-60.7	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	5 982	9 374	56.7	1 264	21.1	1 408	15.0	11.4
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	82 238	85 422	3.9	41 930	51.0	42 382	49.6	1.1
MONTANA								
STATE GOVERNMENT	13 945	14 991	7.5	8 159	58.5	7 894	52.7	-3.2
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	26 770	26 163	-2.3	11 344	42.4	11 786	45.0	3.9
COUNTIES	5 409	5 301	-2.0	716	13.2	772	14.6	7.8
MUNICIPALITIES	4 526	4 018	-11.2	2 245	49.6	2 312	57.5	3.0
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	311	637	104.8	50	16.1	48	7.5	-4.0
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	16 524	16 207	-1.9	8 333	50.4	8 654	53.4	3.9
NEBRASKA								
STATE GOVERNMENT	24 591	24 437	-0.6	3 918	15.9	4 011	16.4	2.4
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	56 928	59 327	4.2	25 599	45.0	26 065	43.9	2.0
COUNTIES	10 272	10 364	0.9	1 260	12.3	1 176	11.3	-6.7
MUNICIPALITIES	11 558	11 548	-0.1	2 760	23.9	3 257	28.2	18.0
TOWNSHIPS	85	71	-16.5	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	6 056	7 151	18.1	1 931	31.9	2 081	29.1	7.8
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	28 957	30 193	4.3	19 648	67.9	19 551	64.8	-0.5
NEVADA								
STATE GOVERNMENT	11 230	10 745	-4.3	4 067	36.2	3 826	35.6	-5.9
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	25 865	27 703	7.1	13 517	52.3	14 110	50.9	4.4
COUNTIES	9 325	9 793	5.0	3 004	32.2	3 153	32.2	5.0
MUNICIPALITIES	4 346	4 608	6.0	3 173	73.0	3 140	68.1	-1.0
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	591	607	2.7	104	17.6	113	18.6	8.7
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	11 603	12 695	9.4	7 236	62.4	7 704	60.7	6.5
NEW HAMPSHIRE								
STATE GOVERNMENT	11 975	12 483	4.2	5 178	43.2	5 170	41.4	-0.2
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	23 115	24 064	4.1	10 261	44.4	10 714	44.5	4.4
COUNTIES	2 210	2 566	16.1	256	11.6	465	18.1	81.6
MUNICIPALITIES	8 435	8 395	-0.5	4 585	54.4	4 430	52.8	-3.4
TOWNSHIPS	2 570	2 724	6.0	243	9.5	214	7.9	-11.9
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	268	329	22.8	4	1.5	4	1.2	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	9 632	10 050	4.3	5 173	53.7	5 601	55.7	8.3
NEW JERSEY								
STATE GOVERNMENTS	74 769	77 364	3.5	39 578	52.9	41 101	53.1	3.8
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	265 453	269 038	1.4	180 441	68.0	179 137	66.6	-0.7
COUNTIES	57 434	57 052	-0.7	34 860	60.7	35 576	62.4	2.1
MUNICIPALITIES	79 675	77 755	-2.4	54 346	68.2	48 761	62.7	-10.3
TOWNSHIPS	19 172	19 723	2.9	9 965	52.0	10 588	53.7	6.3
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	7 578	6 986	-7.8	2 631	34.7	3 280	47.0	24.7
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	101 594	107 522	5.8	78 639	77.4	80 932	75.3	2.9
NEW MEXICO								
STATE GOVERNMENT	26 265	29 614	12.8	3 499	13.3	3 404	11.5	-2.7
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	39 085	41 029	5.0	13 000	33.3	13 338	32.5	2.6
COUNTIES	3 860	4 256	10.3	439	11.4	522	12.3	18.9
MUNICIPALITIES	9 796	10 208	4.2	2 430	24.8	2 589	25.4	6.5
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	304	309	1.6	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	25 125	26 256	4.5	10 131	40.3	10 227	39.0	0.9
NEW YORK								
STATE GOVERNMENT	184 587	210 840	14.2	145 544	78.8	161 495	76.6	11.0
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	684 962	688 279	0.5	530 149	77.4	533 966	77.6	0.7
COUNTIES	97 468	105 374	8.1	63 673	65.3	64 908	61.6	1.9
MUNICIPALITIES	363 204	369 356	1.7	305 067	84.0	304 775	82.5	-0.1
TOWNSHIPS	29 733	27 467	-7.6	14 076	47.3	14 637	53.3	4.0
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	8 912	8 961	0.5	3 760	42.2	3 890	43.4	3.5
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	185 645	177 121	-4.6	143 573	77.3	145 756	82.3	1.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. State and Local Government Organized Employees, by Type of Government, by State: October 1978 and October 1979—Continued

State and type of government	Total full-time employment			Full-time employees who belong to an employee organization				Percent change October 1978 to October 1979
				October 1978		October 1979		
	October 1978	October 1979	Percent change	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
NORTH CAROLINA								
STATE GOVERNMENT	79 887	83 391	4.4	30 728	38.5	28 394	34.0	-7.6
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	183 977	193 854	5.4	48 256	26.2	41 488	21.4	-14.0
COUNTIES	144 556	153 373	6.1	45 314	31.3	39 373	25.7	-13.1
MUNICIPALITIES	32 862	33 878	3.1	2 942	9.0	2 115	6.2	-28.1
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	6 559	6 603	0.7	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA								
STATE GOVERNMENT	10 577	11 216	6.0	2 888	27.3	3 505	31.3	21.4
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	18 546	18 656	0.6	7 486	40.4	7 506	40.2	0.3
COUNTIES	2 965	3 320	12.0	118	4.0	125	3.8	5.9
MUNICIPALITIES	2 748	2 885	5.0	788	28.7	677	23.5	-14.1
TOWNSHIPS	90	68	-24.4	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	70	421	501.4	-	-	23	5.5	(1)
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	12 673	11 962	-5.6	6 580	51.9	6 681	55.9	1.5
OHIO								
STATE GOVERNMENT	102 760	103 347	0.6	30 578	29.8	29 865	28.9	-2.3
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	326 661	332 077	1.7	163 709	50.1	171 158	51.5	4.6
COUNTIES	69 326	69 497	0.2	8 247	11.9	11 048	15.9	34.0
MUNICIPALITIES	77 528	71 576	-7.7	34 923	45.0	35 878	50.1	2.7
TOWNSHIPS	3 813	3 732	-2.1	360	9.4	450	12.1	25.0
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	11 134	12 465	12.0	6 014	54.0	5 834	46.8	-3.0
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	164 860	174 807	6.0	114 165	69.2	117 948	67.5	3.3
OKLAHOMA								
STATE GOVERNMENT	44 852	46 633	4.0	1 277	2.8	1 385	3.0	8.5
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	87 385	93 608	7.1	30 763	35.2	34 308	36.7	11.5
COUNTIES	12 722	12 628	-0.7	98	0.8	80	0.6	-18.4
MUNICIPALITIES	25 564	26 371	3.2	7 781	30.4	7 515	28.5	-3.4
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	676	889	31.5	-	-	7	0.8	(1)
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	48 423	53 720	10.9	22 884	47.3	26 706	49.7	16.7
OREGON								
STATE GOVERNMENT	37 653	38 174	1.4	19 711	52.3	18 044	47.3	-8.5
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	81 586	83 727	2.6	53 764	65.9	55 709	66.5	3.6
COUNTIES	14 142	14 463	2.3	7 143	50.5	6 869	47.5	-3.8
MUNICIPALITIES	12 808	13 444	5.0	7 454	58.2	7 359	54.7	-1.2
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	6 439	6 223	-3.4	3 602	55.9	3 523	56.6	-2.2
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	48 197	49 597	2.9	35 565	73.8	37 958	76.5	6.7
PENNSYLVANIA								
STATE GOVERNMENT	125 856	121 934	-3.1	76 958	61.1	73 891	60.6	-4.0
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	321 877	322 521	0.2	213 005	66.2	213 018	66.0	(2)
COUNTIES	46 702	43 781	-6.3	15 066	32.3	14 762	33.7	-2.0
MUNICIPALITIES	64 814	64 000	-1.3	43 724	67.5	42 014	65.6	-3.9
TOWNSHIPS	12 788	13 173	3.0	4 550	35.6	4 758	36.1	4.6
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	18 979	21 485	13.2	12 841	67.7	13 356	62.2	4.0
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	178 594	180 082	0.8	136 824	76.6	138 128	76.7	1.0
RHODE ISLAND								
STATE GOVERNMENT	17 867	19 081	6.8	14 702	82.3	14 660	76.8	-0.3
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	24 257	24 129	-0.5	20 239	83.4	20 839	86.4	3.0
MUNICIPALITIES	14 238	14 219	-0.1	12 392	87.0	12 777	89.9	3.1
TOWNSHIPS	9 256	9 113	-1.5	7 316	79.0	7 536	82.7	3.0
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	393	446	13.5	214	54.5	215	48.2	0.5
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	370	351	-5.1	317	85.7	311	88.6	-1.9
SOUTH CAROLINA								
STATE GOVERNMENT	55 294	59 747	8.1	7 910	14.3	8 426	14.1	6.5
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	97 775	93 810	-4.1	18 438	18.9	16 657	17.8	-9.7
COUNTIES	20 183	19 416	-3.8	152	0.8	162	0.8	6.6
MUNICIPALITIES	13 246	13 034	-1.6	1 802	13.6	2 009	15.4	11.5
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	8 256	2 935	-64.5	24	0.3	28	1.0	16.7
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	56 090	58 425	4.2	16 460	29.3	14 458	24.7	-12.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. State and Local Government Organized Employees, by Type of Government, by State: October 1978 and October 1979—Continued

State and type of government	Total full-time employment			Full-time employees who belong to an employee organization				Percent change October 1978 to October 1979
				October 1978		October 1979		
	October 1978	October 1979	Percent change	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
SOUTH DAKOTA								
STATE GOVERNMENT	11 615	10 813	+6.9	1 760	15.2	1 814	16.8	3.1
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	20 336	20 265	+0.3	8 154	40.1	8 066	39.8	-1.1
COUNTIES	3 205	3 052	+4.8	259	8.1	296	9.7	14.3
MUNICIPALITIES	3 711	3 813	+2.7	901	24.3	662	17.4	-26.5
TOWNSHIPS	-	68	(1)	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	78	179	129.5	4	5.1	13	7.3	225.0
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	13 342	13 153	+1.4	6 990	52.4	7 095	53.9	1.5
TENNESSEE								
STATE GOVERNMENT	60 110	60 567	0.8	10 111	16.8	11 659	19.2	15.3
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	142 337	148 515	+4.3	55 493	39.0	58 138	39.1	4.8
COUNTIES	66 226	66 248	(2)	21 511	32.5	24 308	36.7	13.0
MUNICIPALITIES	71 937	77 480	+7.7	32 721	45.5	32 968	42.6	0.8
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	3 200	3 719	+16.2	643	20.1	294	7.9	-54.3
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	974	1 068	+9.7	618	63.4	568	53.2	-8.1
TEXAS								
STATE GOVERNMENT	151 621	154 175	+1.7	27 264	18.0	21 856	14.2	-19.8
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	464 034	475 916	+2.6	143 018	30.8	147 512	31.0	3.1
COUNTIES	57 192	56 628	+1.0	4 212	7.4	5 033	8.9	19.5
MUNICIPALITIES	113 831	117 097	+2.9	24 026	21.1	28 707	24.5	19.5
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	16 416	17 740	+8.1	1 167	7.1	787	4.4	-32.6
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	276 595	284 451	+2.8	113 613	41.1	112 985	39.7	-0.6
UTAH								
STATE GOVERNMENT	24 115	23 341	+3.2	8 491	35.2	8 503	36.4	0.1
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	35 762	36 846	+3.0	22 644	63.3	23 048	62.6	1.8
COUNTIES	6 318	6 198	+1.9	2 012	31.8	2 058	33.2	2.3
MUNICIPALITIES	6 544	6 553	0.1	2 636	40.3	2 655	40.5	0.7
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	1 171	1 352	+15.5	410	35.0	437	32.3	6.6
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	21 729	22 743	+4.7	17 586	80.9	17 898	78.7	1.8
VERMONT								
STATE GOVERNMENT	10 075	10 182	+1.1	6 229	62.5	6 446	63.3	3.5
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	11 448	12 259	+7.1	5 960	52.1	5 970	48.7	0.2
COUNTIES	21	41	95.2	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	1 351	1 408	+4.2	456	33.8	453	32.2	-0.7
TOWNSHIPS	1 408	1 550	+10.1	121	8.6	138	8.9	14.0
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	98	41	+58.2	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	8 570	9 219	+7.6	5 383	62.8	5 379	58.3	-0.1
VIRGINIA								
STATE GOVERNMENT	86 678	87 692	+1.2	23 855	27.5	19 551	22.3	-18.0
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	168 034	162 113	+3.5	46 140	27.5	46 383	28.6	0.5
COUNTIES	91 023	85 636	+5.9	27 831	30.6	27 784	32.4	-0.2
MUNICIPALITIES	74 131	73 623	+0.7	18 309	24.7	18 414	25.0	0.6
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	2 880	2 854	+0.9	-	-	185	6.5	100.0
WASHINGTON								
STATE GOVERNMENT	61 846	61 929	+0.1	25 088	40.6	23 999	38.8	-4.3
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	117 671	120 940	+2.8	77 772	66.1	81 198	67.1	4.4
COUNTIES	17 917	18 472	+3.1	8 239	46.0	8 507	46.1	3.3
MUNICIPALITIES	23 857	23 738	+0.5	15 285	64.1	16 081	67.7	5.2
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	13 360	15 477	+15.8	7 486	56.0	8 084	52.2	8.0
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	62 537	63 253	+1.1	46 762	74.8	48 526	76.7	3.8
WEST VIRGINIA								
STATE GOVERNMENT	36 200	36 410	+0.6	1 883	5.2	2 202	6.0	16.9
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	55 217	56 759	+2.8	23 680	42.9	23 969	42.2	1.2
COUNTIES	6 868	7 223	+5.2	255	3.7	254	3.5	-0.4
MUNICIPALITIES	9 114	9 481	+4.0	2 303	25.3	2 488	26.2	8.0
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	897	1 112	+24.0	237	26.4	247	22.2	4.2
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	38 338	38 943	+1.6	20 885	54.5	20 980	53.9	0.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. State and Local Government Organized Employees, by Type of Government, by State: October 1978 and October 1979—Continued

State and type of government	Total full-time employment			Full-time employees who belong to an employee organization				Percent change October 1978 to October 1979
				October 1978		October 1979		
	October 1978	October 1979	Percent change	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
WISCONSIN								
STATE GOVERNMENT	49 953	50 095	0.3	26 362	52.8	28 521	56.9	8.2
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	151 136	151 976	0.6	101 157	66.9	99 217	65.3	-1.9
COUNTIES	38 556	38 014	-1.4	22 411	58.1	21 943	57.7	-2.1
MUNICIPALITIES	50 085	51 622	3.1	37 177	74.2	34 539	66.9	-7.1
TOWNSHIPS.	1 973	2 120	7.5	153	7.8	193	9.1	26.1
SPECIAL DISTRICTS.	753	776	3.1	430	57.1	436	56.2	1.4
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	59 769	59 444	-0.5	40 986	68.6	42 106	70.8	2.7
WYOMING								
STATE GOVERNMENT	7 888	7 846	-0.5	3 135	39.7	2 681	34.2	-14.5
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	16 156	16 937	4.8	6 094	37.7	5 708	33.7	-6.3
COUNTIES	3 836	3 988	4.0	208	5.4	208	5.2	-
MUNICIPALITIES	2 766	3 111	12.5	424	15.3	453	14.6	6.8
SPECIAL DISTRICTS.	444	560	26.1	-	-	7	1.2	(1)
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	9 110	9 278	1.8	5 462	60.0	5 040	54.3	-7.7

Note: Data for local governments are estimates. See introductory text, "Sources of Data" and "Reliability and Limitations of Data."

- Represents zero.

^RRevised.

Z Less than half the unit of measurement shown.

¹Percent change is not calculated.

LABOR-MANAGEMENT RELATIONS

Table 3. State and Local Government Organized Employees, by Function, and by State: October 1978 and October 1979

State and type of government	Total full-time employment			Full-time employees who belong to an employee organization					
				October 1978		October 1979		Percent change, October 1978 to October 1979	
	October 1978	October 1979	Percent change	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Percent change, October 1978 to October 1979	
UNITED STATES									
STATE GOVERNMENTS	2 735 889	2 838 690	3.8	1 045 356	38.2	1 097 929	38.7	5.0	
EDUCATION	851 833	876 413	2.9	244 661	28.7	254 128	29.0	3.9	
TEACHERS	288 011	293 515	1.9	102 323	35.5	105 909	36.1	3.5	
OTHER	563 822	582 898	3.4	142 338	25.2	148 219	25.4	4.1	
HIGHWAYS	257 381	255 232	-0.8	134 895	52.4	129 517	50.7	-4.0	
PUBLIC WELFARE	166 667	169 611	1.8	64 214	38.5	68 314	40.3	6.4	
HOSPITALS	515 623	523 758	1.6	246 155	47.7	253 695	48.4	3.1	
POLICE PROTECTION	70 661	72 948	3.2	34 482	48.8	36 728	50.3	6.5	
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	873 724	940 728	7.7	320 949	36.7	355 547	37.8	10.8	
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	7 212 147	7 354 368	2.0	1 747 049	52.0	3 783 317	51.4	1.0	
EDUCATION	3 824 618	3 918 854	2.5	2 363 846	61.8	2 393 862	61.1	1.3	
TEACHERS	2 752 424	2 809 943	2.1	1 886 027	68.5	1 896 269	67.5	0.5	
OTHER	1 072 194	1 108 911	3.4	477 819	44.6	497 593	44.9	4.1	
HIGHWAYS	287 290	278 900	-2.9	106 114	36.9	103 240	37.0	-2.7	
PUBLIC WELFARE	185 303	186 923	0.9	79 767	43.0	77 208	41.3	-3.2	
HOSPITALS	463 870	469 842	1.3	123 209	26.6	139 173	29.6	13.0	
POLICE PROTECTION	476 721	496 394	4.1	264 419	55.5	262 583	52.9	-0.7	
FIRE PROTECTION	212 912	218 860	2.8	150 163	70.5	154 279	70.5	2.7	
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	122 118	121 248	-0.7	54 555	44.7	53 152	43.8	-2.6	
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	1 639 315	1 663 347	1.5	604 976	37.5	599 820	36.1	-0.9	
ALABAMA									
STATE GOVERNMENT	58 039	56 821	-2.1	13 491	23.2	13 191	23.2	-2.2	
EDUCATION	22 520	22 915	1.8	1 833	8.1	1 762	7.7	-3.9	
TEACHERS	6 737	6 680	-0.8	1 060	15.7	1 024	15.3	-3.4	
OTHER	15 783	16 235	2.9	773	4.9	738	4.5	-4.5	
HIGHWAYS	5 581	4 560	-18.3	3 105	55.6	2 048	44.9	-34.0	
PUBLIC WELFARE	3 732	3 878	3.9	1 482	39.7	1 467	37.8	-1.0	
HOSPITALS	10 210	10 171	-0.4	2 185	21.4	2 990	29.4	36.8	
POLICE PROTECTION	1 174	843	-28.2	194	16.5	183	21.7	-5.7	
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	14 822	14 454	-2.5	4 692	31.7	4 741	32.8	1.0	
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	119 485	124 658	4.3	39 558	33.1	39 922	32.0	0.9	
EDUCATION	59 027	61 432	4.1	31 717	53.7	31 311	51.0	-1.3	
TEACHERS	44 235	45 498	2.9	28 050	63.4	26 801	58.9	-4.5	
OTHER	14 792	15 934	7.7	3 667	24.8	4 510	28.3	23.0	
HIGHWAYS	7 829	7 527	-3.9	1 290	16.5	1 070	14.2	-17.1	
PUBLIC WELFARE	538	670	24.5	-	-	-	-	-	
HOSPITALS	14 300	16 028	12.1	346	2.5	350	2.2	1.2	
POLICE PROTECTION	10 307	7 442	-27.8	1 743	16.9	1 809	24.3	3.8	
FIRE PROTECTION	3 369	3 619	7.4	1 901	56.4	1 885	52.1	-0.8	
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	3 946	4 622	17.1	703	17.8	1 050	22.7	49.4	
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	20 169	23 318	15.6	1 858	9.2	2 447	10.5	31.7	
ALASKA									
STATE GOVERNMENT	15 290	15 972	4.5	10 554	69.0	10 417	65.2	-1.3	
EDUCATION	4 501	4 880	8.4	1 244	27.6	1 232	25.2	-1.0	
TEACHERS	1 921	2 581	34.4	854	44.5	842	32.6	-1.4	
OTHER	2 580	2 299	-10.9	390	15.1	390	17.0	-	
HIGHWAYS	1 499	1 513	0.9	1 495	99.7	1 500	99.1	0.3	
PUBLIC WELFARE	483	468	-3.1	483	100.0	462	98.7	-4.3	
HOSPITALS	428	381	-11.0	428	100.0	375	98.4	-12.4	
POLICE PROTECTION	343	365	6.4	343	100.0	365	100.0	6.4	
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	8 036	8 365	4.1	6 561	81.6	6 483	77.5	-1.2	
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	12 727	13 926	9.4	8 751	68.8	9 902	71.1	13.2	
EDUCATION	7 418	7 742	4.4	5 187	69.9	6 754	87.2	30.2	
TEACHERS	4 903	5 064	3.3	3 433	70.0	4 448	87.8	29.6	
OTHER	2 515	2 678	6.5	1 754	69.7	2 306	86.1	31.5	
HIGHWAYS	187	278	48.7	164	87.7	123	44.2	-25.0	
PUBLIC WELFARE	47	90	91.5	21	44.7	26	28.9	23.8	
HOSPITALS	320	328	2.5	33	10.3	26	7.9	-21.2	
POLICE PROTECTION	704	777	10.4	464	65.9	377	48.5	-18.8	
FIRE PROTECTION	446	388	-13.0	371	83.2	307	79.1	-17.3	
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	176	123	-30.1	87	49.4	59	48.0	-32.2	
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	3 429	4 200	22.5	2 424	70.7	2 230	53.1	-8.0	
ARIZONA									
STATE GOVERNMENT	32 011	34 322	7.2	7 201	22.5	6 532	19.0	-9.3	
EDUCATION	12 886	15 223	18.1	1 445	11.2	1 050	6.9	-27.8	
TEACHERS	3 770	4 251	12.8	632	16.8	456	10.7	-27.8	
OTHER	9 116	10 972	20.4	813	8.9	594	5.4	-26.9	
HIGHWAYS	3 300	3 306	0.2	1 452	44.0	1 150	34.8	-20.8	
PUBLIC WELFARE	1 952	2 281	16.9	800	41.0	944	41.4	18.0	
HOSPITALS	3 452	3 453	(Z)	560	16.2	527	15.3	-5.9	
POLICE PROTECTION	1 488	1 366	-8.2	875	58.8	875	64.1	-	
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	8 933	8 693	-2.7	2 069	23.2	1 986	22.8	-4.0	

See footnotes at end of table.

ORGANIZED EMPLOYEES

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Table 3. State and Local Government Organized Employees, by Function, and by State: October 1978 and October 1979—Continued

State and type of government	Total full-time employment			Full-time employees who belong to an employee organization				Percent change, October 1978 to October 1979	
				October 1978		October 1979			
	October 1978	October 1979	Percent change	Number	Percent	Number	Percent		
ARIZONA--CONTINUED									
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	88 460	91 433	3.4	35 555	40.2	34 287	37.5	-3.6	
EDUCATION	49 168	50 883	3.5	25 565	52.0	25 289	49.7	-1.1	
TEACHERS	33 490	34 245	2.3	20 661	61.7	20 932	61.1	1.3	
OTHER	15 678	16 638	6.1	4 904	31.3	4 357	26.2	-11.2	
HIGHWAYS	2 978	2 542	-14.6	340	11.4	409	16.1	20.3	
PUBLIC WELFARE	315	385	22.2	-	-	-	-	-	
HOSPITALS	3 734	4 174	11.8	770	20.6	604	14.5	-21.6	
POLICE PROTECTION	5 906	6 196	4.9	2 678	45.3	2 615	42.2	-2.4	
FIRE PROTECTION	2 125	1 977	-7.0	1 350	63.5	1 274	64.4	-5.6	
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	1 396	1 419	1.6	393	28.2	313	22.1	-20.4	
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	22 838	23 857	4.5	4 459	19.5	3 783	15.9	-15.2	
ARKANSAS									
STATE GOVERNMENT	30 947	32 995	6.6	2 611	8.4	3 302	10.0	26.5	
EDUCATION	10 563	11 199	6.0	414	3.9	416	3.7	0.5	
TEACHERS	3 097	3 611	16.6	128	4.1	124	3.4	-3.1	
OTHER	7 466	7 588	1.6	286	3.8	292	3.8	2.1	
HIGHWAYS	3 921	4 100	4.6	337	8.6	350	8.5	3.9	
PUBLIC WELFARE	2 024	2 100	3.8	-	-	-	-	-	
HOSPITALS	4 385	4 738	8.1	538	12.3	731	15.4	35.9	
POLICE PROTECTION	684	818	19.6	25	3.7	30	3.7	20.0	
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	9 370	10 040	7.2	1 297	13.8	1 775	17.7	36.9	
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	60 799	63 920	5.1	13 220	21.7	13 673	21.4	3.4	
EDUCATION	36 839	38 106	3.4	11 642	31.6	12 042	31.6	3.4	
TEACHERS	27 984	28 649	2.4	11 310	40.4	11 717	40.9	3.6	
OTHER	8 855	9 457	6.8	332	3.7	325	3.4	-2.1	
HIGHWAYS	3 556	3 829	7.7	319	9.0	324	8.5	1.6	
PUBLIC WELFARE	131	337	157.3	-	-	-	-	-	
HOSPITALS	5 810	5 954	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	
POLICE PROTECTION	3 162	3 560	12.6	471	14.9	492	13.8	4.5	
FIRE PROTECTION	1 442	1 445	0.2	486	33.7	488	33.8	0.4	
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	1 066	1 196	12.2	157	14.7	161	13.5	2.5	
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	8 793	9 493	8.0	145	1.6	166	1.7	14.5	
CALIFORNIA									
STATE GOVERNMENT	216 829	220 261	1.6	106 159	49.0	112 407	51.0	5.0	
EDUCATION	69 258	69 668	0.6	28 900	41.7	29 162	41.9	0.9	
TEACHERS	22 456	22 641	0.8	11 894	53.0	12 207	53.9	2.6	
OTHER	46 802	47 027	0.5	17 006	36.3	16 955	36.1	-0.3	
HIGHWAYS	13 728	14 744	7.4	12 327	89.8	12 097	82.0	-1.9	
PUBLIC WELFARE	2 999	3 585	19.5	1 542	51.4	2 309	64.4	49.7	
HOSPITALS	25 919	23 662	-8.7	15 334	59.2	15 325	64.8	-0.1	
POLICE PROTECTION	8 448	8 359	-1.1	7 844	92.9	7 828	93.6	-0.2	
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	96 477	100 243	3.9	40 212	41.7	45 686	45.6	13.6	
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	774 238	787 087	1.7	497 203	64.2	509 647	64.8	2.5	
EDUCATION	348 578	364 770	4.6	237 419	68.1	259 080	71.0	9.1	
TEACHERS	232 091	240 737	3.7	162 662	70.1	177 510	73.7	9.1	
OTHER	116 487	124 033	6.5	74 757	64.2	81 570	65.8	9.1	
HIGHWAYS	19 287	18 600	-3.6	13 104	67.9	10 926	58.7	-16.6	
PUBLIC WELFARE	33 129	33 150	0.1	18 650	56.3	17 146	51.7	-8.1	
HOSPITALS	58 374	54 695	-6.3	21 571	37.0	23 814	43.5	10.4	
POLICE PROTECTION	54 004	53 991	(2)	42 356	78.4	40 341	74.7	-4.8	
FIRE PROTECTION	25 713	25 487	-0.9	19 888	77.3	19 393	76.1	-2.5	
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	6 939	6 713	-3.3	3 967	57.2	3 842	57.2	-3.2	
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	228 214	229 681	0.6	140 248	61.5	135 105	58.8	-3.7	
COLORADO									
STATE GOVERNMENT	36 893	36 340	-1.5	13 744	37.3	13 921	38.3	1.3	
EDUCATION	15 834	15 570	-1.7	3 290	20.8	3 384	21.7	2.9	
TEACHERS	7 508	7 411	-1.3	1 390	18.5	1 315	17.7	-5.4	
OTHER	8 326	8 159	-2.0	1 900	22.8	2 069	25.4	8.9	
HIGHWAYS	3 310	3 080	-6.9	2 330	70.4	2 308	74.9	-0.9	
PUBLIC WELFARE	965	967	0.2	509	52.7	495	51.2	-2.8	
HOSPITALS	6 043	5 993	-0.8	2 886	47.8	2 567	42.8	-11.1	
POLICE PROTECTION	790	789	-0.1	716	90.6	690	87.5	-3.6	
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	9 951	9 941	-0.1	4 013	40.3	4 477	45.0	11.6	
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	96 271	97 278	1.0	39 936	41.5	39 996	41.1	0.2	
EDUCATION	51 410	51 215	-0.4	30 134	58.6	29 778	58.1	-1.2	
TEACHERS	36 764	36 096	-1.8	23 550	64.1	24 148	66.9	2.5	
OTHER	14 646	15 119	3.2	6 584	45.0	5 630	37.2	-14.5	
HIGHWAYS	4 588	4 273	-6.9	631	13.8	662	15.5	4.9	
PUBLIC WELFARE	3 074	3 026	-1.6	411	13.4	427	14.1	3.9	
HOSPITALS	4 080	4 996	22.5	364	8.9	400	8.0	9.9	
POLICE PROTECTION	6 445	6 719	4.3	2 234	34.7	2 083	31.0	-6.8	
FIRE PROTECTION	2 423	2 697	11.3	1 617	66.7	1 468	54.4	-9.2	
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	752	768	2.1	240	31.9	150	19.5	-37.5	
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	23 499	23 584	0.4	4 305	18.3	5 028	21.3	16.8	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. State and Local Government Organized Employees, by Function, and by State: October 1978 and October 1979—Continued

State and type of government	Total full-time employment			Full-time employees who belong to an employee organization				Percent change, October 1978 to October 1979
				October 1978		October 1979		
	October 1978	October 1979	Percent change	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
CONNECTICUT								
STATE GOVERNMENT	42 900	40 727	-5.1	31 935	74.4	34 566	84.9	8.2
EDUCATION	11 084	10 770	-2.8	9 388	84.7	9 570	88.9	1.9
TEACHERS	3 566	3 577	0.3	2 801	78.5	3 044	85.1	8.7
OTHER	7 518	7 193	-4.3	6 587	87.6	6 526	90.7	-0.9
HIGHWAYS	2 910	2 743	-5.7	2 862	98.4	2 743	100.0	-4.2
PUBLIC WELFARE	2 441	1 870	-23.4	1 638	67.1	1 793	95.9	9.5
HOSPITALS	9 856	8 699	-11.7	7 697	78.1	7 512	86.4	-2.4
POLICE PROTECTION	1 257	1 257	-	1 231	97.9	1 231	97.9	-
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	15 352	15 388	0.2	rg 119	59.4	11 717	76.1	28.5
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	84 812	88 736	4.6	62 943	74.3	64 672	72.9	2.7
EDUCATION	54 013	55 816	3.3	44 443	82.3	44 116	79.0	-0.7
TEACHERS	42 591	43 786	2.8	35 996	84.5	33 127	75.7	-8.0
OTHER	11 422	12 030	5.3	8 447	74.0	10 989	91.3	30.1
HIGHWAYS	4 114	3 829	-6.9	2 711	65.9	2 636	68.8	-2.8
PUBLIC WELFARE	916	955	4.3	453	49.5	462	48.4	2.0
HOSPITALS	585	608	3.9	375	64.1	393	64.6	4.8
POLICE PROTECTION	5 195	6 335	21.9	3 996	76.9	4 342	68.5	8.7
FIRE PROTECTION	3 331	3 983	19.6	2 835	85.1	3 212	80.6	13.3
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	1 264	1 260	-0.3	810	64.1	767	60.9	-5.3
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	15 394	15 950	3.6	7 320	47.6	8 744	54.8	19.5
DELAWARE								
STATE GOVERNMENT	14 245	14 187	-0.4	6 616	46.4	6 534	46.1	-1.2
EDUCATION	4 312	3 917	-9.2	1 661	38.5	1 678	42.8	1.0
TEACHERS	1 157	1 143	-1.2	906	78.3	1 000	87.5	10.4
OTHER	3 155	2 774	-12.1	755	23.9	678	24.4	-10.2
HIGHWAYS	1 268	1 295	2.1	881	69.5	902	69.7	2.4
PUBLIC WELFARE	1 081	1 146	6.0	854	79.0	901	78.6	5.5
HOSPITALS	1 804	1 844	2.2	1 184	65.6	1 218	66.1	2.9
POLICE PROTECTION	592	595	0.5	355	60.0	362	60.8	2.0
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	5 188	5 390	3.9	1 681	32.4	1 473	27.3	-12.4
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	16 036	14 994	-6.5	9 523	59.4	10 030	66.9	5.3
EDUCATION	11 112	9 946	-10.5	6 848	61.6	7 415	74.6	8.3
TEACHERS	8 719	7 323	-16.0	5 699	65.4	6 098	83.3	7.0
OTHER	2 393	2 623	9.6	1 149	48.0	1 317	50.2	14.6
HIGHWAYS	316	327	3.5	41	13.0	34	10.4	-17.1
PUBLIC WELFARE	3	-	-100.0	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	944	965	2.2	550	58.3	527	54.6	-4.2
FIRE PROTECTION	243	237	-2.5	216	88.9	219	92.4	1.4
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	248	259	4.4	136	54.8	148	57.1	8.8
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	3 170	3 260	2.8	1 732	54.6	1 687	51.7	-2.6
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA								
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	47 655	47 349	-0.6	29 501	61.9	33 597	71.0	13.9
EDUCATION	12 546	12 395	-1.2	6 712	53.5	9 779	78.9	45.7
TEACHERS	8 483	8 424	-0.7	4 896	57.7	6 996	83.0	42.9
OTHER	4 063	3 971	-2.3	1 816	44.7	2 783	70.1	53.2
HIGHWAYS	1 023	1 097	7.2	321	31.4	983	89.6	206.2
PUBLIC WELFARE	2 752	2 357	-14.4	936	34.0	1 281	54.3	36.9
HOSPITALS	2 925	2 951	0.9	1 703	58.2	2 101	71.2	23.4
POLICE PROTECTION	4 714	4 635	-1.7	4 365	92.6	4 047	87.3	-7.3
FIRE PROTECTION	1 453	1 479	1.8	1 420	97.7	1 396	94.4	-1.7
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	1 954	2 311	18.3	1 169	59.8	1 520	65.8	30.0
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	20 288	20 124	-0.8	12 875	63.5	12 490	62.1	-3.0
FLORIDA								
STATE GOVERNMENT	95 712	98 153	2.6	18 493	19.3	45 967	46.8	148.6
EDUCATION	23 072	22 383	-3.0	3 243	14.1	7 491	33.5	131.0
TEACHERS	7 371	7 185	-2.5	2 338	31.7	2 157	30.0	-7.7
OTHER	15 701	15 198	-3.2	905	5.8	5 334	35.1	489.4
HIGHWAYS	8 106	7 521	-7.2	-	-	4 771	63.4	(1)
PUBLIC WELFARE	5 652	5 682	0.5	798	14.1	3 841	67.6	381.3
HOSPITALS	16 259	15 534	-4.5	8 257	50.8	9 147	58.9	10.8
POLICE PROTECTION	2 312	2 305	-0.3	399	17.3	1 713	74.3	329.3
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	40 311	44 728	11.0	5 796	14.4	19 004	42.5	227.9
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	315 316	317 769	0.8	112 946	35.8	110 405	34.7	-2.2
EDUCATION	153 002	156 361	2.2	74 100	48.4	72 357	46.3	-2.4
TEACHERS	101 906	103 324	1.4	59 245	58.1	57 024	55.2	-3.7
OTHER	51 096	53 037	3.8	14 855	29.1	15 333	28.9	3.2
HIGHWAYS	12 022	10 055	-16.4	2 763	23.0	2 532	25.2	-8.4
PUBLIC WELFARE	3 765	3 138	-16.7	353	9.4	350	11.2	-0.8
HOSPITALS	31 384	31 579	0.6	3 983	12.7	4 058	12.9	1.9
POLICE PROTECTION	22 522	23 442	4.1	8 765	38.9	8 156	34.8	-6.9
FIRE PROTECTION	9 951	10 048	1.0	6 271	63.0	6 013	59.8	-4.1
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	6 867	6 920	0.8	2 674	38.9	2 034	29.4	-23.9
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	75 803	76 226	0.6	14 037	18.5	14 905	19.6	6.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. State and Local Government Organized Employees, by Function, and by State: October 1978 and October 1979—Continued

State and type of government	Total full-time employment			Full-time employees who belong to an employee organization				Percent change, October 1978 to October 1979	
	October 1978		Percent change	October 1978		October 1979			
	October 1978	October 1979		Number	Percent	Number	Percent		
GEORGIA									
STATE GOVERNMENT	72 557	77 808	7.2	7 620	10.5	7 219	9.3	-5.3	
EDUCATION.	22 879	22 609	-1.2	1 479	6.5	1 480	6.5	0.1	
TEACHERS	6 830	6 852	0.3	1 321	19.3	1 322	19.3	0.1	
OTHER.	16 049	15 757	-1.8	158	1.0	158	1.0	-	
HIGHWAYS	7 027	6 950	-1.1	773	11.0	765	11.0	-1.0	
PUBLIC WELFARE	4 870	5 821	19.5	1 037	21.3	1 240	21.3	19.6	
HOSPITALS.	13 661	13 487	-1.3	2 681	19.6	2 643	19.6	-1.4	
POLICE PROTECTION.	1 830	1 812	-1.0	-	-	50	2.8	(1)	
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS.	22 290	27 129	21.7	1 650	7.4	1 041	3.8	-36.9	
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	190 064	206 172	8.5	39 740	20.9	39 340	19.1	-1.0	
EDUCATION.	95 244	102 222	7.3	32 510	34.1	31 849	31.2	-2.0	
TEACHERS	68 872	73 407	6.6	28 787	41.8	28 833	39.3	0.2	
OTHER.	26 372	28 815	9.3	3 723	14.1	3 016	10.5	-19.0	
HIGHWAYS	7 740	7 612	-1.7	440	5.7	1 070	14.1	143.2	
PUBLIC WELFARE	522	923	76.8	3	0.6	-	-	-100.0	
HOSPITALS.	30 036	36 408	21.2	1 035	3.4	934	2.6	-0.8	
POLICE PROTECTION.	10 159	10 913	7.4	718	7.1	639	5.9	-11.0	
FIRE PROTECTION.	5 392	5 963	10.6	673	12.5	557	9.3	-17.2	
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	5 090	5 377	5.6	519	10.2	568	10.6	9.4	
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS.	35 881	36 754	2.4	3 842	10.7	3 723	10.1	-3.1	
HAWAII									
STATE GOVERNMENT	32 067	32 585	1.6	28 551	89.0	29 465	90.4	3.2	
EDUCATION.	17 684	17 965	1.6	17 150	97.0	17 486	97.3	2.0	
TEACHERS	11 437	11 611	1.5	11 046	96.6	11 067	95.3	0.2	
OTHER.	6 247	6 354	1.7	6 104	97.7	6 419	101.0	5.2	
HIGHWAYS	928	925	-0.3	-	881	94.9	881	95.2	
PUBLIC WELFARE	826	790	-4.4	757	91.6	720	91.1	-4.9	
HOSPITALS.	3 117	2 754	-11.6	1 694	54.3	2 733	99.2	61.3	
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS.	9 512	10 151	6.7	8 069	84.8	7 645	75.3	-5.3	
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	11 867	11 863	(2)	9 567	80.7	8 640	72.8	-9.7	
EDUCATION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
HIGHWAYS	1 001	980	-2.1	618	61.8	604	61.6	-2.3	
PUBLIC WELFARE	24	27	12.5	-	-	-	-	-	
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
POLICE PROTECTION.	2 497	2 487	-0.4	1 783	71.4	1 817	73.1	1.9	
FIRE PROTECTION.	1 354	1 349	-0.4	1 152	85.1	1 162	86.1	0.9	
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	623	626	0.5	535	85.9	441	70.4	-17.6	
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS.	6 368	6 394	0.4	5 479	86.1	4 616	72.2	-15.8	
IDAHO									
STATE GOVERNMENT	13 867	13 761	-0.8	3 813	27.5	3 512	25.5	-7.9	
EDUCATION.	4 781	5 171	8.2	1 110	23.2	849	16.4	-23.5	
TEACHERS	1 604	1 580	-1.5	420	26.2	368	23.3	-12.4	
OTHER.	3 177	3 591	13.0	690	21.7	481	13.4	-30.3	
HIGHWAYS	1 446	1 326	-8.3	490	33.9	500	37.7	2.0	
PUBLIC WELFARE	912	848	-7.0	384	42.1	334	39.4	-13.0	
HOSPITALS.	957	1 078	12.6	403	42.1	350	32.5	-13.2	
POLICE PROTECTION.	205	181	-11.7	97	47.3	196	108.3	102.1	
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS.	5 566	5 157	-7.3	1 329	23.9	1 283	24.9	-3.5	
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	27 474	27 487	(2)	10 977	40.0	10 691	38.9	-2.6	
EDUCATION.	16 373	16 408	0.2	8 927	54.5	8 764	53.4	-1.8	
TEACHERS	12 594	12 821	1.8	8 300	65.9	8 307	64.8	0.1	
OTHER.	3 779	3 587	-5.1	627	16.6	457	12.7	-27.1	
HIGHWAYS	1 467	1 349	-8.0	292	19.9	221	16.4	-24.3	
PUBLIC WELFARE	74	115	55.4	2	2.7	2	1.7	-	
HOSPITALS.	2 039	2 198	7.8	-	-	-	-	-	
POLICE PROTECTION.	1 817	1 796	-1.2	454	25.0	306	17.0	-32.6	
FIRE PROTECTION.	698	606	-13.2	466	66.8	448	73.9	-3.9	
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	168	187	11.3	21	12.5	25	13.4	19.0	
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS.	4 838	4 828	-0.2	815	21.0	925	19.2	13.5	
ILLINOIS									
STATE GOVERNMENT	102 648	108 590	5.8	42 937	41.8	46 192	42.5	7.6	
EDUCATION.	33 465	34 566	3.3	9 374	28.0	8 917	25.8	-4.9	
TEACHERS	11 244	12 063	7.3	4 254	37.8	3 856	32.0	-14.4	
OTHER.	22 221	22 503	1.3	5 120	23.0	5 061	22.5	-1.2	
HIGHWAYS	7 122	7 499	5.3	3 028	42.5	3 601	48.0	18.9	
PUBLIC WELFARE	10 982	11 154	1.6	4 087	37.2	4 387	39.3	7.3	
HOSPITALS.	19 633	18 778	-4.4	15 003	76.4	15 776	84.0	5.2	
POLICE PROTECTION.	2 050	2 243	9.4	786	38.3	789	35.2	0.4	
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS.	29 396	34 350	16.9	10 659	36.3	12 722	37.0	19.4	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. State and Local Government Organized Employees, by Function, and by State: October 1978 and October 1979—Continued

State and type of government	Total full-time employment			Full-time employees who belong to an employee organization				Percent change, October 1978 to October 1979
				October 1978		October 1979		
	October 1978	October 1979	Percent change	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
ILLINOIS--CONTINUED								
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS								
EDUCATION	355 582	359 738	1.2	173 198	48.7	174 648	48.5	0.8
TEACHERS	189 013	191 757	1.5	116 581	61.7	116 875	60.9	0.3
OTHER	136 748	138 704	1.4	96 337	70.4	97 580	70.4	1.3
HIGHWAYS	52 265	53 053	1.5	20 244	38.7	19 295	36.4	-4.7
PUBLIC WELFARE	13 083	12 159	-7.1	3 591	27.4	3 869	31.8	7.7
HOSPITALS	3 497	3 427	-2.0	90	2.6	228	6.7	153.3
POLICE PROTECTION	17 052	16 102	-5.6	5 175	30.3	5 175	32.1	-
FIRE PROTECTION	31 671	33 363	5.3	12 435	39.3	12 648	37.9	1.7
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	10 704	10 866	1.5	7 464	69.7	7 506	69.1	0.6
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	4 246	4 271	0.6	675	15.9	684	16.0	1.3
	86 316	87 793	1.7	27 187	31.5	27 663	31.5	1.8
INDIANA								
STATE GOVERNMENT								
EDUCATION	54 523	60 031	10.1	9 867	18.1	10 108	16.8	2.4
TEACHERS	25 955	26 340	1.5	3 421	13.2	2 886	11.0	-15.6
OTHER	7 661	7 624	-0.5	1 482	19.3	1 247	16.4	-15.9
HIGHWAYS	18 294	18 716	2.3	1 939	10.6	1 639	8.8	-15.5
PUBLIC WELFARE	5 395	5 531	2.5	1 300	24.1	1 126	20.4	-13.4
HOSPITALS	1 159	1 177	1.6	86	7.4	82	7.0	-4.7
POLICE PROTECTION	9 266	10 278	10.9	3 408	36.8	3 033	29.5	-11.0
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	1 535	1 657	7.9	-	-	-	-	-
	11 213	15 048	34.2	1 652	14.7	2 981	19.8	80.4
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS								
EDUCATION	165 583	166 842	0.8	65 586	39.6	65 006	39.0	-0.9
TEACHERS	91 176	91 398	0.2	50 412	55.3	49 734	54.4	-1.3
OTHER	63 989	65 730	2.7	43 584	68.1	43 149	65.6	-1.0
HIGHWAYS	27 187	25 668	-5.6	6 828	25.1	6 585	25.7	-3.6
PUBLIC WELFARE	6 091	6 205	1.9	1 583	26.0	1 631	26.3	3.0
HOSPITALS	4 904	5 499	12.1	103	2.1	102	1.9	-1.0
POLICE PROTECTION	14 561	13 687	-6.0	345	2.4	300	2.2	-13.0
FIRE PROTECTION	9 530	9 153	-4.0	3 488	36.6	3 503	38.3	0.4
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	4 878	4 901	0.5	3 533	72.4	3 577	73.0	1.2
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	1 888	2 253	19.3	850	45.0	880	39.1	3.5
	32 555	33 746	3.7	5 272	16.2	5 279	15.6	0.1
IOWA								
STATE GOVERNMENT								
EDUCATION	37 419	38 543	3.0	8 185	21.9	8 286	21.5	1.2
TEACHERS	12 912	13 477	4.4	3 130	24.2	2 799	20.8	-10.6
OTHER	4 116	4 052	-1.6	952	23.1	967	23.9	1.6
HIGHWAYS	8 796	9 425	7.2	2 178	24.8	1 832	19.4	-15.9
PUBLIC WELFARE	3 456	3 494	1.1	636	18.4	652	18.7	2.5
HOSPITALS	3 389	3 453	1.9	648	19.1	902	26.1	39.2
POLICE PROTECTION	7 256	7 472	3.0	1 112	15.3	1 285	17.2	15.6
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	816	909	11.4	447	54.8	470	51.7	5.1
	9 590	9 738	1.5	2 212	23.1	2 178	22.4	-1.5
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS								
EDUCATION	90 975	90 757	-0.2	44 655	49.1	45 394	50.0	1.7
TEACHERS	55 554	55 308	-0.4	35 132	63.2	34 791	62.9	-1.0
OTHER	41 166	39 955	-2.9	31 254	75.9	31 066	77.8	-0.6
HIGHWAYS	14 388	15 353	6.7	3 878	27.0	3 725	24.3	-3.9
PUBLIC WELFARE	5 658	5 944	5.1	2 165	38.3	2 470	41.6	14.1
HOSPITALS	2 050	1 684	-17.9	333	16.2	303	18.0	-9.0
POLICE PROTECTION	5 953	4 980	-16.3	98	1.6	77	1.5	-21.4
FIRE PROTECTION	4 528	4 741	4.7	1 795	39.6	1 857	39.2	3.5
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	1 709	1 684	-1.5	1 430	83.7	1 394	82.8	-2.5
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	832	875	5.2	386	46.4	395	45.1	2.3
	14 691	15 541	5.8	3 316	22.6	4 107	26.4	23.9
KANSAS								
STATE GOVERNMENT								
EDUCATION	34 954	36 155	3.4	15 921	16.9	5 708	15.8	-3.6
TEACHERS	12 964	12 714	-1.9	2 146	16.6	1 803	14.2	-16.0
OTHER	4 853	3 910	-19.4	864	17.8	527	13.5	-39.0
HIGHWAYS	8 111	8 804	8.5	1 282	15.8	1 276	14.5	-0.5
PUBLIC WELFARE	3 912	3 782	-3.3	1 248	67.7	2 560	67.7	-3.3
HOSPITALS	2 472	2 486	0.6	182	7.4	186	7.5	2.2
POLICE PROTECTION	5 945	5 993	0.8	670	11.3	853	14.2	27.3
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	662	580	-12.4	60	9.1	60	10.3	-
	8 999	10 600	17.8	215	2.4	246	2.3	14.4
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS								
EDUCATION	79 668	80 382	0.9	23 671	29.7	23 393	29.1	-1.2
TEACHERS	45 721	47 388	3.6	20 447	44.7	20 028	42.3	-2.0
OTHER	33 181	34 063	2.7	19 205	57.9	18 888	55.5	-1.7
HIGHWAYS	12 540	13 325	6.3	1 242	9.9	1 140	8.6	-8.2
PUBLIC WELFARE	5 454	4 800	-12.0	253	4.6	296	6.2	17.0
HOSPITALS	543	611	12.5	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	4 625	4 750	2.7	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION	4 569	4 720	3.3	826	18.1	979	20.7	18.5
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	1 723	2 259	31.1	1 193	69.2	1 161	51.4	-2.7
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	910	883	-3.0	154	16.9	110	12.5	-28.6
	16 123	14 971	-7.1	798	4.9	819	5.5	2.6

See footnotes at end of table.

ORGANIZED EMPLOYEES

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Table 3. State and Local Government Organized Employees, by Function, and by State: October 1978 and October 1979—Continued

State and type of government	Total full-time employment			Full-time employees who belong to an employee organization				Percent change, October 1978 to October 1979
				October 1978		October 1979		
	October 1978	October 1979	Percent change	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
KENTUCKY								
STATE GOVERNMENT								
EDUCATION	56 102	61 167	9.0	52 040	3.6	1 926	3.1	-5.6
TEACHERS	18 973	19 466	2.6	1 306	7.4	1 231	6.3	-11.8
OTHER	5 124	5 308	3.6	906	10.4	831	15.7	-16.6
HIGHWAYS	13 849	14 158	2.2	400	2.9	400	2.8	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	7 621	8 033	5.4	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	4 647	5 712	22.9	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	5 917	7 331	23.9	400	6.8	450	6.1	12.5
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	1 832	1 927	5.2	-	-	-	-	-
	17 112	18 698	9.3	244	1.4	245	1.3	0.4
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	87 266	88 903	1.9	30 596	35.0	29 686	33.4	-2.8
EDUCATION	53 830	55 842	3.7	24 748	46.0	24 718	44.3	-0.1
TEACHERS	40 110	40 916	2.0	22 542	56.2	21 357	52.2	-5.3
OTHER	13 720	14 926	8.8	2 206	16.1	3 361	22.5	52.4
HIGHWAYS	2 500	2 897	15.9	282	11.3	260	9.0	-7.8
PUBLIC WELFARE	746	609	-18.4	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	4 683	4 989	6.5	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	5 043	4 997	-0.9	1 847	36.6	1 428	28.6	-22.7
FIRE PROTECTION	2 897	2 639	-8.9	1 423	49.1	985	37.3	-30.8
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	1 786	1 482	-17.0	492	27.5	494	33.3	0.4
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	15 781	15 448	-2.1	1 764	11.2	1 801	11.7	2.1
LOUISIANA								
STATE GOVERNMENT								
EDUCATION	65 180	78 134	19.9	13 306	20.4	12 180	15.6	-8.5
TEACHERS	17 573	19 823	12.8	5 371	30.6	4 408	22.2	-17.9
OTHER	5 994	6 232	4.0	1 806	30.1	2 074	33.3	14.8
HIGHWAYS	11 579	13 591	17.4	3 565	30.8	2 334	17.2	-34.5
PUBLIC WELFARE	6 921	7 489	8.2	2 532	36.6	1 687	22.5	-33.4
HOSPITALS	4 455	4 141	-7.0	277	6.2	431	10.4	55.6
POLICE PROTECTION	16 660	21 775	30.7	2 408	14.5	2 968	13.6	23.3
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	1 210	1 301	7.5	747	61.7	743	57.1	-0.5
	18 361	23 605	28.6	1 971	10.7	1 943	8.2	-1.4
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	132 523	136 601	3.1	36 062	27.2	34 085	25.0	-5.5
EDUCATION	77 777	79 321	2.0	29 746	38.2	28 077	35.4	-5.6
TEACHERS	52 523	52 898	0.7	24 119	45.9	22 517	42.6	-6.6
OTHER	25 254	26 423	4.6	5 627	22.3	5 560	21.0	-1.2
HIGHWAYS	4 900	6 071	23.9	713	14.6	749	12.3	5.0
PUBLIC WELFARE	568	616	8.5	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	7 296	6 588	-9.7	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	8 579	8 769	2.2	1 556	18.1	1 567	17.9	0.7
FIRE PROTECTION	3 735	3 557	-4.8	2 082	55.7	2 012	56.6	-3.4
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	4 114	3 924	-4.6	816	19.8	809	20.6	-0.9
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	25 554	27 755	8.6	1 149	4.5	871	3.1	-24.2
MAINE								
STATE GOVERNMENT								
EDUCATION	16 408	19 259	17.4	10 239	62.4	12 596	65.4	23.0
TEACHERS	4 802	6 966	45.1	2 055	42.8	3 186	45.7	55.0
OTHER	1 319	1 703	29.1	669	50.7	1 157	67.9	72.9
HIGHWAYS	3 483	5 263	51.1	1 386	39.8	2 029	38.6	46.4
PUBLIC WELFARE	3 003	3 063	2.0	2 676	89.1	2 955	96.5	10.4
HOSPITALS	964	964	-	635	65.9	631	65.5	-0.6
POLICE PROTECTION	1 741	1 843	5.9	1 198	68.8	1 014	55.0	-15.4
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	5 406	6 070	12.3	3 359	64.2	353	100.0	11.7
	16 408	19 259	17.4	10 239	62.4	12 596	65.4	23.0
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	29 089	30 964	6.4	16 505	56.7	15 589	50.3	-5.5
EDUCATION	20 144	21 101	4.8	13 387	66.5	12 621	59.8	-5.7
TEACHERS	15 231	15 883	4.3	11 511	75.6	11 026	69.4	-4.2
OTHER	4 913	5 218	6.2	1 876	38.2	1 595	30.6	-15.0
HIGHWAYS	1 709	1 485	-13.1	633	37.0	496	33.4	-21.6
PUBLIC WELFARE	99	72	-27.3	6	6.1	15	20.8	150.0
HOSPITALS	529	459	-13.2	133	25.1	164	35.7	23.3
POLICE PROTECTION	1 339	1 787	33.5	742	55.4	629	35.2	-15.2
FIRE PROTECTION	746	1 046	40.2	584	76.3	672	64.2	15.1
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	257	286	11.3	97	37.7	100	35.0	3.1
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	4 266	4 728	10.8	923	21.6	892	18.9	-3.4
MARYLAND								
STATE GOVERNMENT								
EDUCATION	72 199	74 447	3.1	32 392	44.9	32 045	43.0	-1.1
TEACHERS	20 592	21 025	2.1	4 227	20.5	4 185	19.9	-1.0
OTHER	9 280	9 421	1.5	508	5.5	448	4.8	-11.8
HIGHWAYS	11 312	11 604	2.6	3 719	32.9	3 737	32.2	0.5
PUBLIC WELFARE	4 933	4 885	-1.0	2 271	46.0	2 081	42.6	-8.4
HOSPITALS	5 082	5 470	7.6	2 945	57.9	3 027	55.3	2.6
POLICE PROTECTION	13 117	13 504	3.0	9 589	73.1	9 689	71.7	1.0
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	2 119	2 120	(2)	407	19.2	407	19.2	-
	26 356	27 443	4.1	12 953	49.1	12 656	46.1	-2.3

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR-MANAGEMENT RELATIONS

Table 3. State and Local Government Organized Employees, by Function, and by State: October 1978 and October 1979—Continued

State and type of government	Total full-time employment			Full-time employees who belong to an employee organization				Percent change, October 1978 to October 1979
				October 1978		October 1979		
	October 1978	October 1979	Percent change	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
MARYLAND—CONTINUED								
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS								
EDUCATION	141 062	142 538	1.0	88 568	62.8	95 750	67.2	8.1
TEACHERS	80 133	81 614	1.8	60 796	75.9	66 306	81.2	9.1
OTHER	56 312	57 131	1.5	43 136	76.6	44 692	78.2	3.6
HIGHWAYS	23 821	24 483	2.8	17 660	74.1	21 614	88.3	22.4
PUBLIC WELFARE	4 791	5 157	7.6	3 004	62.7	3 057	59.3	1.8
HOSPITALS	231	417	80.5	116	50.2	137	32.9	18.1
POLICE PROTECTION	4 471	4 001	-10.5	2 244	50.2	2 517	62.9	12.2
FIRE PROTECTION	10 305	10 480	1.7	6 251	60.7	6 509	62.1	4.1
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	5 070	4 894	-3.5	4 046	79.8	3 602	73.6	-11.0
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	2 408	2 479	2.9	1 404	58.3	2 077	83.8	47.9
	33 653	33 496	-0.5	10 707	31.8	11 545	34.5	7.8
MASSACHUSETTS								
STATE GOVERNMENT								
EDUCATION	68 446	72 255	5.6	44 591	65.1	49 181	68.1	10.3
TEACHERS	15 217	14 793	-2.8	9 331	61.3	11 342	76.7	21.6
OTHER	5 551	5 448	-1.9	3 451	62.2	5 145	94.4	49.1
HIGHWAYS	9 666	9 345	-3.3	5 880	60.8	6 197	66.3	5.4
PUBLIC WELFARE	5 017	5 049	0.6	4 295	85.6	4 404	87.2	2.5
HOSPITALS	6 970	7 227	3.7	5 460	78.3	5 384	74.5	-1.4
POLICE PROTECTION	18 876	19 155	1.5	11 516	61.0	14 149	73.9	22.9
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	1 502	1 611	7.3	1 371	91.3	1 402	87.0	2.3
	20 864	24 420	17.0	12 618	60.5	12 500	51.2	-0.9
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS								
EDUCATION	190 425	200 219	5.1	147 210	77.3	143 565	71.7	-2.5
TEACHERS	101 748	107 677	5.8	90 573	89.0	86 535	80.4	-4.5
OTHER	79 412	83 049	4.6	71 884	90.5	66 829	80.5	-7.0
HIGHWAYS	22 336	24 628	10.3	18 689	83.7	19 706	80.0	5.4
PUBLIC WELFARE	7 764	7 559	-2.6	4 530	58.3	3 918	51.8	-13.5
HOSPITALS	933	1 081	15.9	319	34.2	517	47.8	62.1
POLICE PROTECTION	10 114	10 128	0.1	8 065	79.7	7 798	77.0	-3.3
FIRE PROTECTION	12 408	14 700	18.5	11 774	94.9	10 519	71.6	-10.7
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	11 302	13 363	18.2	10 356	112.4	10 400	77.8	0.4
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	2 280	2 418	6.1	1 265	55.5	1 378	57.0	8.9
	45 968	43 293	-5.8	20 328	44.2	22 500	52.0	10.7
MICHIGAN								
STATE GOVERNMENT								
EDUCATION	106 151	107 688	1.4	53 348	50.3	53 804	50.0	0.9
TEACHERS	37 104	37 118	(Z)	17 395	46.9	18 687	50.3	7.4
OTHER	10 670	10 881	2.0	6 259	58.7	6 885	63.3	10.0
HIGHWAYS	26 434	26 237	-0.7	11 136	42.1	11 802	45.0	6.0
PUBLIC WELFARE	4 522	4 435	-1.9	1 788	39.5	1 772	40.0	-0.9
HOSPITALS	13 994	14 118	0.9	7 084	50.6	6 522	46.2	-7.9
POLICE PROTECTION	19 289	20 141	4.4	11 523	59.7	10 128	50.3	-12.1
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	3 324	3 195	-3.9	1 952	58.7	2 205	69.0	13.0
	27 918	28 681	2.7	13 606	48.7	14 490	50.5	6.5
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS								
EDUCATION	294 338	294 568	0.1	224 545	76.3	223 871	76.0	-0.3
TEACHERS	172 183	169 630	-1.5	143 956	83.6	143 702	84.7	-0.2
OTHER	116 567	115 172	-1.2	103 420	88.7	103 445	89.8	(Z)
HIGHWAYS	55 616	54 458	-2.1	40 536	72.9	40 257	73.9	-0.7
PUBLIC WELFARE	11 040	11 431	3.5	7 751	70.2	7 771	68.0	0.3
HOSPITALS	1 640	2 720	65.9	1 525	93.0	1 038	38.2	-31.9
POLICE PROTECTION	18 595	19 548	5.1	7 984	42.9	7 574	38.7	-5.1
FIRE PROTECTION	20 518	20 552	0.2	16 584	80.8	16 384	79.7	-1.2
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	7 147	7 120	-0.4	6 264	87.6	6 426	90.3	2.6
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	3 847	3 072	-20.1	2 313	60.1	2 482	80.8	7.3
	59 368	60 495	1.9	38 168	64.3	38 494	63.6	0.9
MINNESOTA								
STATE GOVERNMENT								
EDUCATION	46 448	47 576	2.4	25 431	54.8	26 986	56.7	6.1
TEACHERS	19 344	19 556	1.1	9 302	48.1	11 051	56.5	18.8
OTHER	8 560	8 608	0.6	5 749	67.2	6 584	76.5	14.5
HIGHWAYS	10 784	10 948	1.5	3 553	32.9	4 467	40.8	25.7
PUBLIC WELFARE	4 696	4 633	-1.3	4 353	92.7	3 607	77.9	-17.1
HOSPITALS	1 166	1 212	3.9	478	41.0	500	41.3	4.6
POLICE PROTECTION	8 143	8 297	1.9	6 622	81.3	5 322	64.1	-19.6
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	808	830	2.7	695	86.0	358	43.1	-48.5
	12 291	13 048	6.2	3 981	32.4	6 148	47.1	54.4
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS								
EDUCATION	130 600	133 575	2.3	91 021	69.7	95 167	71.2	4.6
TEACHERS	71 289	74 562	4.6	61 002	85.6	62 826	84.3	3.0
OTHER	52 715	55 328	5.0	47 959	91.0	47 900	86.6	-0.1
HIGHWAYS	18 574	19 234	3.6	13 043	70.2	14 926	77.6	14.4
PUBLIC WELFARE	6 807	6 747	-0.9	4 180	61.4	4 540	67.3	8.6
HOSPITALS	7 458	6 859	-8.0	3 463	46.4	3 584	52.3	3.5
POLICE PROTECTION	7 819	8 355	6.9	2 766	35.4	2 559	30.6	-7.5
FIRE PROTECTION	6 956	6 789	-2.4	4 599	66.1	4 537	66.8	-1.3
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	1 894	1 921	1.4	1 722	90.9	1 741	90.6	1.1
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	707	714	1.0	420	59.4	572	80.1	36.2
	27 670	27 628	-0.2	12 869	46.5	14 808	53.6	15.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. State and Local Government Organized Employees, by Function, and by State: October 1978 and October 1979—Continued

State and type of government	Total full-time employment			Full-time employees who belong to an employee organization				Percent change, October 1978 to October 1979
				October 1978		October 1979		
	October 1978	October 1979	Percent change	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
MISSISSIPPI								
STATE GOVERNMENT								
EDUCATION	33 888	35 908	6.0	73 570	10.6	4 650	12.9	29.9
TEACHERS	11 185	11 588	3.6	950	8.5	747	6.4	-21.4
OTHER	2 956	3 038	2.8	533	18.0	368	12.1	-31.0
HIGHWAYS	8 229	8 550	3.9	417	5.1	379	4.4	-9.1
PUBLIC WELFARE	2 899	2 924	0.9	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	3 349	2 917	-12.9	901	26.9	777	26.6	-13.8
POLICE PROTECTION	5 588	5 874	5.1	71 328	23.8	1 382	23.5	-
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	837	834	-0.4	-	-	-	-	-
	10 030	11 771	17.4	400	4.0	1 744	14.8	336.0
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	77 390	82 775	7.0	9 471	12.2	8 465	10.2	-10.6
EDUCATION	42 087	46 199	9.8	7 631	16.1	6 931	15.0	-9.2
TEACHERS	32 858	34 126	3.9	7 493	22.8	6 772	19.8	-9.6
OTHER	9 229	12 073	30.8	138	1.5	159	1.3	15.2
HIGHWAYS	5 625	6 133	9.0	186	3.3	176	2.9	-5.4
PUBLIC WELFARE	202	204	1.0	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	11 626	11 021	-5.2	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	3 896	3 882	-0.4	305	7.8	273	7.0	-10.5
FIRE PROTECTION	1 783	1 929	8.2	765	42.9	629	32.6	-17.8
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	2 152	2 628	22.1	211	9.8	195	7.4	-7.6
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	10 019	10 779	7.6	373	3.7	261	2.4	-30.0
MISSOURI								
STATE GOVERNMENT								
EDUCATION	57 957	57 958	(2)	13 859	23.9	14 931	25.8	7.7
TEACHERS	13 965	13 918	-0.3	1 417	10.1	1 570	11.3	10.8
OTHER	6 462	6 367	-1.5	585	9.1	500	7.9	-14.5
HIGHWAYS	7 503	7 551	0.6	832	11.1	1 070	14.2	28.6
PUBLIC WELFARE	6 569	6 550	-0.3	5 000	76.1	5 000	76.3	-
HOSPITALS	5 671	5 015	-11.6	1 077	19.0	1 432	28.6	33.0
POLICE PROTECTION	14 662	14 299	-2.5	5 353	36.5	5 618	39.3	5.0
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	1 695	1 731	2.1	-	-	-	-	-
	15 395	16 445	6.8	1 012	6.6	1 311	8.0	29.5
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	144 197	153 323	6.3	756 498	39.2	54 888	35.8	-5.2
EDUCATION	82 238	85 422	3.9	41 930	51.0	42 382	49.6	1.1
TEACHERS	59 635	60 225	1.0	36 873	61.8	36 947	61.3	0.2
OTHER	22 603	25 197	11.5	5 057	22.4	5 435	21.6	7.5
HIGHWAYS	5 576	5 198	-6.8	1 099	19.7	697	13.4	-36.6
PUBLIC WELFARE	695	527	-24.2	-	-	-	-	-4.6
HOSPITALS	10 247	11 769	14.9	1 949	19.0	1 448	12.3	-25.7
POLICE PROTECTION	10 751	11 997	11.6	2 518	23.4	2 196	18.3	-12.8
FIRE PROTECTION	4 468	4 522	1.2	2 810	62.9	2 867	63.4	2.0
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	1 097	1 153	5.1	539	49.1	393	34.1	-27.1
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	29 125	32 735	12.4	5 588	19.2	4 843	14.8	-13.3
MONTANA								
STATE GOVERNMENT								
EDUCATION	13 945	14 991	7.5	8 159	58.5	7 894	52.7	-3.2
TEACHERS	3 306	4 140	25.2	2 143	64.8	2 341	56.5	9.2
OTHER	1 261	1 362	8.0	-	-	-	-	-29.6
HIGHWAYS	2 045	2 778	35.8	1 331	65.1	1 769	63.7	32.9
PUBLIC WELFARE	2 008	2 035	1.3	1 753	87.3	1 613	79.3	-8.0
HOSPITALS	880	1 029	16.9	704	80.0	678	65.9	-3.7
POLICE PROTECTION	1 348	1 374	1.9	1 214	90.1	1 124	81.8	-7.4
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	335	397	18.5	173	51.6	173	43.6	-
	6 068	6 016	-0.9	2 172	35.8	1 965	32.7	-9.5
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	26 770	26 163	-2.3	11 344	42.4	11 786	45.0	3.9
EDUCATION	16 524	16 207	-1.9	8 335	50.4	8 654	53.4	3.9
TEACHERS	12 478	12 161	-2.5	7 290	58.4	7 733	63.6	6.1
OTHER	4 046	4 046	-	1 043	25.8	921	22.8	-11.7
HIGHWAYS	1 513	1 455	-3.8	550	36.4	565	38.8	2.7
PUBLIC WELFARE	424	431	1.7	27	6.4	57	13.2	111.1
HOSPITALS	918	996	8.5	380	41.4	380	38.2	-
POLICE PROTECTION	1 660	1 516	-8.7	404	24.3	482	31.8	19.3
FIRE PROTECTION	477	472	-1.0	395	82.8	392	83.1	-0.8
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	294	286	-2.7	179	60.9	182	65.6	1.7
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	4 960	4 800	-3.2	1 076	21.7	1 074	22.4	-0.2
NEBRASKA								
STATE GOVERNMENT								
EDUCATION	24 591	24 437	-0.6	3 918	15.9	4 011	16.4	2.4
TEACHERS	10 000	10 256	2.6	548	5.5	511	5.0	-6.8
OTHER	2 680	2 760	3.0	458	17.1	424	15.4	-7.4
HIGHWAYS	7 320	7 496	2.4	90	1.2	87	1.2	-3.3
PUBLIC WELFARE	2 438	2 382	-2.3	790	32.4	725	30.4	-8.2
HOSPITALS	1 079	1 039	-3.7	117	10.8	99	9.5	-15.4
POLICE PROTECTION	4 000	3 414	-14.6	1 900	47.5	1 931	56.6	1.6
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	525	526	0.2	100	19.0	184	35.0	84.0
	6 549	6 820	4.1	463	7.1	561	8.2	21.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. State and Local Government Organized Employees, by Function, and by State: October 1978 and October 1979—Continued

State and type of government	Total full-time employment			Full-time employees who belong to an employee organization				Percent change, October 1978 to October 1979
	October 1978		October 1979	Percent change	October 1978		October 1979	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
NEBRASKA--CONTINUED								
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	56 928	59 327	4.2	25 599	44.9	26 065	43.9	1.8
EDUCATION	28 957	30 193	4.3	19 648	67.9	19 551	64.8	-0.5
TEACHERS	22 339	22 939	2.7	17 506	78.4	17 630	76.9	0.7
OTHER	6 618	7 254	9.6	2 142	32.4	1 921	26.5	-10.3
HIGHWAYS	3 023	3 016	-0.2	562	18.6	401	13.3	-28.6
PUBLIC WELFARE	1 987	1 947	-2.0	404	20.3	457	23.5	13.1
HOSPITALS	2 497	2 700	6.1	197	7.9	158	5.9	-19.8
POLICE PROTECTION	2 713	2 790	2.8	1 041	38.4	1 062	38.1	2.0
FIRE PROTECTION	1 097	1 042	-5.0	840	76.6	899	86.3	7.0
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	246	195	-20.7	22	8.9	25	12.8	13.6
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	16 408	17 444	6.3	2 885	17.6	3 512	20.1	21.7
NEVAOA								
STATE GOVERNMENT	11 230	10 745	-4.3	4 067	36.2	3 826	35.6	-5.9
EDUCATION	2 829	2 998	6.0	498	17.6	460	15.3	-7.6
TEACHERS	826	860	4.1	192	23.2	135	15.7	-29.7
OTHER	2 003	2 138	6.7	306	15.3	325	15.2	6.2
HIGHWAYS	1 295	1 367	5.6	965	74.5	941	68.8	-2.5
PUBLIC WELFARE	734	592	-19.3	371	50.5	375	63.3	1.1
HOSPITALS	1 304	664	-49.1	261	20.0	263	39.6	0.8
POLICE PROTECTION	278	309	11.2	105	37.8	105	34.0	-
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	4 790	4 815	0.5	1 867	39.0	1 682	34.9	-9.9
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	25 865	27 703	7.1	13 517	52.3	14 110	50.9	4.4
EDUCATION	11 603	12 695	9.4	7 236	62.4	7 704	60.7	6.5
TEACHERS	8 479	8 734	3.0	5 203	61.4	5 448	62.4	4.7
OTHER	3 124	3 961	26.8	2 033	65.1	2 256	57.0	11.0
HIGHWAYS	608	646	6.3	377	62.0	355	55.0	-5.8
PUBLIC WELFARE	142	137	-3.5	93	65.5	103	75.2	10.8
HOSPITALS	2 917	3 202	9.8	155	5.3	150	4.7	-3.2
POLICE PROTECTION	2 287	2 507	9.6	1 490	65.2	1 506	60.1	1.1
FIRE PROTECTION	1 164	1 212	4.1	948	81.4	962	79.4	1.5
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	46	49	6.5	24	52.2	21	42.9	-12.5
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	7 098	7 255	2.2	3 194	45.0	3 309	45.6	3.6
NEW HAMPSHIRE								
STATE GOVERNMENT	11 975	12 483	4.2	5 178	43.2	5 170	41.4	-0.2
EDUCATION	3 279	3 693	12.6	532	16.2	525	14.2	-1.3
TEACHERS	1 151	1 339	16.3	288	25.0	215	16.1	-25.3
OTHER	2 128	2 354	10.6	244	11.5	310	13.2	27.0
HIGHWAYS	1 675	1 687	0.7	922	55.0	1 024	60.7	11.1
PUBLIC WELFARE	1 018	1 028	1.0	530	52.1	565	55.0	6.6
HOSPITALS	2 020	1 944	-3.8	989	49.0	1 046	53.8	5.8
POLICE PROTECTION	275	275	-	92	33.5	92	33.5	-
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	3 708	3 856	4.0	2 113	57.0	1 918	49.7	-9.2
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	23 115	24 064	4.1	10 261	44.4	10 714	44.5	4.4
EDUCATION	13 767	14 055	2.1	7 810	56.7	8 099	57.6	3.7
TEACHERS	11 297	11 309	0.1	7 465	66.1	7 557	66.8	1.2
OTHER	2 470	2 746	11.2	345	14.0	542	19.7	57.1
HIGHWAYS	1 316	1 397	6.2	423	32.1	422	30.2	-0.2
PUBLIC WELFARE	1 674	1 895	13.2	206	12.3	317	16.7	53.9
HOSPITALS	342	368	7.6	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	1 504	1 579	5.0	445	29.6	403	25.5	-9.4
FIRE PROTECTION	1 031	1 001	-2.9	666	64.6	624	62.3	-6.3
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	305	325	6.6	170	55.7	179	55.1	5.3
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	3 176	3 444	8.4	541	17.0	670	19.5	23.8
NEW JERSEY								
STATE GOVERNMENT	74 769	77 364	3.5	39 578	52.9	41 101	53.1	3.8
EDUCATION	17 461	17 989	3.0	12 095	69.3	12 092	67.2	(2)
TEACHERS	5 852	5 907	0.9	4 671	79.8	5 180	87.7	10.9
OTHER	11 609	12 082	4.1	7 424	64.0	6 912	57.2	-6.9
HIGHWAYS	8 086	8 106	0.2	3 340	41.3	2 563	31.6	-23.3
PUBLIC WELFARE	4 476	4 718	5.4	589	13.2	781	16.6	32.6
HOSPITALS	15 342	16 295	6.2	7 876	51.3	8 445	51.8	7.2
POLICE PROTECTION	3 907	4 165	6.6	2 106	53.9	2 484	59.6	17.9
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	25 497	26 091	2.3	13 572	53.2	14 736	56.5	8.6
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	265 453	269 038	1.4	180 441	68.0	179 137	66.6	-0.7
EDUCATION	141 991	145 725	2.6	112 222	79.0	107 351	73.7	-0.3
TEACHERS	101 138	104 009	2.8	84 474	83.5	81 878	78.7	-3.1
OTHER	40 853	41 716	2.1	27 748	67.9	25 473	61.1	-8.2
HIGHWAYS	11 348	10 834	-4.5	6 027	53.1	5 037	46.5	-16.4
PUBLIC WELFARE	8 218	8 775	6.8	4 169	50.7	4 112	46.9	-1.4
HOSPITALS	11 142	11 251	1.0	6 730	60.4	8 427	74.9	25.2
POLICE PROTECTION	19 602	22 503	14.8	15 795	80.6	16 060	71.4	1.7
FIRE PROTECTION	6 088	7 632	25.4	5 841	95.9	6 623	86.8	13.4
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	4 094	4 253	3.9	2 124	51.9	2 245	52.8	5.7
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	62 970	58 065	-7.8	27 533	43.7	29 282	50.4	6.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. State and Local Government Organized Employees, by Function, and by State: October 1978 and October 1979—Continued

State and type of government	Total full-time employment			Full-time employees who belong to an employee organization				Percent change, October 1978 to October 1979
				October 1978		October 1979		
	October 1978	October 1979	Percent change	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
NEW MEXICO								
STATE GOVERNMENT	26 265	29 614	12.8	13 499	13.3	3 404	11.5	-2.7
EDUCATION	9 548	9 816	2.8	847	8.9	833	8.5	-1.7
TEACHERS	2 338	2 265	-3.1	415	17.8	364	16.1	-12.3
OTHER	7 210	7 551	4.7	432	6.0	469	6.2	8.6
HIGHWAYS	2 692	2 644	-1.8	7589	21.9	579	21.9	-1.7
PUBLIC WELFARE	1 557	1 657	6.4	481	30.9	351	21.2	-27.0
HOSPITALS	3 565	3 469	-2.7	1 097	30.8	976	28.1	-11.0
POLICE PROTECTION	542	635	17.2	-	-	-	-	-
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	8 361	11 393	36.3	485	5.8	665	5.8	37.1
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	39 085	41 029	5.0	13 000	33.3	13 338	32.5	2.6
EDUCATION	25 125	26 256	4.5	10 131	40.3	10 227	39.0	0.9
TEACHERS	19 020	19 621	3.2	8 927	46.9	8 436	43.0	-5.5
OTHER	6 105	6 635	8.7	1 204	19.7	1 791	27.0	48.8
HIGHWAYS	1 354	1 430	5.6	221	16.3	233	16.3	5.4
PUBLIC WELFARE	129	193	49.6	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	1 348	1 285	-4.7	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	2 716	2 722	0.2	686	25.3	725	26.6	5.7
FIRE PROTECTION	1 067	1 179	10.5	530	49.7	566	48.0	6.8
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	654	727	11.2	294	45.0	306	42.1	4.1
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	6 692	7 237	8.1	1 138	17.0	1 281	17.7	12.6
NEW YORK								
STATE GOVERNMENT	184 587	210 840	14.2	145 544	78.8	161 495	76.6	11.0
EDUCATION	26 097	29 415	12.7	17 919	68.7	18 553	63.1	3.5
TEACHERS	8 360	9 471	13.3	5 412	64.7	6 134	64.8	13.3
OTHER	17 737	19 944	12.4	12 507	70.5	12 419	62.3	-0.7
HIGHWAYS	15 745	15 184	-3.6	12 615	80.1	13 317	87.7	5.6
PUBLIC WELFARE	2 950	3 250	10.2	2 290	77.6	1 964	60.4	-14.2
HOSPITALS	66 136	68 764	4.0	53 918	81.5	56 829	82.6	5.4
POLICE PROTECTION	4 825	4 712	-2.3	4 462	92.5	4 461	94.7	(7)
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	68 834	89 515	30.0	54 340	78.9	66 371	74.1	22.1
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	684 962	688 279	0.5	530 149	77.4	533 966	77.6	0.7
EDUCATION	294 560	288 124	-2.2	238 155	80.9	243 858	84.6	2.4
TEACHERS	216 288	217 689	0.6	184 508	85.3	188 918	86.8	2.4
OTHER	78 272	70 435	-10.0	53 647	68.5	54 940	78.0	2.4
HIGHWAYS	31 220	29 728	-4.8	17 985	57.6	17 645	59.4	-1.9
PUBLIC WELFARE	45 295	44 755	-1.2	33 779	74.6	31 701	70.8	-6.2
HOSPITALS	55 724	55 104	-1.1	41 574	74.6	40 456	73.4	-2.7
POLICE PROTECTION	48 188	52 669	9.3	46 357	96.2	46 141	87.6	-0.5
FIRE PROTECTION	18 997	20 621	8.5	18 130	95.4	18 830	91.3	3.9
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	15 960	14 801	-7.3	15 663	98.1	14 086	95.2	-10.1
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	175 018	182 477	4.3	118 506	67.7	121 249	66.4	2.3
NORTH CAROLINA								
STATE GOVERNMENT	79 887	83 391	4.4	30 728	38.5	28 394	34.0	-7.6
EDUCATION	25 562	26 858	5.1	3 833	15.0	3 893	14.5	1.6
TEACHERS	7 529	7 640	1.5	1 580	21.0	1 044	13.7	-33.9
OTHER	18 033	19 218	6.6	2 253	12.5	2 849	14.8	26.5
HIGHWAYS	12 344	12 344	-	8 600	69.7	8 600	69.7	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	1 063	932	-12.3	297	27.9	272	29.2	-8.4
HOSPITALS	14 598	16 192	10.9	7 007	48.0	5 791	35.8	-17.4
POLICE PROTECTION	2 888	2 936	1.7	1 601	55.4	1 631	55.6	1.9
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	23 432	24 129	3.0	9 390	40.1	8 207	34.0	-12.6
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	183 977	193 854	5.4	48 256	26.2	41 488	21.4	-14.0
EDUCATION	107 588	116 752	8.5	45 175	40.0	39 092	33.5	-13.5
TEACHERS	75 420	84 355	11.8	45 107	59.8	38 063	46.2	-13.6
OTHER	32 168	32 397	0.7	68	0.2	129	0.4	89.7
HIGHWAYS	2 702	3 196	18.3	64	2.4	78	2.4	21.9
PUBLIC WELFARE	6 730	6 974	3.6	26	0.4	51	0.7	96.2
HOSPITALS	14 629	13 336	-8.8	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	10 050	10 310	2.6	877	8.7	769	7.5	-12.3
FIRE PROTECTION	4 127	4 107	-0.5	1 267	30.7	1 026	25.0	-19.0
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	4 672	4 457	-4.6	220	4.7	129	2.9	-41.4
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	33 479	34 722	3.7	627	1.9	343	1.0	-45.3
NORTH DAKOTA								
STATE GOVERNMENT	10 577	11 216	6.0	2 888	27.3	3 505	31.3	21.4
EDUCATION	4 004	4 280	6.9	897	22.4	953	22.3	6.2
TEACHERS	1 546	1 555	0.6	308	19.9	254	16.3	-17.5
OTHER	2 458	2 725	10.9	589	24.0	699	25.7	18.7
HIGHWAYS	1 053	1 100	4.5	636	60.4	664	60.4	4.4
PUBLIC WELFARE	357	532	49.0	83	23.2	205	38.5	147.0
HOSPITALS	1 704	1 769	3.8	503	29.5	689	38.9	37.0
POLICE PROTECTION	161	178	10.6	-	-	-	-	-
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	3 298	3 357	1.8	769	23.3	994	29.6	29.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. State and Local Government Organized Employees, by Function, and by State: October 1978 and October 1979—Continued

State and type of government	Total full-time employment			Full-time employees who belong to an employee organization				Percent change, October 1978 to October 1979	
				October 1978		October 1979			
	October 1978	October 1979	Percent change	Number	Percent	Number	Percent		
NORTH DAKOTA—CONTINUED									
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	18 546	18 656	0.6	7 486	40.4	7 506	40.2	0.3	
EDUCATION	12 673	11 962	-5.6	6 580	51.9	6 681	55.9	1.5	
TEACHERS	9 703	9 443	-2.7	6 222	64.1	6 255	66.2	0.5	
OTHER	2 970	2 519	-15.2	358	12.1	426	16.9	19.0	
HIGHWAYS	1 114	1 186	6.5	118	10.6	120	10.1	1.7	
PUBLIC WELFARE	575	602	4.7	-	-	-	-	-	
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
POLICE PROTECTION	953	983	3.1	298	31.3	171	17.4	-42.6	
FIRE PROTECTION	272	288	5.9	201	73.9	195	67.7	-3.0	
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	284	328	15.5	82	26.9	79	24.1	-3.7	
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	2 675	3 307	23.6	207	7.7	260	7.9	25.6	
OHIO									
STATE GOVERNMENT	102 760	103 347	0.6	30 578	29.8	29 865	28.9	-2.3	
EDUCATION	35 971	37 597	4.5	7 369	20.5	6 762	18.0	-8.2	
TEACHERS	11 777	12 577	6.8	2 262	19.2	2 059	16.4	-9.0	
OTHER	24 194	25 020	3.4	5 107	21.1	4 703	18.8	-7.9	
HIGHWAYS	8 598	8 001	-6.9	4 394	51.1	3 914	48.9	-10.9	
PUBLIC WELFARE	1 386	1 480	6.8	419	30.2	453	30.6	8.1	
HOSPITALS	23 073	23 137	0.3	10 628	46.1	10 785	46.6	1.5	
POLICE PROTECTION	1 888	1 892	0.2	113	6.0	422	22.3	273.5	
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	31 844	31 240	-1.9	7 655	24.0	7 529	24.1	-1.6	
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	326 661	332 077	1.7	163 709	50.1	171 158	51.5	4.6	
EDUCATION	164 273	174 220	6.1	114 165	69.5	117 948	67.7	3.3	
TEACHERS	122 726	127 547	3.9	86 294	70.3	87 558	68.6	1.5	
OTHER	41 547	46 673	12.3	27 871	67.1	30 390	65.1	9.0	
HIGHWAYS	14 532	12 694	-12.6	4 885	33.6	3 943	31.1	-19.3	
PUBLIC WELFARE	16 531	16 843	1.9	3 033	18.3	3 228	19.2	6.4	
HOSPITALS	12 503	13 070	4.5	282	2.3	2 705	20.7	859.2	
POLICE PROTECTION	20 844	20 578	-1.3	10 096	48.4	10 707	52.0	6.1	
FIRE PROTECTION	10 109	9 918	-1.9	7 644	75.6	7 862	79.3	2.9	
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	4 845	4 705	-2.9	2 888	59.6	2 722	57.9	-5.7	
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	83 024	80 049	-3.6	20 716	25.0	22 043	27.5	6.4	
OKLAHOMA									
STATE GOVERNMENT	44 852	46 633	4.0	1 277	2.8	1 385	3.0	8.5	
EDUCATION	14 766	15 661	6.1	715	4.8	813	5.2	13.7	
TEACHERS	4 870	5 044	3.6	661	12.6	746	14.8	12.9	
OTHER	9 896	10 617	7.3	54	0.5	67	0.6	24.1	
HIGHWAYS	3 377	3 436	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	
PUBLIC WELFARE	5 477	6 100	11.4	-	-	-	-	-	
HOSPITALS	7 581	7 572	-0.1	64	0.8	64	0.8	-	
POLICE PROTECTION	1 120	876	-21.8	412	36.8	415	47.4	0.7	
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	12 531	12 988	3.6	86	0.7	93	0.7	8.1	
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	87 385	93 608	7.1	30 763	35.2	34 308	36.7	11.5	
EDUCATION	48 423	53 720	10.9	22 884	47.3	26 706	49.7	16.7	
TEACHERS	36 572	39 742	8.7	21 567	59.0	24 387	61.4	13.1	
OTHER	11 851	13 978	17.9	1 317	11.1	2 319	16.6	76.1	
HIGHWAYS	4 669	4 738	1.5	533	11.4	484	10.2	-9.2	
PUBLIC WELFARE	212	195	-8.0	-	-	-	-	-	
HOSPITALS	7 892	7 669	-2.8	60	0.8	60	0.8	-	
POLICE PROTECTION	5 196	5 621	8.2	2 175	41.9	2 229	39.7	2.5	
FIRE PROTECTION	3 750	3 300	-12.0	2 360	62.9	2 459	74.5	4.2	
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	2 109	1 872	-11.2	244	11.6	345	18.4	41.4	
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	15 134	16 493	9.0	2 507	16.6	2 025	12.3	-19.2	
OREGON									
STATE GOVERNMENT	37 653	38 174	1.4	1 711	52.3	18 044	47.3	-8.5	
EDUCATION	10 167	10 224	0.6	4 988	49.1	4 763	46.6	-4.5	
TEACHERS	4 462	4 140	-7.2	800	17.9	672	16.2	-16.0	
OTHER	5 705	6 084	6.6	4 188	73.4	4 091	67.2	-2.3	
HIGHWAYS	3 202	3 394	6.0	2 265	70.7	2 028	59.8	-10.5	
PUBLIC WELFARE	3 584	3 536	-1.3	2 509	70.0	2 406	68.0	-4.1	
HOSPITALS	5 107	5 520	8.1	2 805	54.9	2 609	47.3	-7.0	
POLICE PROTECTION	1 151	1 116	-3.0	1 72	6	0.5	200.0	-	
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	14 442	14 384	-0.4	7 142	49.5	6 232	43.3	-12.7	
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	81 586	83 727	2.6	53 764	65.9	55 709	66.5	3.6	
EDUCATION	48 197	49 597	2.9	35 565	73.8	37 958	76.5	6.7	
TEACHERS	33 391	33 749	1.1	25 024	74.9	27 091	80.3	8.3	
OTHER	14 806	15 848	7.0	10 541	71.2	10 867	68.6	3.1	
HIGHWAYS	3 812	3 600	-5.6	2 063	54.1	1 874	52.1	-9.2	
PUBLIC WELFARE	726	699	-3.7	147	20.2	109	15.6	-25.9	
HOSPITALS	1 665	2 168	30.2	634	38.1	814	1.9	28.4	
POLICE PROTECTION	4 581	5 181	13.1	3 024	66.0	3 139	60.6	3.8	
FIRE PROTECTION	2 903	2 601	-10.4	1 980	68.6	1 457	56.0	-26.7	
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	262	306	16.8	131	50.0	114	37.5	-13.0	
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	19 440	19 575	0.7	10 211	52.6	10 244	56.3	0.3	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. State and Local Government Organized Employees, by Function, and by State: October 1978 and October 1979—Continued

State and type of government	Total full-time employment			Full-time employees who belong to an employee organization				Percent change, October 1978 to October 1979
				October 1978		October 1979		
	October 1978	October 1979	Percent change	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
PENNSYLVANIA								
STATE GOVERNMENT	125 856	121 934	-3.1	76 958	61.1	73 891	60.6	-4.0
EDUCATION	20 885	20 575	-1.5	10 036	48.1	9 659	46.8	-4.0
TEACHERS	7 085	7 049	-0.5	3 636	51.3	3 509	49.8	-3.5
OTHER	13 800	13 526	-2.0	6 400	46.4	6 130	45.3	-4.2
HIGHWAYS	16 887	15 485	-8.3	13 126	77.7	12 109	78.2	-7.7
PUBLIC WELFARE	13 395	12 300	-8.2	7 950	59.4	7 448	60.6	-6.3
HOSPITALS	29 733	29 014	-2.4	20 369	68.5	20 037	69.1	-1.6
POLICE PROTECTION	4 632	4 616	-0.3	4 124	89.0	4 200	91.0	1.8
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	40 324	39 944	-0.9	21 353	53.0	20 458	51.2	-4.2
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	321 877	322 521	0.2	213 005	66.2	213 018	66.0	(2)
EDUCATION	178 594	180 082	0.8	136 824	76.6	138 128	76.7	1.0
TEACHERS	127 465	128 898	1.1	108 645	85.2	109 572	85.0	0.9
OTHER	51 129	51 184	0.1	28 179	55.1	28 556	55.8	1.3
HIGHWAYS	12 828	12 716	-0.9	5 037	39.3	4 967	39.1	-1.4
PUBLIC WELFARE	16 485	16 693	1.3	6 980	42.3	6 801	40.7	-2.6
HOSPITALS	2 220	2 529	13.9	1 813	81.7	1 789	70.7	-1.3
POLICE PROTECTION	23 475	23 145	-1.4	16 823	71.7	16 730	72.3	-0.6
FIRE PROTECTION	6 925	6 832	-1.3	5 856	84.6	5 715	85.7	2.4
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	6 064	5 831	-3.8	4 799	79.1	4 466	76.6	-6.9
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	75 286	74 693	-0.8	34 873	46.3	34 422	46.1	-1.3
RHODE ISLAND								
STATE GOVERNMENT	17 867	19 081	6.8	14 702	82.3	14 660	76.8	-0.3
EDUCATION	4 613	4 484	-2.8	3 357	72.8	3 257	72.6	-3.0
TEACHERS	1 485	1 413	-4.8	1 356	91.3	1 327	93.9	-2.1
OTHER	3 128	3 071	-1.8	2 001	64.0	1 930	62.8	-3.5
HIGHWAYS	913	1 149	25.8	668	73.2	668	58.1	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	1 707	1 737	1.8	1 672	97.9	1 706	98.2	2.0
HOSPITALS	3 709	4 565	23.1	3 578	96.5	3 598	78.8	0.6
POLICE PROTECTION	223	239	7.2	1 333	59.6	120	50.2	-9.8
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	6 702	6 907	3.1	5 294	79.0	5 311	76.9	0.3
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	24 257	24 129	-0.5	20 239	83.4	20 839	86.4	3.0
EDUCATION	14 863	14 662	-1.4	13 276	89.3	13 531	92.3	1.9
TEACHERS	11 513	11 262	-2.2	10 626	92.3	10 676	94.8	0.5
OTHER	3 350	3 400	1.5	2 650	79.1	2 855	84.0	7.7
HIGHWAYS	999	951	-4.8	695	69.6	676	71.1	-2.7
PUBLIC WELFARE	45	54	20.0	14	31.1	21	38.9	50.0
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	2 394	2 363	-1.3	2 003	83.7	1 830	77.4	-8.6
FIRE PROTECTION	1 742	1 797	3.2	1 605	92.1	1 496	83.2	-6.8
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	357	347	-2.8	300	84.0	255	73.5	-15.0
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	3 857	3 955	2.5	2 346	60.8	3 030	76.6	29.2
SOUTH CAROLINA								
STATE GOVERNMENT	55 294	59 747	8.1	57 910	14.3	8 426	14.1	6.5
EDUCATION	17 739	21 259	19.8	1 303	7.3	1 541	7.2	18.3
TEACHERS	3 809	5 016	31.7	423	11.1	616	12.3	45.6
OTHER	13 930	16 243	16.6	7880	6.3	925	5.7	5.1
HIGHWAYS	5 113	4 793	-6.3	421	8.2	479	10.0	13.8
PUBLIC WELFARE	4 451	4 653	4.5	1 511	35.9	1 298	27.9	-14.1
HOSPITALS	10 173	9 928	-2.4	1 452	14.3	1 761	17.7	21.3
POLICE PROTECTION	1 240	1 339	8.0	112	9.0	146	10.9	30.4
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	16 578	17 775	7.2	3 111	18.8	3 201	18.0	2.9
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	97 775	93 810	-4.1	18 438	18.9	16 657	17.8	-9.7
EDUCATION	56 090	58 425	4.2	16 480	29.3	14 458	24.7	-12.2
TEACHERS	42 755	43 797	2.4	15 975	37.4	14 096	32.2	-11.8
OTHER	13 335	14 628	9.7	485	3.6	362	2.5	-25.4
HIGHWAYS	2 283	2 156	-5.6	119	5.2	108	5.0	-9.2
PUBLIC WELFARE	530	290	-45.3	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	9 900	9 296	-6.1	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	4 894	5 135	4.9	501	10.2	536	10.4	7.0
FIRE PROTECTION	4 310	1 922	-55.4	415	9.6	467	24.3	12.5
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	3 417	2 682	-21.5	292	8.5	333	12.4	14.0
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	16 351	13 904	-15.0	651	4.0	755	5.4	16.0
SOUTH DAKOTA								
STATE GOVERNMENT	11 615	10 813	-6.9	1 760	15.2	1 814	16.8	3.1
EDUCATION	3 591	3 800	5.8	390	10.9	799	21.0	104.9
TEACHERS	1 283	1 263	-1.6	253	19.7	542	42.9	114.2
OTHER	2 308	2 537	9.9	137	5.9	257	10.1	87.6
HIGHWAYS	1 418	1 293	-8.8	750	52.9	726	56.1	-3.2
PUBLIC WELFARE	806	609	-24.4	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	1 424	896	-37.1	400	28.1	-	-	-100.0
POLICE PROTECTION	357	339	-5.0	-	-	-	-	-
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	4 019	3 876	-3.6	220	5.5	289	7.5	31.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. State and Local Government Organized Employees, by Function, and by State: October 1978 and October 1979—Continued

State and type of government	Total full-time employment			Full-time employees who belong to an employee organization				Percent change, October 1978 to October 1979
				October 1978		October 1979		
	October 1978	October 1979	Percent change	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
SOUTH DAKOTA--CONTINUED								
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	20 336	20 265	-0.3	8 154	40.1	8 066	39.8	-1.1
EDUCATION	13 342	13 153	-1.4	6 990	52.4	7 095	53.9	1.5
TEACHERS	10 408	10 200	-2.0	6 613	63.5	6 715	65.8	1.5
OTHER	2 934	2 953	0.6	377	12.8	380	12.9	0.8
HIGHWAYS	1 464	1 468	0.3	265	18.1	280	19.1	5.7
PUBLIC WELFARE	28	51	82.1	3	10.7	3	5.9	-
HOSPITALS	515	580	12.6	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	1 060	1 073	1.2	177	16.7	182	17.0	2.8
FIRE PROTECTION	334	342	2.4	164	49.1	156	45.6	-4.9
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	175	167	-4.6	57	32.6	60	35.9	5.3
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	3 418	3 431	0.4	498	14.6	290	8.5	-41.8
TENNESSEE								
STATE GOVERNMENT	60 110	60 567	0.8	10 111	16.8	11 659	19.2	15.3
EDUCATION	19 511	18 722	-4.0	2 432	12.5	2 525	13.5	3.8
TEACHERS	6 092	6 084	-0.1	1 717	28.2	1 776	29.2	3.4
OTHER	13 419	12 638	-5.8	715	5.3	749	5.9	4.8
HIGHWAYS	6 186	5 781	-6.5	665	10.8	1 484	25.7	123.2
PUBLIC WELFARE	5 248	5 112	-2.6	1 877	35.8	2 529	49.5	34.7
HOSPITALS	9 864	9 954	0.9	2 261	22.9	2 296	23.1	1.5
POLICE PROTECTION	956	3 004	214.2	6	0.6	22	0.7	266.7
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	18 345	17 994	-1.9	2 870	15.6	2 803	15.6	-2.3
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	142 337	148 515	4.3	55 493	39.0	58 138	39.1	4.8
EDUCATION	67 925	68 197	0.4	40 015	58.9	41 324	60.6	3.3
TEACHERS	50 441	49 494	-1.9	35 792	71.0	37 042	74.8	3.5
OTHER	17 484	18 703	7.0	4 223	24.2	4 282	22.9	1.4
HIGHWAYS	6 722	6 836	1.7	653	9.7	497	7.3	-23.9
PUBLIC WELFARE	1 672	1 729	3.4	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	15 362	16 822	9.5	1 421	9.3	2 614	15.5	84.0
POLICE PROTECTION	8 134	9 158	12.6	3 271	40.2	2 974	32.5	-9.1
FIRE PROTECTION	5 187	5 396	4.0	3 102	59.8	2 977	55.2	-4.0
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	3 937	4 487	14.0	2 031	51.6	1 961	43.7	-3.4
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	33 398	35 890	7.5	5 000	15.0	5 791	16.1	15.8
TEXAS								
STATE GOVERNMENT	151 621	154 175	1.7	27 264	18.0	21 856	14.2	-19.8
EDUCATION	55 245	56 003	1.4	3 786	6.9	4 158	7.4	9.8
TEACHERS	15 466	15 582	0.8	2 094	13.5	2 280	14.6	8.9
OTHER	39 779	40 421	1.6	1 692	4.3	1 878	4.6	11.0
HIGHWAYS	14 311	14 720	2.9	8 825	61.7	3 700	25.1	-58.1
PUBLIC WELFARE	12 958	12 971	0.1	3 138	24.2	3 183	24.5	1.4
HOSPITALS	31 787	31 605	-0.6	4 954	15.6	5 759	18.2	16.2
POLICE PROTECTION	1 659	1 698	2.4	701	42.3	450	26.5	-35.8
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	35 661	37 178	4.3	5 860	16.5	4 606	12.4	-21.4
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	464 034	475 916	2.6	159 400	34.4	147 512	31.0	-7.5
EDUCATION	277 431	285 273	2.8	133 527	48.1	112 985	39.6	-15.4
TEACHERS	202 543	205 822	1.6	111 456	55.0	95 313	46.3	-14.5
OTHER	74 888	79 451	6.1	22 071	29.5	17 672	22.2	-24.9
HIGHWAYS	15 641	14 575	-6.8	1 004	6.4	1 212	8.3	20.7
PUBLIC WELFARE	1 303	1 604	23.1	147	11.3	113	7.0	-23.1
HOSPITALS	29 114	29 146	0.1	2 475	8.5	3 570	12.2	44.2
POLICE PROTECTION	28 138	28 284	0.5	7 448	26.5	10 736	38.0	44.1
FIRE PROTECTION	13 099	13 579	3.7	5 983	45.7	8 330	61.3	39.2
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	9 071	8 937	-1.5	1 482	16.3	1 482	16.6	-
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	90 237	94 518	4.7	7 334	8.1	9 084	9.6	23.9
UTAH								
STATE GOVERNMENT	24 115	23 341	-3.2	8 491	35.3	8 503	36.4	0.1
EDUCATION	12 040	11 266	-6.4	2 457	20.4	2 415	21.4	-1.7
TEACHERS	4 713	3 869	-17.9	745	15.8	772	20.0	3.6
OTHER	7 327	7 397	1.0	1 712	23.4	1 643	22.2	-4.0
HIGHWAYS	1 832	1 845	0.7	1 490	81.3	1 492	80.9	0.1
PUBLIC WELFARE	679	844	24.3	423	62.3	423	50.1	-
HOSPITALS	2 716	2 762	1.7	505	18.6	554	20.1	9.7
POLICE PROTECTION	467	466	-0.2	397	85.0	399	85.6	0.5
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	6 381	6 158	-3.5	3 219	50.5	3 220	52.3	(2)
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	35 762	36 846	3.0	22 644	63.3	23 048	62.6	1.8
EDUCATION	21 729	22 743	4.7	17 586	80.9	17 898	78.7	1.8
TEACHERS	16 531	17 100	3.4	13 850	83.8	13 623	79.7	-1.6
OTHER	5 198	5 643	8.6	3 736	71.9	4 275	75.8	14.4
HIGHWAYS	1 253	1 228	-2.0	402	32.1	430	35.0	7.0
PUBLIC WELFARE	554	613	10.6	222	40.1	204	33.3	-8.1
HOSPITALS	1 343	580	-56.8	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	2 263	2 541	12.3	953	42.1	1 005	39.6	5.5
FIRE PROTECTION	1 030	1 086	5.4	774	75.1	815	75.0	5.3
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	379	457	20.6	158	41.7	156	34.1	-1.3
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	7 211	7 598	5.4	2 549	35.3	2 540	33.4	-0.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. State and Local Government Organized Employees, by Function, and by State: October 1978 and October 1979—Continued

State and type of government	Total full-time employment			Full-time employees who belong to an employee organization				Percent change, October 1978 to October 1979	
	October 1978		Percent change	October 1978		October 1979			
	October 1978	October 1979		Number	Percent	Number	Percent		
VERMONT									
STATE GOVERNMENT									
EDUCATION	10 075	10 182	1.1	6 229	61.9	6 446	63.3	3.5	
TEACHERS	3 359	3 270	-2.6	2 522	75.1	2 470	75.5	-2.1	
OTHER	1 062	918	-13.6	820	77.2	676	73.6	-17.6	
HIGHWAYS	2 297	2 352	2.4	1 702	74.1	1 794	76.7	5.4	
PUBLIC WELFARE	1 069	1 069	-	767	71.7	741	69.3	-3.4	
HOSPITALS	623	720	15.6	539	86.5	550	76.4	2.0	
POLICE PROTECTION	1 105	1 092	-1.2	527	47.7	581	53.2	10.2	
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	403	373	-7.4	148	36.7	153	41.0	3.4	
	3 516	3 658	4.0	1 726	49.1	1 951	53.3	13.0	
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	11 448	12 259	7.1	5 960	52.1	5 970	48.7	0.2	
EDUCATION	8 570	9 219	7.6	5 383	62.8	5 379	58.3	-0.1	
TEACHERS	7 049	7 432	5.4	5 094	72.3	5 126	67.0	0.6	
OTHER	1 521	1 787	17.5	289	19.0	253	14.2	-12.5	
HIGHWAYS	960	783	-18.4	160	16.7	150	19.2	-6.3	
PUBLIC WELFARE	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
POLICE PROTECTION	496	592	19.4	178	35.9	173	29.2	-2.8	
FIRE PROTECTION	259	251	-3.1	108	41.7	126	50.2	16.7	
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	46	44	-4.3	13	28.3	22	50.0	69.2	
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	1 115	1 368	22.7	118	10.6	120	8.8	1.7	
VIRGINIA									
STATE GOVERNMENT	86 678	87 692	1.2	23 855	27.5	19 551	22.3	-18.0	
EDUCATION	28 906	30 068	4.0	3 749	13.0	2 867	9.5	-23.5	
TEACHERS	10 564	10 764	1.9	1 230	11.6	1 233	11.5	0.2	
OTHER	18 342	19 304	5.2	2 519	13.7	1 634	8.5	-35.1	
HIGHWAYS	11 726	11 692	-0.3	7 610	64.9	6 431	55.0	-15.5	
PUBLIC WELFARE	807	834	3.3	626	77.6	575	68.9	-8.1	
HOSPITALS	18 195	17 413	-4.3	3 805	20.9	2 419	13.9	-36.4	
POLICE PROTECTION	1 790	1 827	2.1	233	13.0	169	9.3	-27.5	
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	25 254	25 858	2.4	7 832	31.0	7 090	27.4	-9.5	
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	168 034	162 113	-3.5	46 140	27.5	46 383	28.6	0.5	
EDUCATION	105 798	101 355	-4.2	42 817	40.5	42 848	42.3	0.1	
TEACHERS	78 976	76 322	-3.4	40 125	50.8	39 238	51.4	-2.2	
OTHER	26 822	25 033	-6.7	2 692	10.0	3 610	14.4	34.1	
HIGHWAYS	3 965	3 406	-14.1	4	0.1	5	0.1	25.0	
PUBLIC WELFARE	5 457	5 432	-0.5	7	0.1	-	-	-100.0	
HOSPITALS	2 689	2 215	-17.6	-	-	-	-	-	
POLICE PROTECTION	7 896	9 451	19.7	1 565	19.8	1 568	16.6	0.2	
FIRE PROTECTION	4 007	4 955	23.7	1 344	33.5	1 408	28.4	4.8	
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	3 557	3 595	1.1	26	0.7	9	0.3	-65.4	
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	34 665	31 704	-8.5	377	1.1	545	1.7	44.6	
WASHINGTON									
STATE GOVERNMENT	61 846	61 929	0.1	25 088	40.6	23 999	38.8	-4.3	
EDUCATION	23 219	23 401	0.8	6 187	26.6	6 251	26.7	1.0	
TEACHERS	8 628	8 432	-2.3	2 847	33.0	2 513	29.8	-11.7	
OTHER	14 591	14 969	2.6	3 340	22.9	3 738	25.0	11.9	
HIGHWAYS	5 299	5 370	1.3	4 184	79.0	3 951	73.6	-5.6	
PUBLIC WELFARE	4 477	4 687	4.7	2 704	60.4	2 727	58.2	0.9	
HOSPITALS	7 129	7 678	7.7	3 102	43.5	3 336	43.4	7.5	
POLICE PROTECTION	1 258	1 300	3.3	17	1.4	25	1.9	47.1	
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	20 464	19 493	-4.7	8 894	43.5	7 709	39.5	-13.3	
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	117 671	120 940	2.8	77 772	66.1	81 198	67.1	4.4	
EDUCATION	62 537	63 253	1.1	46 762	74.8	48 526	76.7	3.8	
TEACHERS	41 155	41 210	0.1	35 620	86.6	37 263	90.4	4.6	
OTHER	21 382	22 043	3.1	11 142	52.1	11 263	51.1	1.1	
HIGHWAYS	5 206	4 983	-4.3	3 756	72.1	3 871	77.7	3.1	
PUBLIC WELFARE	652	447	-31.4	140	21.5	240	53.7	71.4	
HOSPITALS	2 513	3 810	51.6	1 674	66.7	1 543	40.5	-6.6	
POLICE PROTECTION	6 453	6 726	4.2	4 615	71.5	4 880	72.6	5.7	
FIRE PROTECTION	4 084	4 002	-2.0	2 744	67.2	2 688	67.2	-2.0	
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	879	907	3.2	523	59.5	590	65.0	12.8	
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	35 347	36 812	4.1	17 558	49.7	18 860	51.2	7.4	
WEST VIRGINIA									
STATE GOVERNMENT	36 200	36 410	0.6	12 328	6.4	2 202	6.0	-5.4	
EDUCATION	9 708	9 761	0.5	1 242	12.8	1 265	13.0	1.9	
TEACHERS	2 932	3 168	8.0	153	5.2	200	6.3	30.7	
OTHER	6 776	6 593	-2.7	1 089	16.1	1 065	16.2	-2.2	
HIGHWAYS	7 766	7 728	-0.5	-	-	-	-	-	
PUBLIC WELFARE	3 279	3 318	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	
HOSPITALS	5 044	5 107	1.2	1 799	15.8	721	14.1	-9.8	
POLICE PROTECTION	822	831	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	9 581	9 665	0.9	287	3.0	216	2.2	-24.7	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. State and Local Government Organized Employees, by Function, and by State: October 1978 and October 1979—Continued

State and type of government	Total full-time employment			Full-time employees who belong to an employee organization				Percent change, October 1978 to October 1979
				October 1978		October 1979		
	October 1978	October 1979	Percent change	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
WEST VIRGINIA--CONTINUED								
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	55 217	56 759	2.8	23 680	42.9	23 969	42.2	1.2
EDUCATION	38 338	38 943	1.6	20 885	54.5	20 980	53.9	0.5
TEACHERS	26 031	26 784	2.9	14 255	54.8	14 175	52.9	-0.6
OTHER	12 307	12 159	-1.2	6 630	53.9	6 805	56.0	2.6
HIGHWAYS	818	1 047	28.0	137	16.7	150	14.3	9.5
PUBLIC WELFARE	61	81	32.8	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	4 580	4 690	2.4	799	17.5	899	19.2	12.5
POLICE PROTECTION	2 256	2 412	6.9	474	21.0	497	20.6	4.9
FIRE PROTECTION	964	998	3.5	470	48.8	507	50.8	7.9
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	991	825	-16.8	217	21.9	212	25.7	-2.3
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	7 209	7 763	7.7	698	9.7	724	9.3	3.7
WISCONSIN								
STATE GOVERNMENT	49 953	50 095	0.3	26 362	52.8	28 521	56.9	8.2
EDUCATION	24 481	25 198	2.9	13 786	56.3	15 748	62.5	14.2
TEACHERS	10 212	10 454	2.4	5 934	58.1	7 103	67.9	19.7
OTHER	14 269	14 744	3.3	7 852	55.0	8 645	58.6	10.1
HIGHWAYS	1 733	1 733	-	1 335	77.0	1 432	82.6	7.3
PUBLIC WELFARE	978	1 000	2.2	872	89.2	680	68.0	-22.0
HOSPITALS	6 008	6 314	5.1	2 482	41.3	4 088	64.7	64.7
POLICE PROTECTION	760	760	-	570	75.0	747	98.3	31.1
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	15 993	15 090	-5.6	7 317	45.8	5 826	38.6	-20.4
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	151 136	151 976	0.6	101 157	66.9	99 217	65.3	-1.9
EDUCATION	78 987	80 250	1.6	58 324	73.8	57 781	72.0	-0.9
TEACHERS	59 118	61 204	3.5	50 523	85.5	48 918	79.9	-3.2
OTHER	19 869	19 046	-4.1	7 801	39.3	8 863	46.5	13.6
HIGHWAYS	10 128	10 003	-1.2	6 719	66.3	5 911	59.1	-12.0
PUBLIC WELFARE	6 978	6 917	-0.9	3 569	51.1	3 992	57.7	11.9
HOSPITALS	10 774	10 520	-2.4	5 820	54.0	6 960	66.2	19.6
POLICE PROTECTION	9 396	10 168	8.2	7 184	76.5	7 365	72.4	2.5
FIRE PROTECTION	3 846	4 052	5.4	3 378	87.8	3 429	84.6	1.5
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	2 177	2 147	-1.4	1 470	67.5	1 396	65.0	-5.0
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	28 850	27 919	-3.2	14 693	50.9	12 383	44.4	-15.7
WYOMING								
STATE GOVERNMENT	7 888	7 846	-0.5	3 135	39.7	2 681	34.2	-14.5
EDUCATION	2 121	2 059	-2.9	358	16.9	322	15.6	-10.1
TEACHERS	784	805	2.7	358	45.7	48	6.0	-86.6
OTHER	1 337	1 254	-6.2	-	-	274	21.9	(1)
HIGHWAYS	1 525	1 464	-4.0	725	47.5	876	59.8	20.8
PUBLIC WELFARE	461	451	-2.2	368	79.8	279	61.9	-24.2
HOSPITALS	774	782	1.0	127	16.4	208	26.6	63.8
POLICE PROTECTION	194	158	-18.6	15	7.7	14	8.9	-6.7
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	2 813	2 932	4.2	1 542	54.8	982	33.5	-36.3
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	16 156	16 937	4.8	6 094	37.7	5 708	33.7	-6.3
EDUCATION	9 110	9 278	1.8	5 462	60.0	5 040	54.3	-7.7
TEACHERS	6 509	6 566	0.9	4 696	72.1	4 570	69.6	-2.7
OTHER	2 601	2 712	4.3	766	29.5	470	17.3	-38.6
HIGHWAYS	706	744	5.4	16	2.3	34	4.6	112.5
PUBLIC WELFARE	37	65	75.7	8	21.6	9	13.8	12.5
HOSPITALS	2 125	2 209	4.0	200	9.4	203	9.2	1.5
POLICE PROTECTION	1 103	1 199	8.7	108	9.8	133	11.1	23.1
FIRE PROTECTION	267	296	10.9	221	82.8	201	67.9	-9.0
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	284	299	5.3	2	0.7	4	1.3	100.0
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	2 524	2 847	12.8	77	3.1	84	3.0	9.1

Note: Data for local governments are estimates. See introductory text, "Sources of Data" and "Reliability and Limitations of Data."

* Represents zero.

† Revised.

‡ Less than half the unit of measurement shown.

* Percent change is not calculated.

Table 4. State and Local Government Labor Relations Policies, Bargaining Units, and Represented Employees, by State and Type of Government: October 1979

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
UNITED STATES								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	79 928	50	79 878	3 040	18 878	16 827	26 010	15 123
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	13 882	43	13 839	715	2 527	1 043	853	8 701
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	6 517	4	6 513	355	1 077	535	319	4 227
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY	2 141	10	2 131	86	423	49	201	1 372
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS	5 224	29	5 195	251	1 027	459	333	3 102
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	13 102 374	3 699 151	9 403 223	1 804 392	2 553 385	400 664	445 006	4 199 776
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	10 193 058	2 838 690	7 354 368	1 533 422	2 074 137	223 087	350 766	3 172 956
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 227	1 257	1 215	1 072	1 261	1 188	1 253	1 252
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	4 129 509	769 836	3 359 673	365 779	963 205	135 622	108 636	1 786 431
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	32 484	1 059	31 425	2 688	7 967	3 103	1 348	16 419
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	4 980 158	952 888	4 027 270	556 969	1 163 201	142 492	128 780	2 035 828
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	2 059 528	75 934	1 983 594	261 209	370 203	78 924	69 994	1 203 264
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	328 323	30 490	297 833	101 409	59 431	296	14 273	122 424
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER.	2 593 894	846 464	1 747 430	194 351	733 567	63 272	44 513	711 727
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS								
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	38.0	25.8	42.8	30.9	45.6	35.6	28.9	48.5
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	15.7	2.1	21.1	14.5	14.5	19.7	15.7	28.7
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER.	2.5	0.8	3.2	5.6	2.3	0.1	3.2	2.9
19.8	22.9	18.6	10.8	28.7	15.8	10.0	10.0	16.9
ALABAMA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	953	1	952	67	419	-	339	127
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	29	1	28	4	16	-	4	4
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	3	-	3	-	3	-	-	-
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY	18	-	18	1	10	-	3	4
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS	8	1	7	3	3	-	1	-
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	217 598	71 774	145 824	16 312	41 442	-	14 430	73 640
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	181 479	56 821	124 658	15 273	35 389	-	12 564	61 432
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 004	1 196	917	858	902	-	832	957
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	3 335	2 681	654	117	271	-	266	-
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	77	14	63	4	43	-	8	8
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	14 645	5 044	9 601	146	5 500	-	718	3 237
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	114	-	114	-	114	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	8 775	-	8 775	-	5 086	-	452	3 237
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER.	5 756	5 044	712	146	300	-	266	-
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS								
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	6.7	7.0	6.6	0.9	13.3	-	5.0	4.4
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.3	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER.	4.0	-	6.0	-	12.3	-	3.1	4.4
2.6	7.0	0.5	0.9	0.7	-	-	1.8	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. State and Local Government Labor Relations Policies, Bargaining Units, and Represented Employees, by State and Type of Government: October 1979—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
ALASKA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	151	1	150	8	142	-	-	-
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	29	1	28	7	21	-	-	-
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	17	-	17	4	13	-	-	-
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS	11	1	10	3	7	-	-	-
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	35 403	17 955	17 448	4 827	12 621	-	-	-
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	29 898	15 972	13 926	3 958	9 968	-	-	-
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 913	1 810	2 031	1 881	2 091	-	-	-
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS	18 173	10 008	8 165	2 826	5 339	-	-	-
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	96	28	68	22	46	-	-	-
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	21 378	10 684	10 694	2 897	7 797	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	1 933	-	1 933	803	1 130	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER	19 445	10 684	8 761	2 094	6 667	-	-	-
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	60.4	59.5	61.3	60.0	61.8	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	5.5	-	11.1	16.6	9.0	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER	54.9	59.5	50.2	43.4	52.8	-	-	-
ARIZONA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	420	1	419	14	70	-	106	229
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	103	1	102	2	5	-	1	94
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY	101	1	100	2	3	-	1	94
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	158 428	42 544	115 884	17 074	22 953	-	5 346	70 511
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	125 755	34 322	91 433	16 142	19 641	-	5 038	50 612
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 304	1 301	1 305	1 152	1 325	-	1 773	1 300
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS	6 996	-	6 996	-	6 996	-	-	-
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	140	-	140	2	15	-	1	122
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	37 582	-	37 582	860	7 077	-	1 725	27 920
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY	31 750	-	31 750	860	1 245	-	1 725	27 920
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER	5 832	-	5 832	-	5 832	-	-	-
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	23.7	-	32.4	5.0	30.8	-	32.3	39.6
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY	81.8	-	81.8	5.0	17.6	-	32.3	39.6
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER	15.5	-	15.5	-	25.4	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. State and Local Government Labor Relations Policies, Bargaining Units, and Represented Employees, by State and Type of Government: October 1979—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local government				
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts
ARKANSAS							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	1 347	1	1 346	75	467	-	424
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	57	1	56	3	3	-	-
BY TYPE OF POLICY:							
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	3	-	3	1	-	-	2
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY	51	-	51	2	2	-	47
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS	3	1	2	-	1	-	1
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	122 743	41 714	81 029	15 245	18 600	-	1 166
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	96 915	32 995	63 920	12 929	12 157	-	728
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	926	1 063	856	696	808	-	803
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	1 497	-	1 497	38	208	-	-
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	30	-	30	2	8	-	-
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	7 191	-	7 191	38	1 250	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	1 541	-	1 541	38	-	-	1 503
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	5 092	-	5 092	-	1 042	-	4 050
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER.	558	-	558	-	208	-	350
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	5.9	-	8.9	0.2	6.7	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	1.3	-	1.9	0.2	-	-	3.3
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	4.1	-	6.3	-	5.6	-	8.8
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER.	0.5	-	0.7	-	1.1	-	0.8
CALIFORNIA							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	3 807	1	3 806	57	414	-	2 229
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	1 453	1	1 452	52	310	-	856
BY TYPE OF POLICY:							
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	498	-	498	5	10	-	29
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY	409	-	409	13	178	-	114
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS	546	1	545	34	122	-	91
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	1 407 665	308 333	1 099 332	248 356	183 054	-	68 330
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	1 007 348	220 261	787 087	218 440	159 080	-	55 101
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 529	1 574	1 517	1 335	1 597	-	1 483
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	390 278	-	428 620	23 689	17 837	-	22 372
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	3 622	-	3 622	447	1 025	-	361
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	718 561	-	718 561	187 207	121 310	-	32 589
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	325 858	-	325 858	11 713	8 042	-	14 313
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	70 054	-	70 054	20 826	30 816	-	6 814
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER.	251 103	-	251 103	83 122	82 452	-	11 462
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	51.0	-	65.4	75.4	66.3	-	47.7
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	23.1	-	29.6	4.7	4.4	-	20.9
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	5.0	-	6.4	8.4	16.8	-	10.0
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER.	17.8	-	22.8	33.5	45.0	-	16.8
							12.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. State and Local Government Labor Relations Policies, Bargaining Units, and Represented Employees, by State and Type of Government: October 1979—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
COLORADO								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1 465	1	1 464	62	262	-	955	185
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	126	1	125	7	12	-	11	95
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	36	-	36	2	6	-	7	21
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY	66	1	65	4	3	-	2	56
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS	24	-	24	1	3	-	2	18
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	186 607	58 237	128 370	16 854	33 266	-	7 921	70 329
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	133 618	36 340	97 278	14 587	26 383	-	5 093	51 215
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 269	1 455	1 200	970	1 293	-	1 263	1 211
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS	39 406	-	39 406	1 501	3 193	-	2 480	32 232
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	169	-	169	9	24	-	17	119
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	45 879	-	45 879	1 979	3 473	-	2 525	37 902
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	22 530	-	22 530	1 068	2 734	-	934	17 794
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY	5 498	-	5 498	399	154	-	45	4 900
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER	17 851	-	17 851	512	585	-	1 546	15 208
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	24.6	-	35.7	11.7	10.4	-	31.9	53.9
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	12.1	-	17.6	6.3	8.2	-	11.8	25.3
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY	2.9	-	4.3	2.4	0.5	-	0.6	7.0
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER	9.6	-	13.9	3.0	1.8	-	19.5	21.6
CONNECTICUT								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	435	1	434	-	33	149	236	16
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	178	1	177	-	25	119	21	12
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	106	-	106	-	22	66	11	7
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY	5	-	5	-	3	1	1	1
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS	67	1	66	-	3	50	9	4
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	159 803	50 099	109 704	-	45 208	58 299	3 192	3 005
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	129 463	40 727	88 736	-	38 686	44 883	2 736	2 431
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 238	1 239	1 238	-	1 219	1 246	1 299	1 327
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS	108 546	44 164	64 382	-	30 059	31 155	1 676	1 492
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	824	27	797	-	201	536	30	30
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	115 432	44 164	71 268	-	34 050	33 923	1 702	1 593
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	52 898	-	52 898	-	32 057	18 920	938	983
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY	128	-	128	-	-	14	13	101
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER	62 406	44 164	18 242	-	1 993	14 989	751	509
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	72.2	88.2	65.0	-	75.3	58.2	53.3	53.0
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	33.1	-	48.2	-	70.9	32.5	29.4	32.7
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	(Z)	0.4	3.4
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER	39.1	88.2	16.6	-	4.4	25.7	23.5	16.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. State and Local Government Labor Relations Policies, Bargaining Units, and Represented Employees, by State and Type of Government: October 1979—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
DELAWARE								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	211	1	210	3	55	-	127	25
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	20	1	19	1	2	-	1	15
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	16	-	16	-	1	-	-	15
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS	4	1	3	1	1	-	1	-
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	33 278	15 784	17 494	2 556	2 898	-	425	11 615
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	29 181	14 187	14 994	2 218	2 452	-	378	9 946
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 187	1 156	1 216	1 011	1 192	-	1 258	1 266
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	17 182	6 173	11 009	1 270	752	-	92	8 895
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	75	35	40	3	9	-	2	26
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	18 461	6 913	11 548	1 270	1 222	-	92	8 964
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	9 950	-	9 950	-	1 055	-	-	8 895
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER.	8 442	6 913	1 529	1 270	167	-	92	-
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	55.5	43.8	66.0	49.7	42.2	-	21.6	77.2
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	29.9	-	56.9	-	36.4	-	-	76.6
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER.	25.4	43.8	8.7	49.7	5.8	-	21.6	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	2	-	2	-	1	-	1	-
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	2	-	2	-	1	-	1	-
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	51 523	-	51 523	-	46 503	-	5 020	-
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	47 349	-	47 349	-	42 382	-	4 967	-
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 753	-	1 753	-	1 692	-	2 109	-
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	34 354	-	34 354	-	29 601	-	4 753	-
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	83	-	83	-	79	-	4	-
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	37 198	-	37 198	-	32 445	-	4 753	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	4 753	-	4 753	-	-	-	4 753	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER.	32 445	-	32 445	-	32 445	-	-	-
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	72.2	-	72.2	-	69.8	-	94.7	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	9.2	-	9.2	-	-	-	94.7	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER.	63.0	-	63.0	-	69.8	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. State and Local Government Labor Relations Policies, Bargaining Units, and Represented Employees, by State and Type of Government: October 1979—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
FLORIDA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	912	1	911	66	389	-	361	95
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	200	1	199	14	105	-	10	70
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY . . .	140	-	140	12	68	-	4	56
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY . .	8	-	8	-	5	-	1	2
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS . . .	52	1	51	2	32	-	5	12
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	501 559	118 961	382 598	78 842	78 178	-	24 092	201 486
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	415 922	98 153	317 769	70 130	69 824	-	21 454	156 361
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 115	1 176	1 096	1 050	1 118	-	963	1 124
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	201 968	46 974	154 994	15 911	26 376	-	397	112 310
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	359	9	350	26	202	-	10	112
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	221 747	52 744	169 003	16 058	33 608	-	407	118 930
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	147 470	-	147 470	15 686	29 523	-	236	102 025
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY	576	-	576	-	214	-	10	352
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	73 701	52 744	20 957	372	3 871	-	161	16 553
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	44.2	44.3	44.2	20.4	43.0	-	1.7	59.0
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	29.4	-	38.5	19.9	37.8	-	1.0	50.6
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY	0.1	-	0.2	-	0.3	-	(Z)	0.2
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	14.7	44.3	5.5	0.5	5.0	-	0.7	8.2
GEORGIA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	1 267	1	1 266	158	530	-	390	188
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	15	-	15	1	3	-	8	3
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY . . .	3	-	3	1	1	-	1	-
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY . .	10	-	10	-	2	-	5	3
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS . . .	2	-	2	-	-	-	2	-
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	332 119	92 345	239 774	32 253	39 547	-	47 003	120 971
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	283 980	77 808	206 172	28 518	34 355	-	41 077	102 222
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	942	1 037	907	915	910	-	893	909
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	2 418	-	2 418	2	490	-	1 926	-
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	15	-	15	1	3	-	7	4
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	6 066	-	6 066	2	989	-	3 364	1 711
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	1 069	-	1 069	2	981	-	86	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY	3 157	-	3 157	-	8	-	1 438	1 711
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	1 840	-	1 840	-	-	-	1 840	-
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	1.8	-	2.5	(Z)	2.5	-	7.2	1.4
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	0.3	-	0.4	(Z)	2.5	-	0.2	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY	1.0	-	1.3	-	(Z)	-	3.1	1.4
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	0.6	-	0.8	-	-	-	3.9	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. State and Local Government Labor Relations Policies, Bargaining Units, and Represented Employees, by State and Type of Government: October 1979—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
HAWAII								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	20	1	19	3	1	-	15	-
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	5	1	4	3	1	-	-	-
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	3	-	3	2	1	-	-	-
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	59 188	44 493	14 695	3 631	11 062	-	2	-
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	44 448	32 585	11 863	3 189	8 674	-	-	-
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 239	1 245	1 223	1 208	1 228	-	-	-
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	40 356	30 835	9 521	2 740	6 781	-	-	-
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	42	12	30	21	9	-	-	-
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	40 356	30 835	9 521	2 740	6 781	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	8 288	-	8 288	1 507	6 781	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER.	32 068	30 835	1 233	1 233	-	-	-	-
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	68.2	69.3	64.8	75.5	61.3	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	14.0	-	56.4	41.5	61.3	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER.	54.2	69.3	8.4	34.0	-	-	-	-
IDAHO								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	973	1	972	44	199	-	612	117
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	116	-	116	1	10	-	10	95
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	42	-	42	-	6	-	4	32
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY	32	-	32	1	-	-	2	29
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS	42	-	42	-	4	-	4	34
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	59 757	18 974	40 783	6 785	9 221	-	2 766	22 011
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	41 248	13 761	27 487	5 297	4 070	-	1 712	16 408
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 081	1 243	1 001	902	1 079	-	888	1 025
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	10 664	-	10 664	-	1 331	-	81	9 252
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	125	-	125	-	20	-	9	96
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	12 132	-	12 132	-	1 468	-	294	10 370
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	4 676	-	4 676	-	1 072	-	39	3 565
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	1 148	-	1 148	-	-	-	173	975
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER.	6 308	-	6 308	-	396	-	82	5 830
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	20.3	-	29.7	-	15.9	-	10.6	47.1
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	7.8	-	11.5	-	11.6	-	1.4	16.2
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	1.9	-	2.8	-	-	-	6.3	4.4
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER.	10.6	-	15.5	-	4.3	-	3.0	26.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. State and Local Government Labor Relations Policies, Bargaining Units, and Represented Employees, by State and Type of Government: October 1979—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
ILLINOIS								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	6 619	1	6 618	102	1 274	1 435	2 747	1 060
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	853	1	852	16	127	7	35	667
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY . . .	357	-	357	6	55	3	14	279
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY . .	239	-	239	3	27	3	6	200
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS . . .	257	1	256	7	45	1	15	188
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	626 270	147 006	479 264	44 790	116 922	14 399	51 678	251 475
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	468 328	108 590	359 738	39 624	89 704	4 649	34 004	191 757
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 359	1 321	1 371	1 100	1 366	901	1 447	1 427
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	188 946	53 826	135 120	6 042	8 952	27	14 795	105 304
1 386	110	1 276	28	321	5	77	845	
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS								
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	214 227	53 909	160 318	6 142	12 996	27	14 974	126 179
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	70 836	-	70 836	5 611	5 549	20	13 097	46 559
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	8 625	-	8 625	10	1 993	-	102	6 520
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	134 766	53 909	80 857	521	5 454	7	1 775	73 100
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	34.2	36.7	33.5	13.7	11.1	0.2	29.0	50.2
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	11.3	-	14.8	12.5	4.7	0.1	25.3	18.5
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	1.4	-	1.8	(2)	1.7	-	0.2	2.6
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	21.5	36.7	16.9	1.2	4.7	(2)	3.4	29.1
INDIANA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	2 867	1	2 866	91	569	1 011	890	305
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	341	1	340	7	37	3	15	278
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY . . .	149	-	149	1	7	-	4	137
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY . .	28	-	28	3	11	2	6	6
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS . . .	164	1	163	3	19	1	5	135
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	303 418	89 855	213 563	39 617	46 758	5 252	6 091	115 845
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	226 873	60 031	166 842	33 284	37 244	724	4 192	91 398
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 094	1 252	1 037	787	949	809	1 098	1 162
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	64 759	583	64 176	155	6 057	11	930	57 023
550	9	541	14	103	2	21	401	
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS								
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	79 814	3 774	76 040	391	12 199	62	1 715	61 673
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	33 596	-	33 596	36	3 811	-	883	28 866
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	5 627	-	5 627	200	4 195	51	762	419
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	40 591	3 774	36 817	155	4 193	11	70	32 388
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	26.3	4.2	35.6	1.0	26.1	1.2	28.2	53.2
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	11.1	-	15.7	0.1	8.2	-	14.5	24.9
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	1.9	-	2.6	0.5	9.0	1.0	12.5	0.4
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	13.4	4.2	17.2	0.4	9.0	0.2	1.1	28.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. State and Local Government Labor Relations Policies, Bargaining Units, and Represented Employees, by State and Type of Government: October 1979—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
IOWA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	1 851	1	1 850	99	954	-	334	463
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	484	1	483	56	50	-	1	376
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY . . .	275	-	275	28	34	-	-	213
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY .	63	-	63	11	3	-	-	49
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS . . .	146	1	145	17	13	-	1	114
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	184 011	53 630	130 381	21 502	32 261	-	456	76 162
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	129 300	38 543	90 757	17 326	17 830	-	293	55 308
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 176	1 328	1 111	956	1 109	-	1 100	1 160
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	64 552	15 745	48 807	3 684	7 678	-	130	37 315
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	677	13	664	91	132	-	1	440
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	69 030	15 745	53 285	4 272	7 767	-	130	41 116
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	29 954	-	29 954	3 294	6 500	-	-	20 160
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	1 274	-	1 274	461	49	-	-	764
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. . .	37 802	15 745	22 057	517	1 218	-	130	20 192
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	37.5	29.4	40.9	19.9	24.1	-	28.5	54.0
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	16.3	-	23.0	15.3	20.1	-	-	26.5
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	0.7	-	1.0	2.1	0.2	-	-	1.0
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. . .	20.5	29.4	16.9	2.4	3.8	-	28.5	26.5
KANSAS								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	3 726	1	3 725	105	625	1 449	1 219	327
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	285	1	284	7	15	-	3	259
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY . . .	115	-	115	1	2	-	1	111
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY .	69	1	68	1	6	-	1	60
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS . . .	101	-	101	5	7	-	1	88
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	165 170	52 428	112 742	16 805	27 033	2 661	4 143	62 100
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	116 537	36 155	80 382	13 128	17 188	265	2 413	47 388
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 052	1 203	984	817	979	636	982	1 033
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	26 075	-	26 075	478	1 653	-	350	23 594
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	377	31	346	16	39	-	7	284
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	43 504	9 019	34 485	501	3 785	-	386	29 813
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	12 418	-	12 418	67	1 447	-	350	10 554
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	12 090	9 019	3 071	-	495	-	14	2 562
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. . .	18 996	-	18 996	434	1 843	-	22	16 697
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	26.3	17.2	30.6	3.0	14.0	-	9.3	48.0
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	7.5	-	11.0	0.4	5.4	-	8.4	17.0
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	7.3	17.2	2.7	-	1.8	-	0.3	4.1
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. . .	11.5	-	16.8	2.6	6.8	-	0.5	26.9

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR-MANAGEMENT RELATIONS

Table 4. State and Local Government Labor Relations Policies, Bargaining Units, and Represented Employees, by State and Type of Government: October 1979—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State governments	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
KENTUCKY								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1 185	1	1 184	119	406	-	478	181
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	46	-	46	2	8	-	3	33
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	7	-	7	-	1	-	2	4
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY	27	-	27	1	1	-	-	25
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS	12	-	12	1	6	-	1	4
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	186 641	74 272	112 369	14 455	23 303	-	2 747	71 864
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	150 070	61 167	88 903	12 237	18 813	-	2 011	55 842
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 041	1 083	1 013	829	937	-	1 001	1 079
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS	10 901	-	10 901	20	3 065	-	685	7 131
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	48	-	48	2	28	-	3	15
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	18 554	-	18 554	474	3 648	-	685	13 747
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	2 175	-	2 175	-	338	-	650	1 187
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY	1 077	-	1 077	454	208	-	-	415
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER	15 302	-	15 302	20	3 102	-	35	12 145
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	9.9	-	16.5	3.3	15.7	-	24.9	19.1
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	1.2	-	1.9	-	1.5	-	23.7	1.7
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY	0.6	-	1.0	3.1	0.9	-	-	0.6
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER	8.2	-	13.6	0.1	13.3	-	1.3	16.9
LOUISIANA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	459	1	458	62	300	-	30	66
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	24	1	23	2	14	-	1	6
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	7	-	7	-	6	-	1	-
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY	9	-	9	1	4	-	-	4
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS	8	1	7	1	4	-	-	2
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	247 151	92 941	154 210	27 464	36 474	-	743	89 529
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	214 735	78 134	136 601	23 551	33 035	-	694	79 321
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	988	1 080	935	795	813	-	1 018	1 026
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS	21 634	9 634	12 000	220	3 763	-	36	7 981
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	102	43	59	4	45	-	2	8
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	24 214	10 236	13 978	220	4 998	-	36	8 724
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	3 542	-	3 542	-	3 506	-	36	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY	880	-	880	-	137	-	-	743
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER	19 792	10 236	9 556	220	1 355	-	-	7 981
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	9.8	11.0	9.1	0.8	13.7	-	4.8	9.7
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	1.4	-	2.3	-	9.6	-	4.8	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY	0.4	-	0.6	-	0.4	-	-	0.8
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER	8.0	11.0	6.2	0.8	3.7	-	-	8.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. State and Local Government Labor Relations Policies, Bargaining Units, and Represented Employees, by State and Type of Government: October 1979—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
MAINE								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	782	1	781	16	24	475	178	88
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	176	1	175	-	21	76	9	69
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	107	-	107	-	12	46	7	42
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY	3	-	3	-	-	1	-	2
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS	66	1	65	-	9	29	2	25
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	73 626	29 738	43 888	1 364	12 425	16 363	1 295	12 441
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	50 223	19 259	30 964	939	9 954	8 997	1 099	9 975
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 004	1 081	956	777	998	922	1 010	957
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	28 278	11 530	16 748	-	6 206	4 122	322	6 098
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	391	7	384	-	113	141	15	115
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	29 569	11 530	18 039	-	6 744	4 289	322	6 684
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	11 277	-	11 277	-	4 993	2 212	297	3 775
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	321	-	321	-	-	-	-	321
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER.	17 971	11 530	6 441	-	1 751	2 077	25	2 588
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	40.2	38.8	41.1	-	54.3	26.2	24.9	53.7
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	15.3	-	25.7	-	40.2	13.5	22.9	30.3
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	0.4	-	0.7	-	-	-	-	2.6
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER.	24.4	38.8	14.7	-	14.1	12.7	1.9	20.8
MARYLAND								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	427	1	426	23	151	-	252	-
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	38	1	37	22	12	-	3	-
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	11	-	11	7	2	-	2	-
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY	6	-	6	1	5	-	-	-
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS	21	1	20	14	5	-	1	-
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	260 239	83 447	176 792	121 430	51 495	-	3 867	-
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	216 985	74 447	142 538	94 189	44 628	-	3 721	-
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 273	1 210	1 305	1 430	1 043	-	1 305	-
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	91 546	1 963	89 583	61 298	27 057	-	1 228	-
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	137	5	132	90	38	-	4	-
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	106 357	2 030	104 327	68 724	34 375	-	1 228	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	24 056	-	24 056	23 148	264	-	644	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	436	-	436	398	38	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER.	81 865	2 030	79 835	45 178	34 073	-	584	-
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	40.9	2.4	59.0	56.6	66.8	-	31.8	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	9.2	-	13.6	19.1	0.5	-	16.7	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	0.2	-	0.2	0.3	0.1	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER.	31.5	2.4	45.2	37.2	66.2	-	15.1	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. State and Local Government Labor Relations Policies, Bargaining Units, and Represented Employees, by State and Type of Government: October 1979—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
MASSACHUSETTS								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	768	1	767	12	39	312	328	76
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	389	1	388	7	39	248	24	70
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY . . .	233	-	233	7	30	136	14	46
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY .	9	-	9	-	6	6	3	-
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS . . .	147	1	146	-	9	106	7	24
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	336 907	85 709	251 198	6 020	113 175	105 717	10 027	16 259
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	272 474	72 255	200 219	5 583	95 116	78 125	8 980	12 415
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 254	1 152	1 291	1 123	1 285	1 256	1 778	1 280
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	225 633	65 650	159 983	1 583	81 834	59 649	7 298	9 619
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	2 084	39	2 045	25	458	1 281	73	208
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	232 503	68 095	164 408	1 756	83 468	61 603	7 362	10 219
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	120 359	-	120 359	1 756	69 723	35 256	7 214	6 410
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	96	-	96	-	-	33	63	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	112 048	68 095	43 953	-	13 745	26 314	85	3 809
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	69.0	79.4	65.4	29.2	73.8	58.3	73.4	62.9
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	35.7	-	47.9	29.2	61.6	33.3	71.9	39.4
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	(2)	-	(2)	-	-	(2)	0.6	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	33.3	79.4	17.5	-	12.1	24.9	0.8	23.4
MICHIGAN								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	2 627	1	2 626	83	531	1 245	167	600
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	897	1	896	72	213	57	19	535
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY . . .	535	-	535	39	121	28	10	337
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY .	14	-	14	4	4	4	2	4
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS . . .	348	1	347	33	88	25	7	194
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	557 077	157 979	399 098	50 474	87 319	21 221	7 324	232 760
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	402 256	107 688	294 568	43 733	70 191	5 296	5 718	169 630
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 525	1 508	1 530	1 231	1 788	1 223	1 264	1 520
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	254 669	18 926	235 743	25 440	50 193	2 002	2 397	155 711
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	3 069	96	2 973	394	750	121	29	1 679
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	316 192	66 860	249 332	27 161	52 476	2 075	2 742	164 878
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	132 448	-	132 448	9 145	17 155	1 297	2 413	102 438
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	328	-	328	-	40	19	164	105
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	183 416	66 860	116 556	18 016	35 281	759	165	62 335
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	56.8	42.3	62.5	53.8	60.1	9.8	37.4	70.8
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	23.8	-	33.2	18.1	19.6	6.1	32.9	44.0
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	0.1	-	0.1	-	(2)	0.1	2.2	(2)
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	32.9	42.3	29.2	35.7	40.4	3.6	2.3	26.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. State and Local Government Labor Relations Policies, Bargaining Units, and Represented Employees, by State and Type of Government: October 1979—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
MINNESOTA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	3 439	1	3 438	87	855	1 793	263	440
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	638	1	637	73	143	4	15	402
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	263	1	262	31	76	-	6	149
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY	26	-	26	4	10	1	2	9
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS	349	-	349	38	57	3	7	244
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	264 963	72 174	192 789	32 380	50 535	9 434	8 196	92 244
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	181 151	47 576	133 575	25 840	26 701	251	6 221	74 562
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 310	1 435	1 266	1 214	1 331	823	1 400	1 250
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	117 842	24 500	93 342	11 685	15 464	29	3 430	62 734
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	1 784	114	1 670	213	391	5	35	1 026
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	132 807	26 417	106 390	13 608	15 868	34	3 817	73 063
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	83 071	26 417	56 654	11 095	8 432	-	2 780	34 347
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	557	-	557	152	81	5	151	168
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER.	49 179	-	49 179	2 361	7 355	29	886	38 548
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	50.1	36.6	55.2	42.0	31.4	0.4	46.6	79.2
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	31.4	36.6	29.4	34.3	16.7	-	33.9	37.2
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	0.2	-	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	1.8	0.2
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER.	18.6	-	25.5	7.3	14.6	0.3	10.8	41.8
MISSISSIPPI								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	836	1	835	82	283	-	304	166
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	11	1	10	1	4	-	-	5
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	3	-	3	-	1	-	-	2
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY	4	-	4	1	-	-	-	3
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS	4	1	3	-	3	-	-	-
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	147 074	43 890	103 184	22 053	22 361	-	1 293	57 477
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	118 683	35 908	82 775	18 881	16 754	-	941	46 199
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	875	957	839	726	816	-	771	895
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	1 086	-	1 086	-	1 022	-	-	64
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	12	-	12	-	8	-	-	4
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	1 157	-	1 157	-	1 022	-	-	135
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	203	-	203	-	68	-	-	135
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER.	954	-	954	-	954	-	-	-
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	0.8	-	1.1	-	4.6	-	-	0.2
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	0.1	-	0.2	-	0.3	-	-	0.2
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER.	0.6	-	0.9	-	4.3	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. State and Local Government Labor Relations Policies, Bargaining Units, and Represented Employees, by State and Type of Government: October 1979—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
MISSOURI								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	2 938	1	2 937	114	917	327	I 011	568
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	224	1	223	6	33	-	15	169
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY	224	1	223	6	33	-	15	169
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	268 820	74 949	193 871	20 959	51 385	1 632	12 200	107 695
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	211 281	57 958	153 323	17 742	40 697	88	9 374	85 422
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 056	1 130	1 028	896	1 059	701	1 115	1 031
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	235	11	224	9	53	-	21	141
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	54 888	15 260	39 628	1 289	5 495	-	1 640	31 204
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY	54 888	15 260	39 628	1 289	5 495	-	1 640	31 204
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	20.4	20.4	20.4	6.2	10.7	-	13.4	29.0
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	20.4	20.4	20.4	6.2	10.7	-	13.4	29.0
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MONTANA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	950	1	949	54	126	-	311	458
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	213	1	212	14	22	-	6	170
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	93	1	92	9	15	-	2	66
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY	28	-	28	1	2	-	1	24
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS	92	-	92	4	5	-	3	80
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	57 167	21 984	35 183	7 334	5 675	-	I 078	21 096
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	41 154	14 991	26 163	5 301	4 018	-	637	16 207
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 136	1 212	1 092	924	1 105	-	919	1 151
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	19 500	7 093	12 407	654	2 219	-	31	9 503
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	403	83	320	26	68	-	5	221
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	20 183	7 208	12 975	718	2 253	-	47	9 957
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	15 281	7 208	8 073	615	2 092	-	15	5 351
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	278	-	278	16	22	-	8	232
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER.	4 624	-	4 624	87	139	-	24	4 374
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	35.3	32.8	36.9	9.8	39.7	-	4.4	47.2
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	26.7	32.8	22.9	8.4	36.9	-	1.4	25.4
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	0.5	-	0.8	0.2	0.4	-	0.7	1.1
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER.	8.1	-	13.1	1.2	2.4	-	2.2	20.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. State and Local Government Labor Relations Policies, Bargaining Units, and Represented Employees, by State and Type of Government: October 1979—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
NEBRASKA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	3 425	1	3 424	93	534	471	1 193	1 133
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	368	1	367	6	15	-	9	337
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	123	-	123	1	7	-	4	111
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY	100	-	100	4	4	-	1	91
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS	145	1	144	1	4	-	4	135
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	114 894	32 744	82 150	13 148	17 323	1 560	8 373	41 746
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	83 764	24 437	59 327	10 364	11 548	71	7 151	30 193
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 067	1 054	1 073	840	1 138	818	1 367	1 059
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	30 615	5 019	25 596	107	3 709	-	2 601	19 179
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	414	9	405	12	35	-	10	348
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	34 685	5 476	29 209	1 314	3 896	-	2 644	21 355
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	18 477	-	18 477	611	2 950	-	1 069	13 847
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	1 882	-	1 882	665	172	-	43	1 002
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER.	14 326	5 476	8 850	38	774	-	1 532	6 506
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	30.2	16.7	35.6	10.0	22.5	-	31.6	51.2
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	16.1	-	22.5	4.6	17.0	-	12.8	33.2
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	1.6	-	2.3	5.1	1.0	-	0.5	2.4
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER.	12.5	16.7	10.8	0.3	4.5	-	18.3	15.6
NEVADA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	183	1	182	16	17	-	132	17
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	37	1	36	8	9	-	4	15
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	18	-	18	3	6	-	3	6
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY	9	1	8	2	1	-	-	5
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS	10	-	10	3	2	-	1	4
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	46 354	14 242	32 112	10 796	5 178	-	773	15 365
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	38 448	10 745	27 703	9 793	4 608	-	607	12 695
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 280	1 421	1 226	1 219	1 329	-	1 158	1 197
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	20 408	-	20 408	5 240	3 725	-	120	11 323
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	76	-	76	13	30	-	6	27
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	22 127	-	22 127	5 343	3 777	-	120	12 887
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	16 462	-	16 462	5 075	2 840	-	70	8 477
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	670	-	670	103	30	-	-	537
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER.	4 995	-	4 995	165	907	-	50	3 873
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	47.7	-	68.9	49.5	72.9	-	15.5	83.9
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	35.5	-	51.3	47.0	54.8	-	9.1	55.2
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	1.4	-	2.1	1.0	0.6	-	-	3.5
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER.	10.8	-	15.6	1.5	17.5	-	6.5	25.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. State and Local Government Labor Relations Policies, Bargaining Units, and Represented Employees, by State and Type of Government: October 1979—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
NEW HAMPSHIRE								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	507	1	506	10	13	221	103	159
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	111	1	110	3	13	5	1	88
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	77	-	77	3	9	4	-	61
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY	12	-	12	-	-	-	1	11
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS	22	1	21	-	4	1	-	16
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	54 825	17 823	37 002	3 128	10 241	8 804	1 829	13 000
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	36 547	12 483	24 064	2 566	8 395	2 724	329	10 050
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS	1 055	1 169	996	715	1 089	946	969	1 006
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	19 805	8 884	10 921	510	4 958	192	4	5 257
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	167	2	165	4	59	10	1	91
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	7 815	-	7 815	510	2 543	175	-	4 587
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY	274	-	274	-	-	-	4	270
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER	12 792	8 884	3 908	-	2 751	39	-	1 118
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	38.1	49.8	32.4	16.3	51.7	2.4	0.2	46.0
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	14.3	-	21.1	16.3	24.8	2.0	-	35.3
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY	0.5	-	0.7	-	-	-	0.2	2.1
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER	23.3	49.8	10.6	-	26.9	0.4	-	8.6
NEW JERSEY								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1 516	1	1 515	21	335	232	380	547
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	853	1	852	21	195	133	49	454
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	474	-	474	15	99	74	24	262
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY	19	-	19	-	7	5	3	4
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS	360	1	359	6	89	54	22	188
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	423 791	96 235	327 556	66 047	94 518	27 409	7 750	131 832
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	346 402	77 364	269 038	57 052	77 755	19 723	6 986	107 522
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS	1 297	1 300	1 296	1 098	1 234	1 189	1 179	1 472
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	241 550	58 809	182 741	33 713	47 297	10 680	3 410	87 641
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	2 375	27	2 348	218	557	301	73	1 199
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	138 794	-	138 794	27 727	39 716	8 387	1 950	61 014
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY	254	-	254	-	142	52	40	20
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER	106 732	58 809	47 923	6 589	8 638	2 627	1 513	28 556
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	58.0	61.1	57.1	52.0	51.3	40.4	45.2	68.0
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	32.8	-	42.4	42.0	42.0	30.6	25.2	46.3
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.2	0.2	0.5	(Z)
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER	25.2	61.1	14.6	10.0	9.1	9.6	19.5	21.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. State and Local Government Labor Relations Policies, Bargaining Units, and Represented Employees, by State and Type of Government: October 1979—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
NEW MEXICO								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	315	1	314	32	94	-	100	88
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	37	1	36	1	6	-	-	29
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	4	-	4	-	1	-	-	3
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY	25	-	25	-	1	-	-	24
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS	8	1	7	1	4	-	-	2
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	86 953	38 915	48 038	4 780	11 814	-	359	31 085
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	70 643	29 614	41 029	4 256	10 208	-	309	26 256
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 070	1 111	1 041	913	1 014	-	941	1 074
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS	16 968	5 733	11 235	412	3 429	-	-	7 394
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	50	10	40	3	15	-	-	22
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	18 800	5 733	13 067	412	3 439	-	-	9 216
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	7 249	-	7 249	-	55	-	-	7 194
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY	1 832	-	1 832	-	10	-	-	1 822
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER	9 719	5 733	3 986	412	3 374	-	-	200
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	21.6	14.7	27.2	8.6	29.1	-	-	29.6
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	8.3	-	15.1	-	0.5	-	-	23.1
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY	2.1	-	3.8	-	0.1	-	-	5.9
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER	11.2	14.7	8.3	8.6	28.6	-	-	0.6
NEW YORK								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	3 307	1	3 306	57	618	930	965	736
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	1 110	1	1 109	54	200	165	14	676
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	672	-	672	45	114	68	5	440
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY	22	-	22	-	3	11	-	8
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS	416	1	415	9	83	86	9	228
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	1 093 077	230 230	862 847	122 731	449 359	47 681	10 322	232 754
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	899 119	210 840	688 279	105 374	369 356	27 467	8 961	177 121
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS	1 363	1 307	1 379	1 085	1 388	1 147	1 748	1 555
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	775 804	125 930	649 874	90 914	365 320	15 012	4 217	174 411
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	3 398	11	3 387	237	726	249	31	2 144
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	846 325	171 190	675 135	91 790	381 835	15 765	4 233	181 512
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	267 471	-	267 471	83 486	40 465	5 669	3 989	133 862
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY	1 154	-	1 154	-	12	64	-	1 078
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER	577 700	171 190	406 510	8 304	341 358	10 032	244	46 572
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	77.4	74.4	78.2	74.8	85.0	33.1	41.0	78.0
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	24.5	-	31.0	68.0	9.0	11.9	38.6	57.5
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY	0.1	-	0.1	-	(2)	0.1	-	0.5
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER	52.9	74.4	47.1	6.8	76.0	21.0	2.4	20.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. State and Local Government Labor Relations Policies, Bargaining Units, and Represented Employees, by State and Type of Government: October 1979—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
NORTH CAROLINA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	875	1	874	100	472	-	302	-
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	334 259	102 634	231 625	184 131	38 944	-	8 550	-
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	277 245	83 391	193 854	153 373	33 878	-	6 603	-
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 036	1 154	984	988	967	-	985	-
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	2 706	1	2 705	53	362	1 361	587	342
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	192	1	191	2	5	-	1	183
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	70	-	70	-	1	-	-	69
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY	41	-	41	1	3	-	1	36
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS	81	1	80	1	1	-	-	78
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	49 704	16 730	32 974	4 334	5 775	6 047	1 337	15 481
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	29 872	11 216	18 656	3 320	2 885	6 68	421	11 962
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 192	1 227	1 171	898	1 155	577	881	1 264
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	6 830	61	6 769	42	187	-	-	6 540
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	211	4	207	1	8	-	-	198
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	8 780	699	8 081	42	598	-	-	7 441
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	3 339	-	3 339	-	28	-	-	3 311
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	838	-	838	-	411	-	-	427
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER.	4 603	699	3 904	42	159	-	-	3 703
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	17.7	4.2	24.5	1.0	10.4	-	-	48.1
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	6.7	-	10.1	-	0.5	-	-	21.4
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	1.7	-	2.5	-	7.1	-	-	2.8
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER.	9.3	4.2	11.8	1.0	2.8	-	-	23.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. State and Local Government Labor Relations Policies, Bargaining Units, and Represented Employees, by State and Type of Government: October 1979—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
OHIO								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	3 333	1	3 332	88	935	1 321	315	673
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	772	1	771	14	161	23	26	547
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	375	-	375	6	50	5	8	306
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY	106	-	106	2	48	5	5	46
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS	291	1	290	6	63	13	13	195
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	580 371	146 688	433 683	76 520	93 269	15 623	16 459	231 812
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	435 424	103 347	332 077	69 497	71 576	3 732	12 465	174 807
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 195	1 233	1 183	986	1 250	1 045	1 221	1 234
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	195 638	10 127	185 511	9 370	30 213	328	5 693	139 907
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	1 603	36	1 567	48	421	30	38	1 030
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	232 896	31 587	201 309	9 644	37 166	392	5 915	148 192
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	128 475	-	128 475	7 222	15 974	56	1 205	104 018
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	10 208	-	10 208	-	6 035	9	222	3 942
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER.	94 213	31 587	62 626	2 422	15 157	327	4 488	40 232
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	40.1	21.5	46.4	12.6	39.8	2.5	35.9	63.9
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	22.1	-	29.6	9.4	17.1	0.4	7.3	44.9
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	1.8	-	2.4	-	6.5	0.1	1.3	1.7
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER.	16.2	21.5	14.4	3.2	16.3	2.1	27.3	17.4
OKLAHOMA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	1 695	1	1 694	77	568	-	405	644
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	182	1	181	1	27	-	2	151
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	42	-	42	-	15	-	-	27
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY	76	1	75	1	1	-	2	71
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS	64	-	64	-	11	-	-	53
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	176 955	64 281	112 674	13 927	31 800	-	I 447	65 500
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	140 241	46 633	93 608	12 628	26 371	-	889	53 720
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	992	1 076	951	741	961	-	828	997
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	21 979	-	21 979	-	8 108	-	-	13 871
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	191	-	191	-	54	-	-	137
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	29 378	-	29 378	-	8 507	-	-	20 871
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	13 257	-	13 257	-	7 642	-	-	5 615
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	5 648	-	5 648	-	370	-	-	5 278
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER.	10 473	-	10 473	-	495	-	-	9 978
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	16.6	-	26.1	-	26.8	-	-	31.9
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	7.5	-	11.8	-	24.0	-	-	8.6
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	3.2	-	5.0	-	1.2	-	-	8.1
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER.	5.9	-	9.3	-	1.6	-	-	15.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. State and Local Government Labor Relations Policies, Bargaining Units, and Represented Employees, by State and Type of Government: October 1979—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
OREGON								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	1 449	1	1 448	36	239	-	797	376
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	387	1	386	28	51	-	43	264
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	221	-	221	20	29	-	26	146
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY	21	-	21	-	3	-	4	14
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS	145	1	144	8	19	-	13	104
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	167 386	55 465	111 921	16 154	16 824	-	7 966	70 977
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	121 901	38 174	83 727	14 463	13 444	-	6 223	49 597
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 293	1 326	1 279	1 246	1 401	-	1 399	1 240
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	89 350	25 501	63 849	8 213	7 512	-	3 665	44 459
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	912	70	842	78	145	-	71	548
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	98 001	29 314	68 687	8 232	8 006	-	3 725	48 724
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	45 207	-	45 207	6 066	5 872	-	1 891	31 378
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	391	-	391	-	38	-	53	300
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER.	52 403	29 314	23 089	2 166	2 096	-	1 781	17 046
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	58.5	52.9	61.4	51.0	47.6	-	46.8	68.6
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	27.0	-	40.4	37.6	34.9	-	23.7	44.2
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	0.2	-	0.3	-	0.2	-	0.7	0.4
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER.	31.3	52.9	20.6	13.4	12.5	-	22.4	24.0
PENNSYLVANIA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	5 239	1	5 238	66	1 016	1 547	2 039	570
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	1 146	1	1 145	38	279	152	124	552
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	567	-	567	24	111	76	69	287
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY	26	-	26	-	14	6	4	2
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS	553	1	552	14	154	70	51	263
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	564 025	148 664	415 361	48 594	82 014	24 790	25 805	234 158
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	444 455	121 934	322 521	43 781	64 000	13 173	21 485	180 082
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 265	1 305	1 249	850	1 341	1 072	1 318	1 319
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	336 066	99 132	236 934	16 726	44 928	4 779	13 700	156 801
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	2 326	38	2 290	133	557	263	174	1 163
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	340 582	99 132	241 450	16 809	45 627	4 971	14 121	159 922
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	87 339	-	87 339	7 682	5 429	2 698	6 613	64 917
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	507	-	507	-	176	28	27	276
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER.	252 736	99 132	153 604	9 127	40 022	2 245	7 481	94 729
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	60.4	66.7	58.1	34.6	55.6	20.1	54.7	68.3
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	15.5	-	21.0	15.8	6.6	10.9	25.6	27.7
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER.	44.8	66.7	37.0	18.8	48.8	9.1	29.0	40.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. State and Local Government Labor Relations Policies, Bargaining Units, and Represented Employees, by State and Type of Government: October 1979—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
RHODE ISLAND								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	120	1	119	-	8	31	77	3
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	47	1	46	-	8	27	8	3
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	24	-	24	-	3	15	4	2
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY	2	-	2	-	-	-	1	1
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS	21	1	20	-	5	12	3	-
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	53 760	25 810	27 950	-	15 970	10 957	604	419
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	43 210	19 081	24 129	-	14 219	9 113	446	351
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 288	1 226	1 337	-	1 372	1 294	1 064	1 370
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS	38 729	17 600	21 129	-	13 401	7 339	182	207
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	215	21	194	-	57	122	12	3
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	39 266	17 614	21 652	-	13 501	7 731	213	207
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	9 201	-	9 201	-	4 917	4 032	45	207
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY	9	-	9	-	-	-	9	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER	30 056	17 614	12 442	-	8 584	3 699	159	-
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	73.0	68.2	77.5	-	84.5	70.6	35.3	49.4
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	17.1	-	32.9	-	30.8	36.8	7.5	49.4
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY	(2)	-	(2)	-	-	-	1.5	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER	55.9	68.2	44.5	-	53.8	33.8	26.3	-
SOUTH CAROLINA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	585	1	584	46	264	-	182	92
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	9	-	9	2	1	-	1	5
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY	6	-	6	1	-	-	1	4
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS	2	-	2	-	1	-	-	1
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	185 781	71 563	114 218	22 242	15 746	-	3 358	72 872
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	153 557	59 747	93 810	19 416	13 034	-	2 935	58 425
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	978	1 112	892	850	841	-	820	921
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS	569	-	569	-	-	-	-	569
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	12	-	12	7	3	-	-	2
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	700	-	700	12	36	-	-	652
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY	90	-	90	7	-	-	-	83
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER	605	-	605	-	36	-	-	569
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	0.4	-	0.6	0.1	0.2	-	-	0.9
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	(2)	-	(2)	(2)	-	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY	(2)	-	0.1	(2)	-	-	-	0.1
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER	0.3	-	0.5	-	0.2	-	-	0.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. State and Local Government Labor Relations Policies, Bargaining Units, and Represented Employees, by State and Type of Government: October 1979—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
SOUTH DAKOTA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	1 729	1	1 728	64	311	1 010	148	195
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	193	1	192	16	14	-	2	160
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	62	-	62	5	7	-	-	50
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY	48	-	48	3	1	-	1	43
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS	83	1	82	8	6	-	1	67
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	47 993	16 326	31 667	4 274	6 912	2 745	337	17 399
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	31 078	10 813	20 265	3 052	3 813	68	179	13 153
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 011	1 190	916	768	968	559	795	939
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	8 979	1 290	7 689	425	827	-	23	6 414
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	272	7	265	21	20	-	3	221
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	11 019	1 290	9 729	466	887	-	24	8 352
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	2 947	-	2 947	174	596	-	-	2 177
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY	1 163	-	1 163	41	-	-	-	1 122
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER.	6 909	1 290	5 619	251	291	-	24	5 053
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	23.0	7.9	30.7	10.9	12.8	-	7.1	48.0
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	6.1	-	9.3	4.1	8.6	-	-	12.5
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	2.4	-	3.7	1.0	-	-	-	6.4
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER.	14.4	7.9	17.7	5.9	4.2	-	7.1	29.0
TENNESSEE								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	907	1	906	94	327	-	471	14
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	61	1	60	37	18	-	5	-
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	30	-	30	22	7	-	1	-
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY	13	1	12	9	2	-	1	-
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS	18	-	18	6	9	-	3	-
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	252 490	75 340	177 150	83 052	88 401	-	4 411	1 286
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	209 082	60 567	148 515	66 248	77 480	-	3 719	1 068
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 006	1 035	994	886	1 090	-	922	992
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	31 283	-	31 283	9 470	21 794	-	19	-
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	101	1	100	39	52	-	9	-
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	43 314	169	43 145	14 557	28 251	-	337	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	12 921	-	12 921	11 679	1 223	-	19	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	1 338	169	1 169	1 011	44	-	114	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER.	29 055	-	29 055	1 867	26 984	-	204	-
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	17.2	0.2	24.4	17.5	32.0	-	7.6	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	5.1	-	7.3	14.1	1.4	-	0.4	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	0.5	0.2	0.7	1.2	(2)	-	2.6	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER.	11.5	-	16.4	2.2	30.5	-	4.6	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. State and Local Government Labor Relations Policies, Bargaining Units, and Represented Employees, by State and Type of Government: October 1979—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
TEXAS								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	3 897	1	3 896	254	1 068	-	1 442	1 132
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	97	1	96	4	20	-	7	65
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	8	-	8	1	5	-	-	2
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY	77	1	76	3	9	-	5	59
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS	12	-	12	-	6	-	2	4
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	755 100	198 336	556 764	63 171	131 544	-	21 531	340 518
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	630 091	154 175	475 916	56 628	117 097	-	17 740	284 451
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 085	1 185	1 053	941	1 114	-	942	1 057
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	6 155	-	6 155	-	6 155	-	-	-
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	53	-	53	3	46	-	4	-
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	8 864	-	8 864	520	7 986	-	358	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	2 097	-	2 097	-	2 097	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	1 119	-	1 119	520	465	-	134	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER.	5 648	-	5 648	-	5 424	-	224	-
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	1.2	-	1.6	0.8	6.1	-	1.7	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	0.3	-	0.4	-	1.6	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	0.1	-	0.2	0.8	0.4	-	0.6	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER.	0.7	-	1.0	-	4.1	-	1.0	-
UTAH								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	493	1	492	29	217	-	206	40
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	46	1	45	2	7	-	2	34
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	7	-	7	-	-	-	2	5
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY	21	1	20	1	6	-	-	13
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS	18	-	18	1	1	-	-	16
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	84 030	31 370	52 660	7 996	9 902	-	1 700	33 062
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	60 187	23 341	36 846	6 198	6 553	-	1 352	22 743
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 177	1 254	1 128	1 138	1 201	-	1 076	1 107
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	18 659	-	18 659	110	-	-	619	17 930
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	97	1	96	5	5	-	2	84
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	32 190	6 042	26 148	1 775	2 044	-	619	21 710
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	2 788	-	2 788	-	-	-	619	2 169
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	11 401	6 042	5 359	1 665	61	-	-	3 633
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER.	18 001	-	18 001	110	1 983	-	-	15 908
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	38.3	19.3	49.7	22.2	20.6	-	36.4	65.7
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	3.3	-	5.3	-	-	-	36.4	6.6
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	13.6	19.3	10.2	20.8	0.6	-	-	11.0
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER.	21.4	-	34.2	1.4	20.0	-	-	48.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. State and Local Government Labor Relations Policies, Bargaining Units, and Represented Employees, by State and Type of Government: October 1979—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
VERMONT								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	648	1	647	14	57	237	67	272
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	154	1	153	-	9	8	-	136
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	98	1	97	-	4	5	-	88
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY	11	-	11	-	-	-	-	11
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS	45	-	45	-	5	3	-	37
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	30 116	12 037	18 079	101	1 957	3 599	216	12 206
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	22 441	10 182	12 259	41	1 408	1 550	41	9 219
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 049	1 128	982	748	1 064	889	714	988
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	12 794	6 473	6 321	-	398	127	-	5 796
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	196	4	192	-	21	11	-	160
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	13 274	6 501	6 773	-	489	148	-	6 136
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	10 728	6 501	4 227	-	145	71	-	4 011
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	239	-	239	-	-	-	-	239
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER.	2 307	-	2 307	-	344	77	-	1 886
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	44.1	54.0	37.5	-	25.0	4.1	-	50.3
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	35.6	54.0	23.4	-	7.4	2.0	-	32.9
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	0.8	-	1.3	-	-	-	-	2.0
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER.	7.7	-	12.8	-	17.6	2.1	-	15.5
VIRGINIA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	390	1	389	95	229	-	65	-
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	312 763	114 446	198 317	109 645	85 003	-	3 669	-
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	249 805	87 692	162 113	85 636	73 623	-	2 854	-
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 093	1 179	1 046	1 057	1 036	-	972	-
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. State and Local Government Labor Relations Policies, Bargaining Units, and Represented Employees, by State and Type of Government: October 1979—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
WASHINGTON								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	1 669	1	1 668	39	265	-	1 062	302
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	468	1	467	34	90	-	96	247
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	265	-	265	16	47	-	50	152
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY	11	-	11	1	5	-	3	2
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS	192	1	191	17	38	-	43	93
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	243 264	91 326	151 938	22 144	30 756	-	23 751	75 287
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	182 869	61 929	120 940	18 472	23 738	-	15 477	63 253
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 432	1 466	1 414	1 234	1 528	-	1 545	1 392
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	121 650	26 212	95 438	8 286	16 230	-	8 043	62 879
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	1 408	113	1 295	150	261	-	163	721
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	132 781	34 173	98 608	8 957	16 568	-	9 024	64 059
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	49 890	-	49 890	6 236	6 821	-	2 348	34 485
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY	1 149	-	1 149	643	103	-	53	350
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER.	81 742	34 173	47 569	2 078	9 644	-	6 623	29 224
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	54.6	37.4	64.9	40.4	53.9	-	38.0	85.1
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	20.5	-	32.8	28.2	22.2	-	9.9	45.8
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY	0.5	-	0.8	2.9	0.3	-	0.2	0.5
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER.	33.6	37.4	31.3	9.4	31.4	-	27.9	38.8
WEST VIRGINIA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	597	1	596	55	227	-	259	55
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	26	1	25	2	10	-	4	9
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	3	-	3	-	2	-	1	-
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY	13	1	12	1	3	-	-	8
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS	10	-	10	1	5	-	3	1
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	109 870	45 758	64 112	8 352	12 155	-	1 614	41 991
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	93 169	36 410	56 759	7 223	9 481	-	1 112	38 943
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 009	997	1 017	802	906	-	938	1 087
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	1 244	-	1 244	3	947	-	238	56
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	33	-	33	1	24	-	4	4
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	3 343	-	3 343	3	1 620	-	240	1 480
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	562	-	562	-	511	-	51	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY	779	-	779	-	21	-	-	758
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER.	2 002	-	2 002	3	1 088	-	189	722
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	3.0	-	5.2	(Z)	13.3	-	14.9	3.5
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	0.5	-	0.9	-	4.2	-	3.2	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY	0.7	-	1.2	-	0.2	-	-	1.8
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER.	1.8	-	3.1	(Z)	9.0	-	11.7	1.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. State and Local Government Labor Relations Policies, Bargaining Units, and Represented Employees, by State and Type of Government: October 1979—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
WISCONSIN								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	2 519	1	2 518	72	576	1 270	190	410
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	587	1	586	62	131	16	3	374
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	342	1	341	37	65	9	2	228
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY	10	-	10	1	1	2	1	5
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS	235	-	235	24	65	5	-	141
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	296 982	80 391	216 591	44 984	71 844	16 471	965	82 327
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	202 071	50 095	151 976	38 014	51 622	2 120	776	59 444
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 290	1 439	1 241	1 060	1 300	1 058	1 042	1 316
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS	139 648	28 355	111 293	22 885	39 327	170	427	48 484
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	1 405	19	1 386	266	530	27	5	558
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	152 061	35 808	116 253	23 814	40 333	191	447	51 468
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	113 086	35 808	77 278	19 152	22 883	130	447	34 666
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY	254	-	254	143	5	21	-	85
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER	38 201	-	38 201	4 519	17 445	40	-	16 197
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	51.2	44.5	53.7	52.9	56.1	1.2	46.3	62.5
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	38.1	44.5	35.7	42.6	31.9	0.8	46.3	42.1
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY	0.1	-	0.1	0.3	(Z)	0.1	-	0.1
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER	12.9	-	17.6	10.0	24.3	0.2	-	19.7
WYOMING								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	387	1	386	23	90	-	216	57
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	47	-	47	-	6	-	2	39
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	11	-	11	-	2	-	-	9
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY	22	-	22	-	1	-	2	19
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS	14	-	14	-	3	-	-	11
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	33 426	10 582	22 844	4 759	4 462	-	1 049	12 574
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	24 788	7 851	16 937	3 988	3 111	-	560	9 278
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS	1 186	1 340	1 115	988	1 144	-	928	1 171
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	3 767	-	3 767	-	343	-	-	3 424
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	56	-	56	-	10	-	-	46
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	5 483	-	5 483	-	781	-	-	4 702
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY	1 121	-	1 121	-	129	-	-	992
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER	747	-	747	-	18	-	-	729
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	16.4	-	24.0	-	17.5	-	-	37.4
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	3.4	-	4.9	-	2.9	-	-	7.9
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY	2.2	-	3.3	-	0.4	-	-	5.8
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER	10.8	-	15.8	-	14.2	-	-	23.7

Note: Data except for bargaining units are estimates. See introductory text, "Sources of Data" and "Reliability and Limitations of Data".

- Represents zero.

Z Less than half the unit of measurement shown.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1978 and October 1979

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
UNITED STATES							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	50	79 878	3 040	18 878	16 827	26 010	15 123
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1979.	948	31 580	2 535	7 679	3 175	1 365	16 826
OCTOBER 1978.	r904	r29 924	2 428	r7 412	2 895	r1 225	r15 949
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	4.9	5.5	54.4	3.6	9.7	11.4	5.5
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1979.	742	25 432	2 005	5 917	2 908	936	13 666
OCTOBER 1978.	r706	r24 034	1 899	r5 656	2 571	r854	13 054
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	5.1	5.8	5.6	4.6	13.1	9.6	4.7
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1979.	206	6 148	530	1 762	267	429	3 160
OCTOBER 1978.	r198	r5 890	529	r1 756	324	371	2 910
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	4.0	4.4	0.2	0.1	-17.6	15.6	8.6
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979.	615	17 056	1 360	3 885	1 666	574	9 571
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978.	r439	r15 706	1 283	r3 566	1 459	518	8 747
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979.	40.1	8.6	6.0	8.9	14.2	10.8	9.4
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979.	517	14 278	1 107	3 090	1 551	420	8 110
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978.	r257	r13 718	1 076	r3 097	1 344	418	7 782
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	101.2	4.1	2.9	-0.2	15.4	0.5	4.2
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979.	56	1 233	149	273	153	53	605
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978.	r46	1 038	118	213	102	26	579
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	21.7	18.8	26.3	28.2	50.0	103.8	4.5
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979.	461	13 045	958	2 817	1 398	367	7 505
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978.	r301	r12 680	958	r2 884	1 242	392	7 203
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	53.2	2.9	-	-2.3	12.6	-6.4	4.2
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979.	98	2 778	253	r795	115	154	1 461
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978.	r92	r1 988	207	r601	115	100	965
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	6.5	39.7	22.2	31.8	-	54.0	51.4
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1979.	769 836	3 359 673	365 779	963 205	135 622	108 636	r1 786 431
OCTOBER 1978.	r786 432	r3 216 942	337 726	r926 175	133 323	101 308	r1 718 410
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-2.1	4.4	8.3	4.0	1.7	7.2	4.0
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	19 093	128 130	19 660	22 016	3 269	2 334	80 851
OCTOBER 1978.	r17 358	169 518	14 456	34 544	2 525	714	117 279
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	9.8	-24.4	36.0	-36.3	29.5	226.9	31.1
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	451 025	1 651 858	165 341	416 238	63 504	42 368	964 407
OCTOBER 1978.	r194 019	r1 571 201	152 311	r478 996	59 190	r41 133	r839 571
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	132.5	3.9	8.6	-13.1	7.3	-3.0	14.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1978 and October 1979—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments				
		Total	Boroughs	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts
ALASKA						
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	150	8	142	-	-
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT						
OCTOBER 1979.	27	69	21	48	-	-
OCTOBER 1978.	25	71	17	54	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	8.0	-2.8	23.5	-11.1	-	-
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:						
OCTOBER 1979.	22	61	21	40	-	-
OCTOBER 1978.	22	62	16	46	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-1.6	31.3	-13.0	-	-
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:						
OCTOBER 1979.	5	8	-	8	-	-
OCTOBER 1978.	3	9	1	8	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	66.7	-11.1	-100.0	-	-	-
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE						
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	13	39	15	24	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	16	20	9	11	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979.	-18.8	95.0	66.7	118.2	-	-
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:						
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	10	37	15	22	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	13	18	8	10	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-23.1	105.6	87.5	120.0	-	-
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:						
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	4	3	1	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	2	1	1	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	100.0	200.0	-	-	-
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:						
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	10	33	12	21	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	13	16	7	9	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-23.1	106.3	71.4	133.3	-	-
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:						
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	3	2	-	2	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	3	2	1	1	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-	-100.0	100.0	-	-
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS						
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:						
OCTOBER 1979.	10 008	8 165	2 826	5 339	-	-
OCTOBER 1978.	8 804	9 705	2 052	7 653	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	13.7	-15.9	37.7	-30.2	-	-
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:						
OCTOBER 1979.	-	233	219	14	-	-
OCTOBER 1978.	-	95	83	12	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	145.3	163.9	16.7	-	-
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:						
OCTOBER 1979.	658	5 505	1 373	4 132	-	-
OCTOBER 1978.	620	3 838	954	2 884	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	6.1	43.4	43.9	43.3	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1978 and October 1979—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
ALABAMA							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	952	67	419	-	339	127
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1979.	9	32	5	22	-	3	2
OCTOBER 1978.	20	38	6	29	-	-	3
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-55.0	-15.8	-16.7	-24.1	-	(1)	-33.3
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1979.	7	13	3	9	-	1	-
OCTOBER 1978.	8	15	3	12	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-12.5	-13.3	-	-25.0	-	(1)	-
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1979.	2	19	2	13	-	2	2
OCTOBER 1978.	12	23	3	17	-	-	3
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-83.3	-17.4	-33.3	-23.5	-	(1)	-33.3
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	4	15	5	7	-	2	1
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	7	22	5	15	-	-	2
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979.	-42.9	-31.8	-	-53.3	-	(1)	-50.0
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	2	6	3	2	-	1	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	5	8	3	5	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-60.0	-25.0	-	-60.0	-	(1)	-
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	2	1	1	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	6	1	5	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-66.7	-	-80.0	-	-	-
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	2	4	2	1	-	1	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	5	2	2	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-60.0	100.0	-	(1)	-	(1)	-
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	2	9	2	5	-	1	1
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	2	14	2	10	-	-	2
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-35.7	-	-50.0	-	(1)	-50.0
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1979.	2 681	654	117	271	-	266	-
OCTOBER 1978.	3 053	4 400	114	4 286	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-12.2	-85.1	2.6	-93.7	-	(1)	-
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	26	6	20	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1978.	-	3 658	5	3 653	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-99.3	20.0	-99.5	-	-	-
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	2 521	425	111	48	-	266	-
OCTOBER 1978.	2 774	109	109	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-9.1	289.9	1.8	(1)	-	(1)	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1978 and October 1979—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Munic- palities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
ARIZONA							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	419	14	70	-	106	229
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	81	-	12	-	1	68
OCTOBER 1978.	-	100	-	11	-	1	88
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-	-19.0	-	9.1	-	-	-22.7
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	12	-	12	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1978.	-	4	-	4	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	200.0	-	200.0	-	-	-
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	69	-	-	-	1	68
OCTOBER 1978.	-	96	-	7	-	1	88
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-29.2	-	-100.0	-	-	-22.7
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	53	-	8	-	-	45
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	64	-	6	-	1	57
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979.	-	-17.2	-	33.3	-	-100.0	-21.1
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	8	-	8	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	4	-	4	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	100.0	-	100.0	-	-	-
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	7	-	7	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	3	-	3	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	133.3	-	133.3	-	-	-
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	45	-	-	-	-	45
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	60	-	2	-	1	57
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-25.0	-	-100.0	-	-100.0	-21.1
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	6 996	-	6 996	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1978.	-	5 635	-	5 635	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	24.2	-	24.2	-	-	-
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	762	-	762	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1978.	-	2 070	-	2 070	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-63.2	-	-63.2	-	-	-
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	5 541	-	5 541	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1978.	-	3 565	-	3 565	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	55.4	-	55.4	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1978 and October 1979—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
ARKANSAS							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	1 346	75	467	-	424	380
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	24	2	4	-	-	18
OCTOBER 1978.	-	19	2	5	-	1	11
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-	26.3	-	-20.0	-	-100.0	63.6
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	4	2	1	-	-	1
OCTOBER 1978.	-	6	1	1	-	1	3
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-	-33.3	100.0	-	-	-100.0	-66.7
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	20	-	3	-	-	17
OCTOBER 1978.	-	13	1	4	-	-	8
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-	53.8	-100.0	-25.0	-	-	112.5
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	18	-	-	-	-	18
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	4	1	-	-	1	2
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979.	-	350.0	-100.0	-	-	-100.0	800.0
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	4	1	-	-	1	2
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-	-75.0	-100.0	-	-	-100.0	-50.0
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	2	1	-	-	1	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-100.0	-100.0	-	-	-100.0	-
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	2	-	-	-	-	2
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-50.0	-	-	-	-	-50.0
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	17	-	-	-	-	17
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	(1)	-	-	-	-	(1)
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	1 497	38	208	-	-	1 251
OCTOBER 1978.	-	1 981	40	207	-	3	1 731
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-24.4	-5.0	0.5	-	-100.0	-27.7
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1978.	-	43	40	-	-	3	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-100.0	-100.0	-	-	-100.0	-
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	1 251	-	-	-	-	1 251
OCTOBER 1978.	-	1 069	-	-	-	-	1 069
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	17.0	-	-	-	-	17.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1978 and October 1979—Continued

Item	State governments	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
CALIFORNIA							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	3 806	57	414	-	2 229	1 106
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	3 312	246	974	-	399	1 693
OCTOBER 1978.	-	3 124	252	949	-	340	1 583
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-	6.0	-2.4	2.6	-	17.4	6.9
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	1 759	42	158	-	172	1 387
OCTOBER 1978.	-	1 592	33	124	-	151	1 284
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	10.5	27.3	27.4	-	13.9	8.0
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	1 553	204	816	-	227	306
OCTOBER 1978.	-	1 532	219	825	-	189	299
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	1.4	-6.8	-1.1	-	20.1	2.3
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	1 943	157	617	-	169	1 000
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	1 493	110	379	-	121	883
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979.	-	30.1	42.7	62.8	-	39.7	13.3
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	1 192	42	158	-	91	901
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	993	8	73	-	81	831
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	20.0	425.0	116.4	-	12.3	8.4
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	157	9	34	-	11	103
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	197	2	9	-	5	181
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-20.3	350.0	277.8	-	120.0	-43.1
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	1 035	33	124	-	80	798
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	796	6	64	-	76	650
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	30.0	450.0	93.8	-	5.3	22.8
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	751	115	459	-	78	99
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	500	102	306	-	40	52
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	50.2	12.7	50.0	-	95.0	90.4
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	390 278	23 689	17 837	-	22 372	326 380
OCTOBER 1978.	-	333 430	9 018	9 802	-	21 268	293 342
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	28.5	162.7	82.0	-	5.2	11.3
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	50 164	4 465	1 213	-	1 003	43 483
OCTOBER 1978.	-	89 893	344	157	-	414	88 978
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-44.2	(*)	672.6	-	142.3	-51.1
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	211 112	15 696	10 357	-	13 806	171 253
OCTOBER 1978.	-	116 597	664	7 301	-	9 286	99 346
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	81.1	(*)	41.9	-	48.7	72.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1978 and October 1979—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
COLORADO							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	1 464	62	262	-	955	185
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1979.	1	150	11	23	-	16	100
OCTOBER 1978.	2	135	13	24	-	10	88
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-50.0	11.1	-15.4	-4.2	-	60.0	13.6
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	100	5	19	-	13	63
OCTOBER 1978.	-	90	5	19	-	9	57
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	11.1	-	-	-	44.4	10.5
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1979.	1	50	6	4	-	3	37
OCTOBER 1978.	2	45	8	5	-	1	31
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-50.0	11.1	-25.0	-20.0	-	200.0	19.4
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	95	8	16	-	8	63
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	2	74	8	9	-	3	54
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-100.0	28.4	-	77.8	-	166.7	16.7
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	65	5	13	-	8	39
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	50	3	8	-	3	36
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	30.0	66.7	62.5	-	166.7	8.3
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	3	-	1	-	-	2
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	10	1	3	-	-	6
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-70.0	-100.0	-66.7	-	-	-66.7
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	62	5	12	-	8	37
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	40	2	5	-	3	30
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	55.0	150.0	140.0	-	166.7	23.3
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	30	3	3	-	-	24
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	2	24	5	1	-	-	18
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-100.0	25.0	-40.0	200.0	-	-	33.3
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	39 406	1 501	3 193	-	2 480	32 232
OCTOBER 1978.	-	34 494	298	3 005	-	1 804	29 387
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	14.2	403.7	6.3	-	37.5	9.7
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	473	-	115	-	-	358
OCTOBER 1978.	-	1 279	79	625	-	-	575
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-63.0	-100.0	-81.6	-	-	-37.7
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	27 379	1 501	2 340	-	806	22 732
OCTOBER 1978.	-	11 499	51	1 465	-	58	9 925
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	138.1	(*)	59.7	-	(*)	129.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1978 and October 1979—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
CONNECTICUT							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	434	-	33	149	236	16
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1979.	33	738	-	169	511	29	29
OCTOBER 1978.	26	680	-	145	476	24	35
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	26.9	8.5	-	16.6	7.4	20.8	-17.1
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1979.	24	699	-	168	478	25	28
OCTOBER 1978.	r24	627	-	138	435	21	33
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-	11.5	-	21.7	9.9	19.0	-15.2
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1979.	9	39	-	1	33	4	1
OCTOBER 1978.	2	53	-	7	41	3	2
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	350.0	-26.4	-	-85.7	-19.5	33.3	-50.0
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	30	299	-	60	218	12	9
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	3	285	-	46	205	14	20
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979.	900.0	4.9	-	30.4	6.3	-14.3	-55.0
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	24	276	-	59	199	9	9
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	3	253	-	39	183	11	20
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	700.0	9.1	-	51.3	8.7	-18.2	-55.0
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	34	-	8	24	1	1
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	1	27	-	1	22	-	4
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-100.0	25.9	-	700.0	9.1	(¹)	-75.0
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	24	242	-	51	175	8	8
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	2	226	-	38	161	11	16
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	(¹)	7.1	-	34.2	8.7	-27.3	-50.0
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	6	23	-	1	19	3	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	32	-	7	22	3	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	(¹)	-28.1	-	-85.7	-13.6	-	-
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1979.	44 164	64 382	-	30 059	31 155	1 676	1 492
OCTOBER 1978.	43 830	62 461	-	27 592	31 912	I 029	1 928
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	0.8	3.1	-	8.9	-2.4	62.9	-22.6
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	991	-	620	323	36	12
OCTOBER 1978.	849	880	-	25	808	-	47
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-100.0	12.6	-	(¹)	-60.0	(¹)	-74.5
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	43 830	21 492	-	9 366	11 152	566	408
OCTOBER 1978.	1 573	19 841	-	6 115	12 055	715	956
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	(¹)	8.3	-	53.2	-7.5	-20.8	-57.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1978 and October 1979—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
DELAWARE							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	210	3	55	-	127	25
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1979.	40	36	3	7	-	2	24
OCTOBER 1978.	33	36	3	9	-	2	22
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	21.2	-	-	-22.2	-	-	9.1
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1979.	28	36	3	7	-	2	24
OCTOBER 1978.	29	33	3	9	-	2	19
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-3.4	9.1	-	-22.2	-	-	26.3
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1979.	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1978.	4	3	-	-	-	-	3
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	200.0	-100.0	-	-	-	-	-100.0
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	12	34	3	5	-	2	24
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	9	28	3	8	-	1	16
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979.	33.3	21.4	-	-37.5	-	100.0	50.0
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	6	34	3	5	-	2	24
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	7	27	3	8	-	1	15
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-14.3	25.9	-	-37.5	-	100.0	60.0
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	1	8	-	-	-	-	8
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	(1)	700.0	-	-	-	-	700.0
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	5	26	3	5	-	2	16
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	7	26	3	8	-	1	14
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-28.6	-	-	-37.5	-	100.0	14.3
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	2	1	-	-	-	-	1
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	200.0	-100.0	-	-	-	-	-100.0
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1979.	6 173	11 009	1 270	752	-	92	8 895
OCTOBER 1978.	5 376	3 879	31	1 262	-	88	2 498
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	14.8	183.8	(*)	-40.4	-	4.5	256.1
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	29	6 150	-	-	-	-	6 150
OCTOBER 1978.	-	45	-	-	-	-	45
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	(1)	(*)	-	-	-	-	(*)
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	2 046	4 789	1 270	682	-	92	2 745
OCTOBER 1978.	1 940	3 082	31	1 039	-	38	1 974
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	5.5	55.4	(*)	-34.4	-	142.1	39.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1978 and October 1979—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	-	2	-	1	-	1	-
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	49	-	45	-	4	-
OCTOBER 1978.	-	62	-	58	-	4	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-	-21.0	-	-22.4	-	-	-
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	49	-	45	-	4	-
OCTOBER 1978.	-	41	-	37	-	4	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	19.5	-	21.6	-	-	-
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1978.	-	21	-	21	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-100.0	-	-100.0	-	-	-
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	2	-	-	-	2	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	27	-	25	-	2	-
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979.	-	-92.6	-	-100.0	-	-	-
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	2	-	-	-	2	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	6	-	4	-	2	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-66.7	-	-100.0	-	-	-
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	2	-	-	-	2	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	6	-	4	-	2	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-66.7	-	-100.0	-	-	-
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	21	-	21	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-100.0	-	-100.0	-	-	-
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	34 354	-	29 601	-	4 753	-
OCTOBER 1978.	-	24 313	-	19 560	-	4 753	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	41.3	-	51.3	-	-	-
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1978.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	7 303	-	6 996	-	307	-
OCTOBER 1978.	-	1 927	-	1 620	-	307	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	279.0	-	331.9	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1978 and October 1979—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
FLORIDA							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	911	66	389	-	361	95
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1979.	4	332	22	193	-	10	107
OCTOBER 1978.	13	337	24	203	-	9	101
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-69.2	-1.5	-8.3	-4.9	-	11.1	5.9
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1979.	4	303	21	175	-	9	98
OCTOBER 1978.	5	290	19	172	-	7	92
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-20.0	4.5	10.5	1.7	-	28.6	6.5
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	29	1	18	-	1	9
OCTOBER 1978.	8	47	5	31	-	2	9
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-100.0	-38.3	-80.0	-41.9	-	-50.0	-
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	3	210	12	111	-	5	82
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	11	198	12	118	-	6	62
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979.	-72.7	6.1	-	-5.9	-	-16.7	32.3
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	3	194	11	103	-	5	75
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	3	178	11	101	-	6	60
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-	9.0	-	2.0	-	-16.7	25.0
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	24	1	19	-	-	4
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	20	-	13	-	-	7
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-	20.0	(1)	46.2	-	-	-42.9
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	3	170	10	84	-	5	71
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	3	158	11	88	-	6	53
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-	7.6	-9.1	-4.5	-	-16.7	34.0
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	16	1	8	-	-	7
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	8	20	1	17	-	-	2
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-100.0	-20.0	-	-52.9	-	-	250.0
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1979.	46 974	154 994	15 911	26 376	-	397	112 310
OCTOBER 1978.	52 174	153 191	17 071	26 597	-	220	109 303
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-10.0	1.2	-6.8	-0.8	-	80.5	2.8
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	4 617	55	2 258	-	-	2 304
OCTOBER 1978.	-	8 999	-	5 023	-	-	3 976
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-	-48.7	(1)	-55.0	-	-	-42.1
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	45 261	98 562	2 278	14 356	-	209	81 719
OCTOBER 1978.	46 974	82 303	5 742	14 684	-	210	61 667
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-3.6	19.8	-60.3	-2.2	-	-0.5	32.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1978 and October 1979—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
GEORGIA							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	1 266	158	530	-	390	188
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1979	-	8	1	3	-	4	-
OCTOBER 1978.	-	9	1	3	-	5	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-	-11.1	-	-	-	-20.0	-
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	6	1	2	-	3	-
OCTOBER 1978.	-	7	1	2	-	4	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-14.3	-	-	-	-25.0	-
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	2	-	1	-	1	-
OCTOBER 1978.	-	2	-	1	-	1	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	4	-	2	-	2	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	5	-	3	-	2	-
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979.	-	-20.0	-	-33.3	-	-	-
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	3	-	2	-	1	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	3	-	2	-	1	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	3	-	2	-	1	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	3	-	2	-	1	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	2	-	1	-	1	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-50.0	-	-100.0	-	-	-
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	2 418	2	490	-	1 926	-
OCTOBER 1978.	-	2 752	2	459	-	2 291	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-12.1	-	6.8	-	-15.9	-
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1978.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	554	-	490	-	64	-
OCTOBER 1978.	-	525	-	459	-	66	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	5.5	-	6.8	-	-3.0	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1978 and October 1979—Continued

Item	State government	Local government				
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts
HAWAII						
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	19	3	1	-	15
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT						
OCTOBER 1979.	13	33	24	9	-	-
OCTOBER 1978.	17	23	14	9	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-23.5	43.5	71.4	-	-	-
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:						
OCTOBER 1979.	12	30	21	9	-	-
OCTOBER 1978.	12	23	14	9	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	30.4	50.0	-	-	-
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:						
OCTOBER 1979.	1	3	3	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1978.	5	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-80.0	(1)	(1)	-	-	-
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE						
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	12	23	14	9	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	5	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979.	140.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	-	-
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:						
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	12	23	14	9	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	-	-
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:						
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	1	7	7	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	(1)	(1)	(1)	-	-	-
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:						
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	11	16	7	9	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	-	-
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:						
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	5	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-100.0	-	-	-	-	-
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS						
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:						
OCTOBER 1979.	30 835	9 521	2 740	6 781	-	-
OCTOBER 1978.	30 814	8 752	1 971	6 774	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	0.1	8.8	39.0	0.1	-	-
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:						
OCTOBER 1979.	780	716	716	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1978.	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	(1)	(1)	(1)	-	-	-
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:						
OCTOBER 1979.	30 055	8 014	1 233	6 781	-	-
OCTOBER 1978.	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1978 and October 1979—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
IDAHO							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	972	44	199	-	612	117
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1979	-	119	-	21	-	8	90
OCTOBER 1978	-	125	-	20	-	5	100
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-	-4.8	-	5.0	-	60.0	-10.0
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1979	-	92	-	17	-	6	69
OCTOBER 1978	-	91	-	16	-	4	71
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	1.1	-	6.3	-	50.0	-2.8
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1979	-	27	-	4	-	2	21
OCTOBER 1978	-	34	-	4	-	1	29
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-20.6	-	-	-	100.0	-27.6
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	75	-	18	-	3	54
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	65	-	14	-	3	48
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979.	-	15.4	-	28.6	-	-	12.5
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	63	-	14	-	3	46
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	55	-	10	-	3	42
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	14.5	-	40.0	-	-	9.5
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	2	-	-	-	-	2
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-50.0	-	-	-	-	-50.0
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	62	-	14	-	3	45
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	53	-	10	-	3	40
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	17.0	-	40.0	-	-	12.5
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	12	-	4	-	-	8
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	10	-	4	-	-	6
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	20.0	-	-	-	-	33.3
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1979	-	10 664	-	1 331	-	81	9 252
OCTOBER 1978	-	10 825	-	1 446	-	54	9 325
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-1.5	-	-8.0	-	50.0	-0.8
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979	-	45	-	-	-	-	45
OCTOBER 1978	-	130	-	-	-	-	130
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-65.4	-	-	-	-	-65.4
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979	-	7 472	-	1 205	-	43	6 224
OCTOBER 1978	-	6 034	-	1 360	-	48	4 626
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	23.8	-	-11.4	-	-10.4	34.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1978 and October 1979—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Munic- palities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
ILLINOIS							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	6 618	102	1 274	1 435	2 747	1 060
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1979.	103	1 260	30	298	6	77	849
OCTOBER 1978.	r107	1 205	21	291	4	75	814
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-3.7	4.6	42.9	2.4	50.0	2.7	4.3
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1979.	102	951	26	233	5	60	627
OCTOBER 1978.	r101	902	17	220	3	57	605
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	1.0	5.4	52.9	5.9	66.7	5.3	3.6
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1979.	1	309	4	65	1	17	222
OCTOBER 1978.	6	303	4	71	1	18	209
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-83.3	2.0	-	-8.5	-	-5.6	6.2
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	103	685	11	140	5	38	491
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	r90	681	7	144	3	48	479
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979.	14.4	0.6	57.1	-2.8	66.7	-20.8	2.5
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	102	556	11	110	5	27	403
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	r85	575	6	123	3	37	406
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	20.0	-3.3	83.3	-10.6	66.7	-27.0	-0.7
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	1	40	2	9	1	2	26
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	r5	31	-	10	-	-	21
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-80.0	29.0	(¹)	-10.0	(¹)	(¹)	23.8
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	101	516	9	101	4	25	377
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	r80	544	6	113	3	37	385
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	26.3	-5.1	50.0	-10.6	33.3	-32.4	-2.1
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	1	129	-	30	-	11	88
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	r5	106	1	21	-	11	73
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-80.0	21.7	-100.0	42.9	-	-	20.5
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1979.	53 826	135 120	6 042	8 952	27	14 795	105 304
OCTOBER 1978.	r51 816	133 604	6 248	9 234	22	13 332	104 768
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	3.9	1.1	-3.3	-3.1	22.7	11.0	0.5
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	1 126	2 498	155	202	3	27	2 111
OCTOBER 1978.	r942	1 655	-	173	-	-	1 482
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	19.5	50.9	(¹)	16.8	(¹)	(¹)	42.4
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	50 694	50 556	315	4 502	24	829	44 886
OCTOBER 1978.	r49 372	69 262	843	4 414	22	12 823	51 160
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	2.7	-27.0	-62.6	2.0	9.1	-93.5	-12.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1978 and October 1979—Continued

Item	State government	Local government					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
INDIANA							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	2 866	91	569	1 011	890	305
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1979.	5	582	10	92	2	14	464
OCTOBER 1978.	6	573	10	95	3	14	451
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-16.7	1.6	-	-3.2	-33.3	-	2.9
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1979.	2	418	6	65	1	9	337
OCTOBER 1978.	2	418	6	64	2	12	334
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-	-	1.6	-50.0	-25.0	0.9
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1979.	3	164	4	27	1	5	127
OCTOBER 1978.	4	155	4	31	1	2	117
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-25.0	5.8	-	-12.9	-	150.0	8.5
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	3	351	7	39	-	10	295
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	5	335	4	39	-	10	282
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979.	-40.0	4.8	75.0	-	-	-	4.6
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	1	268	4	28	-	7	229
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	1	270	3	29	-	9	229
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-0.7	33.3	-3.4	-	-22.2	-
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	10	1	4	-	1	4
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	9	-	5	-	-	4
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	11.1	(1)	-20.0	-	(1)	-
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	1	258	3	24	-	6	225
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	1	261	3	24	-	9	225
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-1.1	-	-	-	-33.3	-
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	2	83	3	11	-	3	66
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	4	65	1	10	-	1	53
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-50.0	27.7	200.0	10.0	-	200.0	24.5
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1979.	583	64 176	155	6 057	11	930	57 023
OCTOBER 1978.	25	63 841	147	6 988	37	723	55 946
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	(*)	0.5	5.4	-13.3	-70.3	28.6	1.9
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	1 091	59	143	-	28	861
OCTOBER 1978.	-	488	-	141	-	-	347
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	123.6	(1)	1.4	-	(1)	148.1
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	25	38 926	51	2 031	-	855	35 989
OCTOBER 1978.	25	43 466	102	2 570	-	110	40 684
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-10.4	-50.0	-21.0	-	677.3	-11.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1978 and October 1979—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments				
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts
IOWA						
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	1 850	99	954	-	334
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT						
OCTOBER 1979.	11	716	83	130	-	2
OCTOBER 1978.	12	665	71	122	-	1
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-8.3	7.7	16.9	6.6	-	100.0
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:						
OCTOBER 1979.	11	576	71	120	-	1
OCTOBER 1978.	11	553	61	115	-	1
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-	4.2	16.4	4.3	-	-
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:						
OCTOBER 1979.	-	140	12	10	-	1
OCTOBER 1978.	1	112	10	7	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-100.0	25.0	20.0	42.9	-	(1)
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE						
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	12	533	56	91	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	7	471	48	93	-	1
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979.	71.4	13.2	16.7	-2.2	-	-100.0
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:						
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	12	456	49	88	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	7	438	44	90	-	1
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	71.4	4.1	11.4	-2.2	-	-100.0
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:						
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	1	48	14	14	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	7	40	15	13	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-85.7	20.0	-6.7	7.7	-	-
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:						
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	11	408	35	74	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	398	29	77	-	1
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	(1)	2.5	20.7	-3.9	-	-100.0
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:						
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	77	7	3	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	33	4	3	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	133.3	75.0	-	-	-
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS						
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:						
OCTOBER 1979.	15 745	48 807	3 684	7 678	-	130
OCTOBER 1978.	16 285	48 788	3 230	7 242	-	123
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-3.3	(2)	14.1	6.0	-	5.7
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:						
OCTOBER 1979.	104	2 386	835	291	-	-
OCTOBER 1978.	7 872	1 750	383	364	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-98.7	36.3	118.0	-20.1	-	-
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:						
OCTOBER 1979.	15 745	39 673	2 175	5 669	-	-
OCTOBER 1978.	-	39 690	2 044	5 863	-	123
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	(1)	(2)	6.4	-3.3	-	-100.0
31 829						
31 660						
0.5						

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1978 and October 1979—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
KANSAS							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	3 725	105	625	1 449	1 219	327
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1979.	25	344	17	33	-	2	292
OCTOBER 1978.	23	335	8	38	-	2	287
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	8.7	2.7	112.5	-13.2	-	-	1.7
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	232	12	18	-	1	201
OCTOBER 1978.	-	220	8	25	-	1	186
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	5.5	50.0	-28.0	-	-	8.1
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1979.	25	112	5	15	-	1	91
OCTOBER 1978.	23	115	-	13	-	1	101
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	8.7	-2.6	(1)	15.4	-	-	-9.9
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	3	232	9	23	-	-	200
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	6	195	3	17	-	-	175
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979.	-50.0	19.0	200.0	35.3	-	-	14.3
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	177	8	15	-	-	154
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	157	3	10	-	-	144
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	12.7	166.7	50.0	-	-	6.9
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	26	3	2	-	-	21
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	13	1	-	-	-	12
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	100.0	200.0	(1)	-	-	75.0
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	151	5	13	-	-	133
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	144	2	10	-	-	132
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	4.9	150.0	30.0	-	-	0.8
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	3	55	1	8	-	-	46
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	6	38	-	7	-	-	31
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-50.0	44.7	(1)	14.3	-	-	48.4
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	26 075	478	1 653	-	350	23 594
OCTOBER 1978.	-	25 448	462	2 299	-	350	22 337
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	2.5	3.5	-28.1	-	-	5.6
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	2 019	141	580	-	-	1 298
OCTOBER 1978.	-	1 152	142	-	-	-	1 010
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	75.3	-0.7	(1)	-	-	28.5
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	17 962	247	952	-	-	16 763
OCTOBER 1978.	-	16 845	91	799	-	-	15 955
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	6.6	171.4	19.1	-	-	5.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1978 and October 1979—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
KENTUCKY							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	1 184	119	406	-	478	181
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	58	2	33	-	4	19
OCTOBER 1978.	-	58	3	32	-	3	20
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-	-	-33.3	3.1	-	33.3	-5.0
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	32	1	22	-	3	6
OCTOBER 1978.	-	33	2	23	-	3	5
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-	-3.0	-50.0	-4.3	-	-	20.0
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	26	1	11	-	1	13
OCTOBER 1978.	-	25	1	9	-	-	15
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-	4.0	-	22.2	-	(1)	-13.3
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	25	1	15	-	1	8
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	31	2	24	-	-	5
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979.	-	-19.4	-50.0	-37.5	-	(1)	60.0
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	13	1	8	-	1	3
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	20	2	17	-	-	1
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-35.0	-50.0	-52.9	-	(1)	200.0
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	2	-	1	-	-	1
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-100.0	-	-100.0	-	-	-100.0
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	13	1	8	-	1	3
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	18	2	16	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-27.8	-50.0	-50.0	-	(1)	(1)
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	12	-	7	-	-	5
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	11	-	7	-	-	4
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	9.1	-	-	-	-	25.0
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	10 901	20	3 065	-	685	7 131
OCTOBER 1978.	-	10 957	64	3 177	-	676	7 040
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-0.5	-68.8	-3.5	-	1.3	1.3
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	41	-	41	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1978.	-	675	-	127	-	-	548
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-93.9	-	-67.7	-	-	-100.0
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	8 744	20	1 899	-	158	6 667
OCTOBER 1978.	-	2 519	64	2 455	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	247.1	-68.8	-22.6	-	(1)	(1)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1978 and October 1979—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Parishes	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
LOUISIANA							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	458	62	300	-	30	66
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1979.	29	44	2	34	-	2	6
OCTOBER 1978.	r30	47	2	35	-	2	8
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-3.3	-6.4	-	-2.9	-	-	-25.0
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1979.	27	39	2	29	-	2	6
OCTOBER 1978.	r26	42	2	30	-	2	8
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-3.8	-7.1	-	-3.3	-	-	-25.0
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1979.	2	5	-	5	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1978.	4	5	-	5	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-50.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	28	28	-	25	-	-	3
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	r10	29	-	27	-	-	2
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979.	180.0	-3.4	-	-7.4	-	-	50.0
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	27	25	-	22	-	-	3
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	9	25	-	23	-	-	2
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	200.0	-	-	-4.3	-	-	50.0
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-100.0	-	-100.0	-	-	-
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	26	25	-	22	-	-	3
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	8	24	-	22	-	-	2
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	225.0	4.2	-	-	-	-	50.0
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	1	3	-	3	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	r1	4	-	4	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-25.0	-	-25.0	-	-	-
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1979.	9 634	12 000	220	3 763	-	36	7 981
OCTOBER 1978.	6 960	14 886	220	4 054	-	41	10 571
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	38.4	-19.4	-	-7.2	-	-12.2	-24.5
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	165	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1978.	42	39	-	39	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	292.9	-100.0	-	-100.0	-	-	-
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	6 234	7 966	-	1 366	-	-	6 600
OCTOBER 1978.	1 590	2 815	-	1 601	-	-	1 214
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	292.1	183.0	-	-14.7	-	-	443.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1978 and October 1979—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
MAINE							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	781	16	24	475	178	88
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1979.	7	384	—	107	138	11	128
OCTOBER 1978.	7	337	—	99	104	8	126
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	—	13.9	—	8.1	32.7	37.5	1.6
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1979.	7	335	—	99	127	10	99
OCTOBER 1978.	7	288	—	93	95	7	93
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	—	16.3	—	6.5	33.7	42.9	6.5
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1979.	—	49	—	8	11	1	29
OCTOBER 1978.	—	49	—	6	9	1	33
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	—	—	—	33.3	22.2	—	-12.1
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	7	222	—	60	81	6	75
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	5	196	—	59	57	5	75
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979.	40.0	13.3	—	1.7	42.1	20.0	—
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	7	202	—	57	77	5	63
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	5	189	—	58	56	5	70
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	40.0	6.9	—	-1.7	37.5	—	-10.0
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	1	20	—	3	10	3	4
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	5	19	—	4	8	1	6
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-80.0	5.3	—	-25.0	25.0	200.0	-33.3
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	6	182	—	54	67	2	59
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	—	170	—	54	48	4	64
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	(1)	7.1	—	—	39.6	-50.0	-7.8
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	—	20	—	3	4	1	12
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	—	7	—	1	1	—	5
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	—	185.7	—	200.0	300.0	(1)	140.0
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1979.	11 530	16 748	—	6 206	4 122	322	6 098
OCTOBER 1978.	10 390	16 033	—	5 822	4 061	249	5 901
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	11.0	4.5	—	6.6	1.5	29.3	3.3
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	1 432	418	—	130	77	39	172
OCTOBER 1978.	—	437	—	142	81	7	207
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	(1)	-4.3	—	-8.5	-4.9	457.1	-16.9
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	10 098	8 709	—	2 263	2 380	232	3 834
OCTOBER 1978.	—	9 547	—	3 246	2 257	36	4 008
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	(1)	-8.8	—	-30.3	5.4	544.4	-4.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1978 and October 1979—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
MARYLAND							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	426	23	151	-	252	-
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1979.	3	129	85	38	-	6	-
OCTOBER 1978.	3	126	85	37	-	4	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-	2.4	-	2.7	-	50.0	-
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1979.	3	98	70	24	-	4	-
OCTOBER 1978.	3	99	67	28	-	4	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-	-1.0	4.5	-14.3	-	-	-
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	31	15	14	-	2	-
OCTOBER 1978.	-	27	18	9	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-	14.8	-16.7	55.6	-	(1)	-
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	72	51	19	-	2	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	2	76	55	18	-	3	-
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979.	-100.0	-5.3	-7.3	5.6	-	-33.3	-
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	57	46	9	-	2	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	2	55	40	12	-	3	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-100.0	3.6	15.0	-25.0	-	-33.3	-
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	9	6	2	-	1	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-22.2	16.7	-100.0	-	-100.0	-
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	50	39	9	-	2	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	2	46	34	10	-	2	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-100.0	8.7	14.7	-10.0	-	-	-
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	15	5	10	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	21	15	6	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-28.6	-66.7	66.7	-	-	-
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1979.	1 963	89 583	61 298	27 057	-	1 228	-
OCTOBER 1978.	1 939	103 145	61 972	39 937	-	1 236	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	1.2	-13.1	-1.1	-32.3	-	-0.6	-
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	2 581	2 581	-	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1978.	-	13 064	4 344	8 670	-	50	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-80.2	-40.6	-100.0	-	-100.0	-
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	51 008	41 628	8 736	-	644	-
OCTOBER 1978.	1 939	45 354	35 415	8 771	-	1 168	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-100.0	12.5	17.5	-0.4	-	-44.9	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1978 and October 1979—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
MASSACHUSETTS							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	767	12	39	312	328	76
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1979.	35	2 036	20	438	1 329	54	195
OCTOBER 1978.	32	1 865	21	429	1 201	38	176
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	9.4	9.2	-4.8	2.1	10.7	42.1	10.8
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1979.	31	1 943	20	436	1 269	48	170
OCTOBER 1978.	28	1 724	21	412	1 099	35	157
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	10.7	12.7	-4.8	5.8	15.5	37.1	8.3
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1979.	4	93	-	2	60	6	25
OCTOBER 1978.	4	141	-	17	102	3	19
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-	-34.0	-	-88.2	-41.2	100.0	31.6
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	35	1 054	14	208	711	20	101
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	15	977	12	232	627	10	96
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979.	133.3	7.9	16.7	-10.3	13.4	100.0	5.2
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	35	996	14	207	672	16	87
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	15	924	12	230	577	10	95
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	133.3	7.8	16.7	-10.0	16.5	60.0	-8.4
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	3	79	3	10	53	5	8
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	1	44	1	10	31	1	1
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	200.0	79.5	200.0	-	71.0	400.0	700.0
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	32	917	11	197	619	11	79
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	14	880	11	220	546	9	94
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	128.6	4.2	-	-10.5	13.4	22.2	-16.0
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	58	-	1	39	4	14
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	53	-	2	50	-	1
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	9.4	-	-50.0	-22.0	(1)	(*)
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1979.	65 650	159 983	1 583	81 834	59 649	7 298	9 619
OCTOBER 1978.	58 600	148 957	1 448	73 313	58 551	7 226	8 419
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	12.0	7.4	9.3	11.6	1.9	1.0	14.3
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	1 700	1 636	178	326	907	58	167
OCTOBER 1978.	1 000	1 262	140	359	722	12	29
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	70.0	29.6	27.1	-9.2	25.6	383.3	475.9
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	63 950	71 607	1 164	30 713	31 138	4 208	4 384
OCTOBER 1978.	7 600	71 207	1 054	39 442	25 867	364	4 480
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	741.4	0.6	10.4	-22.1	20.4	(*)	-2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1978 and October 1979—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Munic- palities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
MICHIGAN							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	2 626	83	531	1 245	167	600
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1979.	75	3 187	429	813	128	32	1 785
OCTOBER 1978.	74	3 124	426	767	120	26	1 785
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	1.4	2.0	0.7	6.0	6.7	23.1	-
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1979.	54	2 699	358	692	112	24	1 513
OCTOBER 1978.	53	2 656	346	665	106	18	1 521
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	1.9	1.6	3.5	4.1	5.7	33.3	-0.5
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1979.	21	488	71	121	16	8	272
OCTOBER 1978.	25	468	80	102	14	8	264
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-16.0	4.3	-11.2	18.6	14.3	-	3.0
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	29	1 508	221	270	72	11	934
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	r 35	1 499	195	326	57	4	917
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-17.1	0.6	13.3	-17.2	26.3	175.0	1.9
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	22	1 294	178	248	68	9	791
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	17	1 328	168	303	57	3	797
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	29.4	-2.6	6.0	-18.2	19.3	200.0	-0.8
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	3	108	20	22	6	2	58
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	2	100	13	24	7	1	55
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	50.0	8.0	53.8	-8.3	-14.3	100.0	5.5
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	19	1 186	158	226	62	7	733
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	15	1 228	155	279	50	2	742
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	26.7	-3.4	1.9	-19.0	24.0	250.0	-1.2
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	7	214	43	22	4	2	143
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	18	171	27	23	-	1	120
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-61.1	25.1	59.3	-4.3	(1)	100.0	19.2
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1979.	18 926	235 743	25 440	50 193	2 002	2 397	155 711
OCTOBER 1978.	18 524	225 664	25 451	41 167	1 946	2 116	154 984
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	2.2	4.5	(2)	21.9	2.9	13.3	0.5
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	164	4 127	786	954	142	24	2 221
OCTOBER 1978.	277	4 417	844	616	128	10	2 819
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-40.8	-6.6	-6.9	54.9	10.9	140.0	-21.2
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	7 969	102 732	12 926	13 098	886	348	75 474
OCTOBER 1978.	7 731	86 787	7 685	13 427	905	1 380	63 390
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	3.1	18.4	68.2	-2.5	-2.1	-74.8	19.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1978 and October 1979—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
MINNESOTA							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	3 438	87	855	1 793	263	440
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1979.	33	1 891	227	441	4	35	1 184
OCTOBER 1978.	28	1 771	227	430	3	28	1 083
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	17.9	6.8	-	2.6	33.3	25.0	9.3
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1979.	33	1 487	190	364	3	28	902
OCTOBER 1978.	28	1 473	199	372	2	21	879
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	17.9	1.0	-4.5	-2.2	50.0	33.3	2.6
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	404	37	77	1	7	282
OCTOBER 1978.	-	298	28	58	1	7	204
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	35.6	32.1	32.8	-	-	38.2
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	33	1 079	108	268	2	10	691
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	8	1 010	167	250	1	15	577
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979.	312.5	6.8	-35.3	7.2	100.0	-33.3	19.8
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	33	882	93	222	1	6	560
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	8	892	156	231	1	10	494
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	312.5	-1.1	-40.4	-3.9	-	-40.0	13.4
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	5	63	13	9	-	-	41
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	8	65	15	13	-	-	37
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-37.5	-3.1	-13.3	-30.8	-	-	10.8
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	28	819	80	213	1	6	519
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	827	141	218	1	10	457
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	(1)	-1.0	-43.3	-2.3	-	-40.0	13.6
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	197	15	46	1	4	131
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	118	11	19	-	5	83
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	66.9	36.4	142.1	(1)	-20.0	57.8
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1979.	24 500	93 342	11 685	15 464	29	3 430	62 734
OCTOBER 1978.	21 490	97 495	12 865	15 388	29	2 874	66 339
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	14.0	-4.3	-9.2	0.5	-	19.3	-5.4
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	3 010	2 024	293	400	-	-	1 331
OCTOBER 1978.	191	2 414	404	957	-	-	1 053
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	(*)	-16.2	-27.5	-58.2	-	-	26.4
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	21 490	53 524	4 250	11 347	2	911	37 014
OCTOBER 1978.	-	42 620	10 384	7 387	13	602	24 234
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	(1)	25.6	-59.1	53.6	-84.6	51.3	52.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1978 and October 1979—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
MISSISSIPPI							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	835	B2	283	-	304	166
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	9	-	B	-	-	1
OCTOBER 1978.	-	17	1	11	-	-	5
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-	-47.1	-100.0	-27.3	-	-	-80.0
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	9	-	B	-	-	1
OCTOBER 1978.	-	10	-	9	-	-	1
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-10.0	-	-11.1	-	-	-
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1978.	-	7	1	2	-	-	4
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-100.0	-100.0	-100.0	-	-	-100.0
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	2	-	1	-	-	1
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979.	-	-50.0	-	-	-	-	-100.0
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-100.0	-	-	-	-	-100.0
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	1 086	-	1 022	-	-	64
OCTOBER 1978.	-	1 125	-	1 067	-	-	58
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-3.5	-	-4.2	-	-	10.3
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1978.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	68	-	68	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1978.	-	84	-	84	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-19.0	-	-19.0	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1978 and October 1979—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Munic- palities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
MISSOURI							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	2 937	114	917	327	1 011	568
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1979.	7	136	6	37	-	16	77
OCTOBER 1978.	9	92	11	31	-	12	38
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-22.2	47.8	-45.5	19.4	-	33.3	102.6
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1978.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1979.	7	136	6	37	-	16	77
OCTOBER 1978.	9	92	11	31	-	12	38
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-22.2	47.8	45.5	19.4	-	33.3	102.6
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	77	3	17	-	3	54
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	14	3	5	-	2	4
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979.	-	450.0	-	240.0	-	50.0	(*)
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	77	3	17	-	3	54
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	14	3	5	-	2	2
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	450.0	-	240.0	-	50.0	(*)
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1978.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1978.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1978.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1978 and October 1979—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					Special districts	School districts
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships			
MONTANA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	949	54	126	-	311	458	
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT								
OCTOBER 1979.	78	347	73	59	-	4	211	
OCTOBER 1978.	76	354	74	56	-	4	220	
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	2.6	-2.0	-1.4	5.4	-	-	-4.1	
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:								
OCTOBER 1979.	78	254	22	57	-	3	172	
OCTOBER 1978.	76	249	21	54	-	3	171	
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	2.6	2.0	4.8	5.6	-	-	0.6	
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:								
OCTOBER 1979.	-	93	51	2	-	1	39	
OCTOBER 1978.	-	105	53	2	-	1	49	
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-11.4	-3.8	-	-	-	-20.4	
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE								
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	41	180	17	34	-	1	128	
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	40	175	16	37	-	1	121	
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979.	2.5	2.9	6.3	-8.1	-	-	5.8	
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:								
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	41	168	16	33	-	1	118	
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	40	170	13	37	-	1	119	
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	2.5	-1.2	23.1	-10.8	-	-	-0.8	
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:								
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	5	10	4	2	-	-	4	
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	6	8	2	1	-	-	5	
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-16.7	25.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-20.0	
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:								
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	36	158	12	31	-	1	114	
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	34	162	11	36	-	1	114	
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	5.9	-2.5	9.1	-13.9	-	-	-	
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:								
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	12	1	1	-	-	10	
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	5	3	-	-	-	2	
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	140.0	-66.7	(1)	-	-	400.0	
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS								
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:								
OCTOBER 1979.	7 093	12 407	654	2 219	-	31	9 503	
OCTOBER 1978.	7 369	12 345	528	2 135	-	32	9 650	
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-3.7	0.5	23.9	3.9	-	-3.1	-1.5	
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:								
OCTOBER 1979.	434	196	119	11	-	-	66	
OCTOBER 1978.	387	131	19	7	-	-	105	
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	12.1	49.6	526.3	57.1	-	-	-37.1	
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:								
OCTOBER 1979.	5 467	9 859	526	1 800	-	7	7 526	
OCTOBER 1978.	1 505	9 222	446	1 846	-	21	6 909	
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	263.3	6.9	17.9	-2.5	-	-66.7	8.9	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1978 and October 1979—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
NEBRASKA							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	3 424	93	534	471	1 193	1 133
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1979.	9	423	3	28	-	16	376
OCTOBER 1978.	6	404	3	26	-	16	359
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	50.0	4.7	-	7.7	-	-	4.7
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1979.	9	298	2	24	-	9	263
OCTOBER 1978.	6	277	3	19	-	10	245
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	50.0	7.6	-33.3	26.3	-	-10.0	7.3
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	125	1	4	-	7	113
OCTOBER 1978.	-	127	-	7	-	6	114
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-1.6	(1)	-42.9	-	16.7	-0.9
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	9	264	1	17	-	14	232
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	4	237	1	20	-	9	207
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979.	125.0	11.4	-	-15.0	-	55.6	12.1
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	9	223	1	16	-	9	197
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	4	209	1	15	-	6	187
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	125.0	6.7	-	6.7	-	50.0	5.3
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	3	13	1	3	-	-	9
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	6	-	1	-	-	5
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	(1)	116.7	(1)	200.0	-	-	80.0
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	6	210	-	13	-	9	188
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	4	203	1	14	-	6	182
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	50.0	3.4	-100.0	-7.1	-	50.0	3.3
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	41	-	1	-	5	35
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	28	-	5	-	3	20
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	46.4	-	-80.0	-	66.7	75.0
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1979.	5 019	25 596	107	3 709	-	2 601	19 179
OCTOBER 1978.	2 859	25 050	580	3 156	-	2 433	18 881
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	75.6	2.2	-81.6	17.5	-	6.9	1.6
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	2 160	833	69	428	-	-	336
OCTOBER 1978.	-	324	-	29	-	-	295
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	(1)	157.1	(1)	(*)	-	-	13.9
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	2 859	19 925	-	2 501	-	2 601	14 823
OCTOBER 1978.	884	17 798	38	873	-	1 592	15 295
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	223.4	12.0	-100.0	186.5	-	63.4	-3.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1978 and October 1979—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
NEVADA							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	182	16	17	-	132	17
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	76	13	31	-	6	26
OCTOBER 1978.	-	80	15	31	-	6	28
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-	-5.0	-13.3	-	-	-	-7.1
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	62	11	29	-	5	17
OCTOBER 1978.	-	60	10	28	-	5	17
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	3.3	10.0	3.6	-	-	-
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	14	2	2	-	1	9
OCTOBER 1978.	-	20	5	3	-	1	11
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-30.0	-60.0	-33.3	-	-	-18.2
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	40	6	15	-	3	16
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	50	9	19	-	5	17
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979.	-	-20.0	-33.3	-21.1	-	-40.0	-5.9
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	33	5	13	-	3	12
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	36	5	16	-	4	11
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-8.3	-	-18.8	-	-25.0	9.1
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	3	2	-	-	-	1
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	200.0	(1)	-	-	-	-
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	30	3	13	-	3	11
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	35	5	16	-	4	10
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-14.3	-40.0	-18.8	-	-25.0	10.0
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	7	1	2	-	-	4
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	14	4	3	-	1	6
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-50.0	-75.0	-33.3	-	-100.0	-33.3
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	20 408	5 240	3 725	-	120	11 323
OCTOBER 1978.	-	19 791	5 093	3 596	-	106	10 996
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	3.1	2.9	3.6	-	13.2	3.0
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	279	37	-	-	-	242
OCTOBER 1978.	-	271	-	255	-	-	16
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	3.0	(1)	-100.0	-	-	(*)
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	14 030	1 220	1 917	-	65	10 828
OCTOBER 1978.	-	7 567	1 265	2 900	-	87	3 315
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	85.4	-3.6	-33.9	-	-25.3	226.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1978 and October 1979—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
NEW HAMPSHIRE							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	506	10	13	221	103	159
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1979.	1	171	4	54	9	-	104
OCTOBER 1978.	3	160	4	55	6	1	94
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-66.7	6.9	-	-1.8	50.0	-100.0	10.6
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1979.	1	139	4	54	7	-	74
OCTOBER 1978.	3	125	3	52	3	-	67
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-66.7	11.2	33.3	3.8	133.3	-	10.4
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	32	-	-	2	-	30
OCTOBER 1978.	-	35	1	3	3	1	27
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-	-8.6	-100.0	-100.0	-33.3	-100.0	11.1
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	94	2	27	6	-	59
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	2	82	4	27	6	-	45
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979.	-100.0	14.6	-50.0	-	-	-	31.1
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	82	2	27	6	-	47
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	2	73	3	25	3	-	42
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-100.0	12.3	-33.3	8.0	100.0	-	11.9
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	17	1	4	4	-	8
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	10	2	3	1	-	4
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-	70.0	-50.0	33.3	300.0	-	100.0
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	65	1	23	2	-	39
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	2	63	1	22	2	-	38
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-100.0	3.2	-	4.5	-	-	2.6
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	12	-	-	-	-	12
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	9	1	2	3	-	3
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-	33.3	-100.0	-100.0	-100.0	-	300.0
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1979.	8 884	10 917	510	4 958	192	-	5 257
OCTOBER 1978.	5 270	10 439	424	4 959	66	-	4 990
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	68.6	4.6	20.3	(2)	190.9	-	5.4
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	537	15	142	134	-	246
OCTOBER 1978.	-	378	120	93	19	-	146
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-	42.1	-87.5	52.7	605.3	-	68.5
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	5 159	95	2 382	39	-	2 643
OCTOBER 1978.	258	4 399	286	1 414	47	-	2 652
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-100.0	17.3	-66.8	68.5	-17.0	-	-0.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1978 and October 1979—Continued

Item	State governments	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
NEW JERSEY							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	1 515	21	335	232	380	547
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1979.	58	2 330	216	546	303	70	1 195
OCTOBER 1978.	57	2 176	235	487	276	54	1 124
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	1.8	7.1	-8.1	12.1	9.8	29.6	6.3
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1979.	27	2 146	200	507	274	59	1 106
OCTOBER 1978.	25	2 010	223	447	248	44	1 048
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	8.0	6.8	-10.3	13.4	10.5	34.1	5.5
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1979.	31	184	16	39	29	11	89
OCTOBER 1978.	32	166	12	40	28	10	76
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-3.1	10.8	33.3	-2.5	3.6	10.0	17.1
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	49	1 259	135	300	178	39	607
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	10	1 208	140	281	166	26	595
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	390.0	4.2	-3.6	6.8	7.2	50.0	2.0
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	24	1 187	133	280	170	31	573
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	4	1 171	139	271	158	23	580
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	500.0	1.4	-4.3	3.3	7.6	34.8	-1.2
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	2	110	12	36	21	9	32
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	3	104	19	22	14	6	43
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-33.3	5.8	-36.8	63.6	50.0	50.0	-25.6
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	22	1 077	121	244	149	22	541
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	1	1 067	120	249	144	17	537
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	(*)	0.9	0.8	-2.0	3.5	29.4	0.7
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	25	72	2	20	8	8	34
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	6	37	1	10	8	3	15
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	316.7	94.6	100.0	100.0	-	166.7	126.7
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1979.	58 809	182 741	33 713	47 297	10 680	3 410	87 641
OCTOBER 1978.	51 974	175 111	35 891	44 037	10 175	2 665	82 343
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	13.2	4.4	-6.1	7.4	5.0	28.0	6.4
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	1 200	6 890	2 305	2 297	915	406	967
OCTOBER 1978.	349	7 121	2 524	2 563	434	124	1 476
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	243.8	-3.2	-8.7	-10.4	110.8	227.4	-34.5
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	51 974	78 226	14 892	19 841	5 229	901	37 363
OCTOBER 1978.	1 200	93 691	16 027	28 477	6 378	912	41 897
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	(*)	-16.5	-7.1	-30.3	-18.0	-1.2	-10.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1978 and October 1979—Continued

Item	State governments	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
NEW MEXICO							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	314	32	94	-	100	88
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1979.	10	34	5	16	-	-	13
OCTOBER 1978.	10	36	3	15	-	-	18
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-	-5.6	66.7	6.7	-	-	-27.8
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1979.	7	26	3	13	-	-	10
OCTOBER 1978.	9	28	3	13	-	-	12
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-22.2	-7.1	-	-	-	-	-16.7
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1979.	3	8	2	3	-	-	3
OCTOBER 1978.	1	8	-	2	-	-	6
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	200.0	-	(1)	50.0	-	-	-50.0
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979.	7	17	5	8	-	-	4
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978.	11	16	3	8	-	-	5
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979.	-36.4	6.3	66.7	-	-	-	-20.0
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979.	7	14	3	7	-	-	4
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978.	9	12	3	7	-	-	2
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-22.2	16.7	-	-	-	-	100.0
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979.	-	2	-	1	-	-	1
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978.	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	(1)
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979.	7	12	3	6	-	-	3
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978.	9	11	3	6	-	-	2
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-22.2	9.1	-	-	-	-	50.0
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979.	-	3	2	1	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978.	2	4	-	1	-	-	3
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-100.0	-25.0	(1)	-	-	-	-100.0
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1979.	5 733	11 235	412	3 429	-	-	7 394
OCTOBER 1978.	6 109	10 973	347	3 416	-	-	7 210
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-6.2	2.4	18.7	0.4	-	-	2.6
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	1 130	-	680	-	-	450
OCTOBER 1978.	-	680	-	680	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-	66.2	-	-	-	-	(1)
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	5 733	8 895	412	1 847	-	-	6 636
OCTOBER 1978.	6 109	3 263	347	1 848	-	-	1 068
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-6.2	172.6	18.7	-0.1	-	-	521.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1978 and October 1979—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
NEW YORK							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	3 306	57	618	930	965	736
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1979.	8	3 405	233	690	278	36	2 168
OCTOBER 1978.	79	3 193	206	681	262	31	2 013
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-11.1	6.6	13.1	1.3	6.1	16.1	7.7
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1979.	8	3 087	229	641	223	29	1 965
OCTOBER 1978.	9	2 919	202	636	209	27	1 845
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-11.1	5.8	13.4	0.8	6.7	7.4	6.5
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	318	4	49	55	7	203
OCTOBER 1978.	-	274	4	45	53	4	168
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	16.1	-	8.9	3.8	75.0	20.8
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	8	1 659	98	340	126	8	1 087
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	2	1 549	80	340	113	5	1 011
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979.	300.0	7.1	22.5	-	11.5	60.0	7.5
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	8	1 537	96	326	109	7	999
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	1 471	77	330	103	5	956
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	(1)	4.5	24.7	-1.2	5.8	40.0	4.5
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	2	97	10	17	7	-	63
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	69	8	10	6	-	45
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	(1)	40.6	25.0	70.0	16.7	-	40.0
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	6	1 440	86	309	102	7	936
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	1 402	69	320	97	5	911
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	(1)	2.7	24.6	-3.4	5.2	40.0	2.7
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	122	2	14	17	1	88
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	2	78	3	10	10	-	55
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-100.0	56.4	-33.3	40.0	70.0	(1)	60.0
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1979.	125 930	649 874	90 914	365 320	15 012	4 217	174 411
OCTOBER 1978.	167 990	623 629	83 105	352 815	14 525	4 186	168 998
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-25.0	4.2	9.4	3.5	3.4	0.7	3.2
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	910	4 822	354	781	126	-	3 561
OCTOBER 1978.	-	7 511	2 977	1 027	65	-	3 442
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	(1)	-35.8	-88.1	-24.0	93.8	-	3.5
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	643	275 242	33 095	155 417	6 898	105	79 727
OCTOBER 1978.	-	309 572	33 211	196 827	5 727	60	73 747
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	(1)	-11.1	-0.3	-21.0	20.4	75.0	8.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1978 and October 1979—Continued

Item	State governments	Local governments				
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts
NORTH CAROLINA						
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	874	100	472	-	302
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT						
OCTOBER 1979.	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1978.	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:						
OCTOBER 1979.	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1978.	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:						
OCTOBER 1979.	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1978.	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-	-	-	-	-	-
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE						
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979.	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978.	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979.	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:						
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979.	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978.	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:						
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979.	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978.	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-	-	-	-	-	-
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:						
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979.	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978.	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:						
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979.	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978.	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-	-	-	-	-	-
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS						
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:						
OCTOBER 1979.	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1978.	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:						
OCTOBER 1979.	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1978.	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-	-	-	-	-	-
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:						
OCTOBER 1979.	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1978.	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1978 and October 1979—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
NORTH DAKOTA							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	2 705	53	362	1 361	587	342
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1979.	3	230	1	6	-	-	223
OCTOBER 1978.	3	192	2	2	-	-	188
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-	19.8	-50.0	200.0	-	-	18.6
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1979.	1	155	1	6	-	-	148
OCTOBER 1978.	1	123	2	2	-	-	119
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	26.0	-50.0	200.0	-	-	24.4
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1979.	2	75	-	-	-	-	75
OCTOBER 1978.	2	69	-	-	-	-	69
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	8.7	-	-	-	-	8.7
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	2	148	1	4	-	-	143
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	116	1	2	-	-	113
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979.	(¹)	27.6	-	100.0	-	-	26.5
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	1	120	1	4	-	-	115
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	93	1	2	-	-	90
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	(¹)	29.0	-	100.0	-	-	27.8
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	20	-	1	-	-	19
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	4	-	-	-	-	4
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	400.0	-	(¹)	-	-	375.0
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	1	100	1	3	-	-	96
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	89	1	2	-	-	86
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	(¹)	12.4	-	50.0	-	-	11.6
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	1	28	-	-	-	-	28
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	23	-	-	-	-	23
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	(¹)	21.7	-	-	-	-	21.7
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1979.	61	6 769	42	187	-	-	6 540
OCTOBER 1978.	66	5 884	53	28	-	-	5 803
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-7.6	15.0	-20.8	567.9	-	-	12.7
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	595	-	5	-	-	590
OCTOBER 1978.	-	108	-	-	-	-	108
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	450.9	-	(¹)	-	-	446.3
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	61	5 152	42	41	-	-	5 069
OCTOBER 1978.	-	4 527	41	28	-	-	4 458
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	(¹)	13.8	2.4	46.4	-	-	13.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1978 and October 1979—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
OHIO							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	3 332	88	935	1 321	315	673
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1979.	31	1 647	52	419	35	51	1 090
OCTOBER 1978.	23	1 471	57	363	20	41	990
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	34.8	12.0	-8.8	15.4	75.0	24.4	10.1
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1979.	15	1 312	42	296	24	30	920
OCTOBER 1978.	17	1 207	53	264	15	28	847
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-11.8	8.7	-20.8	12.1	60.0	7.1	8.6
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1979.	16	335	10	123	11	21	170
OCTOBER 1978.	6	264	4	99	5	13	143
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	166.7	26.9	150.0	24.2	120.0	61.5	18.9
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	13	945	28	179	23	21	694
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	12	794	13	182	13	17	569
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979.	8.3	19.0	115.4	-1.6	76.9	23.5	22.0
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	11	792	20	130	17	13	612
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	10	699	13	149	12	7	518
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	10.0	13.3	53.8	-12.8	41.7	85.7	18.1
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	3	80	4	26	2	-	48
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	1	65	4	15	1	-	45
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	200.0	23.1	-	73.3	100.0	-	6.7
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	8	712	16	104	15	13	564
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	9	634	9	134	11	7	473
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-11.1	12.3	77.8	-22.4	36.4	85.7	19.2
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	2	153	8	49	6	8	82
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	2	95	-	33	1	10	51
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	61.1	(1)	48.5	500.0	-20.0	60.8
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1979.	10 127	185 511	9 370	30 213	328	5 693	139 907
OCTOBER 1978.	10 375	179 469	9 271	32 043	149	4 783	133 223
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-2.4	3.4	1.1	-5.7	120.1	19.0	5.0
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	555	6 481	969	1 098	64	272	4 078
OCTOBER 1978.	850	7 416	278	2 194	16	-	4 928
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-34.7	-12.6	248.6	-50.0	300.0	(1)	-17.2
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	3 211	98 946	3 565	9 217	212	3 315	82 637
OCTOBER 1978.	6 716	93 613	1 171	15 158	121	1 020	76 143
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-52.2	5.7	204.4	-39.2	75.2	225.0	8.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1978 and October 1979—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
OKLAHOMA							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	1 694	77	568	-	405	644
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	173	-	58	-	-	115
OCTOBER 1978.	-	159	-	57	-	-	102
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-	8.8	-	1.8	-	-	12.7
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	125	-	49	-	-	76
OCTOBER 1978.	-	104	-	43	-	-	61
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-	20.2	-	14.0	-	-	24.6
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	48	-	9	-	-	39
OCTOBER 1978.	-	55	-	14	-	-	41
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-	-12.7	-	-35.7	-	-	-4.9
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	110	-	39	-	-	71
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	77	-	32	-	-	45
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979.	-	42.9	-	21.9	-	-	57.8
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979.	-	84	-	36	-	-	48
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978.	-	61	-	28	-	-	33
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-	37.7	-	28.6	-	-	45.5
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	9	-	-	-	-	9
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	9	-	1	-	-	8
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-	-	-100.0	-	-	12.5
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	75	-	36	-	-	39
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	52	-	27	-	-	25
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	44.2	-	33.3	-	-	56.0
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	26	-	3	-	-	23
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	16	-	4	-	-	12
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	62.5	-	-25.0	-	-	91.7
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	21 979	-	8 108	-	-	13 871
OCTOBER 1978.	-	18 233	-	7 168	-	-	11 065
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	20.5	-	13.1	-	-	25.4
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	1 999	-	-	-	-	1 999
OCTOBER 1978.	-	614	-	14	-	-	600
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	225.6	-	-100.0	-	-	233.2
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	12 982	-	6 099	-	-	6 883
OCTOBER 1978.	-	11 589	-	4 622	-	-	6 967
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	12.0	-	32.0	-	-	-1.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1978 and October 1979—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
OREGON							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	1 448	36	239	-	797	376
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1979.	66	811	81	137	-	58	535
OCTOBER 1978.	59	774	72	129	-	59	514
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	11.9	4.8	12.5	6.2	-	-1.7	4.1
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1979.	62	687	74	117	-	51	445
OCTOBER 1978.	55	658	64	112	-	54	428
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	12.7	4.4	15.6	4.5	-	-5.6	4.0
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1979.	4	124	7	20	-	7	90
OCTOBER 1978.	4	116	8	17	-	5	86
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-	6.9	-12.5	17.6	-	40.0	4.7
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	43	421	46	75	-	29	271
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	18	426	40	65	-	31	290
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979.	138.9	-1.2	15.0	15.4	-	-6.5	-6.6
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	40	376	43	73	-	25	235
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	18	387	32	63	-	31	261
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	122.2	-2.8	34.4	15.9	-	-19.4	-10.0
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	8	27	3	8	-	2	14
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	2	7	2	-	-	-	5
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	300.0	285.7	50.0	(1)	-	(1)	180.0
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	32	349	40	65	-	23	221
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	16	380	30	63	-	31	256
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	100.0	-8.2	33.3	3.2	-	-25.8	-13.7
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	3	45	3	2	-	4	36
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	39	8	2	-	-	29
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	(1)	15.4	-62.5	-	-	(1)	24.1
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1979.	25 501	63 849	8 213	7 512	-	3 665	44 459
OCTOBER 1978.	22 020	65 251	8 160	7 186	-	3 271	46 634
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	15.8	-2.1	0.6	4.5	-	12.0	-4.7
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	2 254	1 791	598	188	-	159	846
OCTOBER 1978.	374	783	569	21	-	-	193
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	502.7	128.7	5.1	795.2	-	(1)	338.3
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	15 716	26 405	3 013	3 071	-	890	19 431
OCTOBER 1978.	9 923	34 150	3 725	3 374	-	1 729	25 322
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	58.4	-22.7	-19.1	-9.0	-	-48.5	-23.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1978 and October 1979—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
PENNSYLVANIA							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	5 238	66	1 016	1 547	2 039	570
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1979.	35	2 476	124	583	274	183	1 312
OCTOBER 1978.	34	2 453	126	590	282	180	1 275
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	2.9	0.9	-1.6	-1.2	-2.8	1.7	2.9
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1979.	24	2 104	112	498	243	156	1 095
OCTOBER 1978.	24	2 048	109	504	231	147	1 057
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	2.7	2.8	-1.2	5.2	6.1	3.6
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1979.	11	372	12	85	31	27	217
OCTOBER 1978.	10	405	17	86	51	33	218
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	10.0	-8.1	-29.4	-1.2	-39.2	-18.2	-0.5
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	1 039	45	244	129	67	554
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	39	1 060	47	269	129	68	547
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979.	-100.0	-2.0	-4.3	-9.3	-	-1.5	1.3
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	904	41	227	122	58	456
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	19	942	43	255	116	58	470
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-100.0	-4.0	-4.7	-11.0	5.2	-	-3.0
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	62	4	9	13	9	27
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	50	6	16	5	5	18
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	24.0	-33.3	-43.8	160.0	80.0	50.0
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	842	37	218	109	49	429
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	19	892	37	239	111	53	452
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-100.0	-5.6	-	-8.8	-1.8	-7.5	-5.1
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	135	4	17	7	9	98
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	20	118	4	14	13	10	77
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-100.0	14.4	-	21.4	-46.2	-10.0	27.3
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1979.	99 132	236 934	16 726	44 928	4 779	13 700	156 801
OCTOBER 1978.	99 179	237 464	16 212	46 765	4 494	13 328	156 665
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	(2)	-0.2	3.2	-3.9	6.3	2.8	0.1
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	2 313	293	64	180	78	1 698
OCTOBER 1978.	-	1 537	415	283	134	45	660
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	50.5	-29.4	-77.4	34.3	73.3	157.3
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	65 835	2 272	8 049	1 687	7 065	46 762
OCTOBER 1978.	6 638	125 208	5 286	37 797	1 876	2 156	78 093
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-100.0	-47.4	-57.0	-78.7	-10.1	227.7	-40.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1978 and October 1979—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
RHODE ISLAND							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	119	-	8	31	77	3
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1979.	40	206	-	62	129	10	5
OCTOBER 1978.	28	185	-	58	111	11	5
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	42.9	11.4	-	6.9	16.2	-9.1	-
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1979.	21	185	-	57	117	8	3
OCTOBER 1978.	18	172	-	57	102	10	3
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	16.7	7.6	-	-	14.7	-20.0	-
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1979.	19	21	-	5	12	2	2
OCTOBER 1978.	10	13	-	1	9	1	2
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	90.0	61.5	-	400.0	33.3	100.0	-
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	31	133	-	35	90	6	2
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	13	124	-	41	71	7	5
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979.	138.5	7.3	-	-14.6	26.8	-14.3	-60.0
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	15	118	-	32	81	5	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	9	118	-	41	67	7	3
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	33.3	-	-	-22.0	20.9	-28.6	-100.0
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	3	8	-	-	8	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	1	8	-	2	5	-	1
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	200.0	-	-	-100.0	60.0	-	-100.0
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	12	110	-	32	73	5	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	8	110	-	39	62	7	2
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	50.0	-	-	-17.9	17.7	-28.6	-100.0
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	16	15	-	3	9	1	2
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	4	6	-	-	4	-	2
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	300.0	150.0	-	(1)	125.0	(1)	-
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1979.	17 600	21 129	-	13 401	7 339	182	207
OCTOBER 1978.	16 640	20 339	-	12 760	7 166	204	209
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	5.8	3.9	-	5.0	2.4	-10.8	-1.0
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	1 450	374	-	-	374	-	-
OCTOBER 1978.	25	201	-	74	100	-	27
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	(*)	86.1	-	-100.0	274.0	-	-100.0
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	16 150	8 677	-	4 861	3 671	145	-
OCTOBER 1978.	2 000	10 651	-	6 438	3 864	167	182
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	707.5	-18.5	-	-24.5	-5.0	-13.2	-100.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1978 and October 1979—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments				
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts
SOUTH CAROLINA						
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	584	46	264	-	182
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT						
OCTOBER 1979.	-	4	-	2	-	-
OCTOBER 1978.	-	4	-	1	-	1
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-	-	-	100.0	-	-100.0
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:						
OCTOBER 1979.	-	1	-	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1978.	-	2	-	-	-	1
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-	-50.0	-	-	-	-100.0
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:						
OCTOBER 1979.	-	3	-	2	-	-
OCTOBER 1978.	-	2	-	1	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-	50.0	-	100.0	-	-
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE						
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979.	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:						
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:						
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-	-	-	-	-
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:						
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:						
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-	-	-	-	-
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS						
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:						
OCTOBER 1979.	-	569	-	-	-	569
OCTOBER 1978.	-	577	-	-	-	569
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-1.4	-	-	-100.0	-
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:						
OCTOBER 1979.	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1978.	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-	-	-	-	-
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:						
OCTOBER 1979.	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1978.	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1978 and October 1979—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
SOUTH DAKOTA							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	1 728	64	311	1 010	148	195
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1979.	8	243	21	19	-	1	202
OCTOBER 1978.	2	231	20	15	-	1	195
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	300.0	5.2	5.0	26.7	-	-	3.6
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1979.	7	170	17	16	-	1	136
OCTOBER 1978.	2	153	18	12	-	1	122
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	250.0	11.1	-5.6	33.3	-	-	11.5
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1979.	1	73	4	3	-	-	66
OCTOBER 1978.	-	78	2	3	-	-	73
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	(1)	-6.4	100.0	-	-	-	-9.6
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	7	148	15	11	-	1	121
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	2	139	11	12	-	1	115
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979.	250.0	6.5	36.4	-8.3	-	-	5.2
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979.	6	110	13	11	-	1	85
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978.	2	101	10	11	-	1	79
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	200.0	8.9	30.0	-	-	-	7.6
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979.	6	8	-	2	-	-	6
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978.	-	8	1	-	-	-	7
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	(1)	-	-100.0	(1)	-	-	-14.3
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979.	-	102	13	9	-	1	79
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978.	2	93	9	11	-	1	72
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-100.0	9.7	44.4	-18.2	-	-	9.7
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979.	1	38	2	-	-	-	36
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978.	-	38	1	1	-	-	36
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	(1)	-	100.0	-100.0	-	-	-
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1979.	1 290	7 689	425	827	-	23	6 414
OCTOBER 1978.	950	6 857	388	599	-	22	5 848
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	35.8	12.1	9.5	38.1	-	4.5	9.7
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	1 006	301	-	67	-	-	234
OCTOBER 1978.	-	443	48	-	-	-	395
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	(1)	-32.1	-100.0	(1)	-	-	-40.8
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	5 367	334	545	-	23	4 465
OCTOBER 1978.	750	4 802	177	559	-	22	4 044
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-100.0	11.8	88.7	-2.5	-	4.5	10.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1978 and October 1979—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
TENNESSEE							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	906	94	327	-	471	14
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1979.	1	110	51	53	-	6	-
OCTOBER 1978.	2	64	16	41	-	7	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-50.0	71.9	218.8	29.3	-	-14.3	-
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	48	22	25	-	1	-
OCTOBER 1978.	-	31	10	19	-	2	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-	54.8	120.0	31.6	-	-50.0	-
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1979.	1	62	29	28	-	5	-
OCTOBER 1978.	2	33	6	22	-	5	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-50.0	87.9	383.3	27.3	-	-	-
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	1	69	44	25	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	2	34	13	20	-	1	-
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979.	-50.0	102.9	238.5	25.0	-	-100.0	-
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	34	17	17	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	24	9	14	-	1	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	41.7	88.9	21.4	-	-100.0	-
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	18	12	6	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	7	4	3	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	157.1	200.0	100.0	-	-	-
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	16	5	11	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	17	5	11	-	1	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-5.9	-	-	-	-100.0	-
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	1	35	27	8	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	2	10	4	6	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-50.0	250.0	575.0	33.3	-	-	-
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	31 283	9 470	21 794	-	19	-
OCTOBER 1978.	-	22 775	3 596	19 000	-	179	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	37.4	163.3	14.7	-	-89.4	-
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	6 939	3 960	2 979	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1978.	-	3 458	351	3 107	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	100.7	(*)	-4.1	-	-	-
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	13 974	493	13 481	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1978.	-	16 385	3 048	13 189	-	148	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-14.7	-83.8	2.2	-	-100.0	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1978 and October 1979—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
TEXAS							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	3 896	254	1 068	-	1 442	1 132
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	30	1	28	-	1	-
OCTOBER 1978.	-	42	1	36	-	5	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-	-19.0	-	-22.2	-	-80.0	-
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	20	-	20	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1978.	-	28	-	28	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-	-28.6	-	-28.6	-	-	-
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	10	1	8	-	1	-
OCTOBER 1978.	-	14	1	8	-	5	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-	-28.6	-	-	-	-80.0	-
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	18	-	18	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	26	-	25	-	1	-
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979.	-	-30.8	-	-28.0	-	-100.0	-
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	18	-	18	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	21	-	21	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-	-14.3	-	-14.3	-	-	-
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	7	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-	-100.0	-	-100.0	-	-	-
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	18	-	18	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	20	-	20	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-	-10.0	-	-10.0	-	-	-
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	5	-	4	-	1	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-	-100.0	-	-100.0	-	-100.0	-
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	6 155	-	6 155	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1978.	-	7 244	-	7 244	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-	-15.0	-	-15.0	-	-	-
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	1 144	-	1 144	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1978.	-	28	-	28	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-	(*)	-	(*)	-	-	-
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	4 748	-	4 748	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1978.	-	6 448	-	6 448	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-	-26.4	-	-26.4	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1978 and October 1979—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
UTAH							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	492	29	217	-	206	40
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1979.	3	80	1	6	-	2	71
OCTOBER 1978.	3	82	-	1	-	2	79
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-	-2.4	(1)	500.0	-	-	-10.1
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	46	1	-	-	2	43
OCTOBER 1978.	-	54	-	-	-	2	52
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-	-14.8	(1)	-	-	-	-17.3
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1979.	3	34	-	6	-	-	28
OCTOBER 1978.	3	28	-	1	-	-	27
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	21.4	-	500.0	-	-	3.7
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	2	42	-	3	-	-	39
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	4	51	-	1	-	-	50
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978 TO							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979.	-50.0	-17.6	-	200.0	-	-	-22.0
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	24	-	-	-	-	24
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	28	-	-	-	-	28
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-14.3	-	-	-	-	-14.3
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	6	-	-	-	-	6
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-83.3	-	-	-	-	-83.3
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	23	-	-	-	-	23
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	22	-	-	-	-	22
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	4.5	-	-	-	-	4.5
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	2	18	-	3	-	-	15
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	4	23	-	1	-	-	22
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-50.0	-21.7	-	200.0	-	-	-31.8
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	18 659	110	-	-	619	17 930
OCTOBER 1978.	-	14 628	-	-	-	619	14 009
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	27.6	(1)	-	-	-	28.0
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	340	-	-	-	-	340
OCTOBER 1978.	-	1 036	-	-	-	-	1 036
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-67.2	-	-	-	-	-67.2
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	7 656	-	-	-	13	7 643
OCTOBER 1978.	-	6 693	-	-	-	13	6 680
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	14.4	-	-	-	-	14.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1978 and October 1979—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
VERMONT							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	647	14	57	237	67	272
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1979.	4	191	-	18	11	-	162
OCTOBER 1978.	2	183	-	18	8	-	157
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	100.0	4.4	-	-	37.5	-	3.2
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1979.	4	174	-	18	10	-	146
OCTOBER 1978.	2	166	-	17	8	-	141
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	100.0	4.8	-	5.9	25.0	-	3.5
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	17	-	-	1	-	16
OCTOBER 1978.	-	17	-	1	-	-	16
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-	-	-100.0	(1)	-	-
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	4	94	-	9	8	-	77
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	88	-	10	3	-	75
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979.	(1)	6.8	-	-10.0	166.7	-	2.7
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	4	88	-	9	7	-	72
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	84	-	9	3	-	72
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	(1)	4.8	-	-	133.3	-	-
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	2	10	-	1	2	-	7
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	7	-	1	1	-	5
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	(1)	42.9	-	-	100.0	-	40.0
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	2	78	-	8	5	-	65
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	77	-	8	2	-	67
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	(1)	1.3	-	-	150.0	-	-3.0
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	6	-	-	1	-	5
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	4	-	1	-	-	3
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	50.0	-	-100.0	(1)	-	66.7
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1979.	6 473	6 321	-	398	127	-	5 796
OCTOBER 1978.	6 100	6 219	-	443	109	-	5 667
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	6.1	1.6	-	-10.2	16.5	-	2.3
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	373	131	-	14	17	-	100
OCTOBER 1978.	-	104	-	10	11	-	83
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	(1)	26.0	-	40.0	54.5	-	20.5
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	6 100	2 427	-	237	46	-	2 144
OCTOBER 1978.	-	2 506	-	124	30	-	2 352
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	(1)	-3.2	-	91.1	53.3	-	-8.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1978 and October 1979—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments				
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts
VIRGINIA						
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	389	95	229	-	65
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT						
OCTOBER 1979.	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1978.	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:						
OCTOBER 1979.	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1978.	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:						
OCTOBER 1979.	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1978.	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-	-	-	-	-	-
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE						
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979.	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:						
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:						
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-	-	-	-	-
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:						
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:						
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-	-	-	-	-
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS						
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:						
OCTOBER 1979.	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1978.	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:						
OCTOBER 1979.	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1978.	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-	-	-	-	-
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:						
OCTOBER 1979.	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1978.	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1978 and October 1979—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
WASHINGTON							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	1 668	39	265	-	1 062	302
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1979.	107	1 278	140	251	-	176	711
OCTOBER 1978.	109	1 193	119	243	-	181	650
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-1.8	7.1	17.6	3.3	-	-2.8	9.4
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1979.	91	1 108	131	222	-	148	607
OCTOBER 1978.	94	1 059	111	215	-	147	586
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-3.2	4.6	18.0	3.3	-	0.7	3.6
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1979.	16	170	9	29	-	28	104
OCTOBER 1978.	15	134	8	28	-	34	64
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	6.7	26.9	12.5	3.6	-	-17.6	62.5
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	56	763	64	134	-	73	492
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	43	751	90	118	-	88	455
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979.	30.2	1.6	-28.9	13.6	-	-17.0	8.1
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	46	697	63	129	-	67	438
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	39	721	90	116	-	82	433
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	17.9	-3.3	-30.0	11.2	-	-18.3	1.2
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	4	40	4	7	-	8	21
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	3	25	3	4	-	4	14
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	33.3	60.0	33.3	75.0	-	100.0	50.0
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	42	657	59	122	-	59	417
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	36	696	87	112	-	78	419
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	16.7	-5.6	-32.2	8.9	-	-24.4	-0.5
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	10	66	1	5	-	6	54
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	4	30	-	2	-	6	22
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	150.0	120.0	(1)	150.0	-	-	145.5
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1979.	26 212	95 438	8 286	16 230	-	8 043	62 879
OCTOBER 1978.	31 192	92 710	8 186	15 532	-	8 385	60 607
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-16.0	2.9	1.2	4.5	-	-4.1	3.7
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	216	1 958	114	393	-	204	1 247
OCTOBER 1978.	4 200	1 522	87	289	-	47	1 099
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-94.9	28.6	31.0	36.0	-	334.0	13.5
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	14 180	58 777	3 035	6 667	-	2 468	46 607
OCTOBER 1978.	7 648	62 447	4 678	6 251	-	5 473	46 045
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	85.4	-5.9	-35.1	6.7	-	-54.9	1.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1978 and October 1979—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
WEST VIRGINIA							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	596	55	227	-	259	55
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1979	-	29	2	14	-	7	6
OCTOBER 1978	1	33	2	19	-	4	8
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-100.0	-12.1	-	-26.3	-	75.0	-25.0
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1979	-	16	1	10	-	4	1
OCTOBER 1978	-	19	1	15	-	3	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-15.8	-	-33.3	-	33.3	(1)
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1979	-	13	1	4	-	3	5
OCTOBER 1978	1	14	1	4	-	1	8
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-100.0	-7.1	-	-	-	200.0	-37.5
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	15	1	8	-	2	4
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	23	1	15	-	1	6
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	-34.8	-	-46.7	-	100.0	-33.3
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	8	1	5	-	1	1
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	13	1	12	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-38.5	-	-58.3	-	(1)	(1)
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-100.0	-	-100.0	-	-	-
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	8	1	5	-	1	1
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	12	1	11	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-33.3	-	-54.5	-	(1)	(1)
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	7	-	3	-	1	3
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	10	-	3	-	1	6
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-30.0	-	-	-	-	-50.0
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1979	-	1 244	3	947	-	238	56
OCTOBER 1978	-	1 290	3	1 083	-	204	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-3.6	-	-12.6	-	16.7	(1)
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1978	-	10	-	10	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-100.0	-	-100.0	-	-	-
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979	-	612	3	530	-	23	56
OCTOBER 1978	-	673	3	670	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-9.1	-	-20.9	-	(1)	(1)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1978 and October 1979—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
WISCONSIN							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	2 518	72	576	1 270	190	410
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1979.	8	1 495	268	558	18	7	634
OCTOBER 1978.	11	1 437	254	542	19	7	615
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-27.3	3.3	5.5	3.0	-5.3	-	3.1
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1979.	8	1 254	258	479	15	5	497
OCTOBER 1978.	11	1 211	242	467	13	6	483
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-27.3	3.1	6.6	2.6	15.4	-16.7	2.9
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	231	10	79	3	2	137
OCTOBER 1978.	-	226	12	75	6	1	132
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-	2.2	-16.7	5.3	-50.0	100.0	3.8
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	8	889	157	299	17	4	412
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	11	857	170	297	9	5	376
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979.	-27.3	3.7	-7.6	0.7	88.9	-20.0	9.6
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	8	804	155	280	17	4	348
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	11	793	165	277	6	5	340
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-27.3	1.4	-6.1	1.1	183.3	-20.0	2.4
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	54	8	12	2	-	32
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	39	10	15	1	1	12
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	38.5	-20.0	-20.0	100.0	-100.0	166.7
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	8	750	147	268	15	4	316
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	11	754	155	262	5	4	328
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-27.3	-0.5	-5.2	2.3	200.0	-	-3.7
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	85	2	19	-	-	64
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	64	5	20	3	-	36
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	32.8	-60.0	-5.0	-100.0	-	77.8
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1979.	28 355	111 293	22 885	39 327	170	427	48 484
OCTOBER 1978.	28 250	111 257	23 185	38 906	81	427	48 658
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	0.4	(2)	-1.3	1.1	109.9	-	-0.4
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	2 938	338	676	7	-	1 917
OCTOBER 1978.	-	1 332	260	707	7	2	356
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	120.6	30.0	-4.4	-	-100.0	438.5
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	28 355	64 829	16 106	24 091	140	403	24 089
OCTOBER 1978.	28 250	62 296	17 329	19 298	28	401	25 240
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	0.4	4.1	-7.1	24.8	400.0	0.5	-4.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1978 and October 1979—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
WYOMING							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	386	23	90	-	216	57
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	42	-	9	-	-	33
OCTOBER 1978.	-	44	-	11	-	-	33
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-	-4.5	-	-18.2	-	-	-
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	32	-	7	-	-	25
OCTOBER 1978.	-	32	-	7	-	-	25
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	10	-	2	-	-	8
OCTOBER 1978.	-	12	-	4	-	-	8
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-	-16.7	-	-50.0	-	-	-
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	32	-	8	-	-	24
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	22	-	8	-	-	14
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979.	-	45.5	-	-	-	-	71.4
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	26	-	7	-	-	19
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	18	-	7	-	-	11
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979.	-	44.4	-	-	-	-	72.7
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	2	-	-	-	-	2
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	24	-	7	-	-	17
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	17	-	7	-	-	10
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	41.2	-	-	-	-	70.0
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1979	-	6	-	1	-	-	5
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	4	-	1	-	-	3
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	50.0	-	-	-	-	66.7
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	3 767	-	343	-	-	3 424
OCTOBER 1978.	-	4 646	-	331	-	-	4 315
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-18.9	-	3.6	-	-	-20.6
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	161	-	-	-	-	161
OCTOBER 1978.	-	65	-	-	-	-	65
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	147.7	-	-	-	-	147.7
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1979.	-	2 686	-	343	-	-	2 343
OCTOBER 1978.	-	3 145	-	331	-	-	2 814
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1978 TO OCTOBER 1979	-	-14.6	-	3.6	-	-	-16.7

Note: Data are estimates. See introductory text, "Sources of Data" and "Reliability and Limitations of Data."

*Percent change is greater than 1,000.

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

^r Revised.

^z Less than half the unit of measurement shown.

¹Percent change is not calculated.

Table 6. Summary of State and Local Government Work Stoppages, by State: 12-Month Periods Ending October 1978 and October 1979

State	Work stoppages		Employees involved			Days of idleness		
	October 1977 to October 1978	October 1978 to October 1979	October 1977 to October 1978	October 1978 to October 1979	Percent change	October 1977 to October 1978	October 1978 to October 1979	Percent change
UNITED STATES, TOTAL	488	553	178 180	212 340	19.2	1 548 982	2 135 178	37.8
ALABAMA	11	12	1 257	3 824	204.2	7 308	31 936	337.0
ALASKA	2	2	626	1 600	155.6	15 289	12 200	-20.2
ARIZONA	2	-	1 914	-	-100.0	31 514	-	-100.0
ARKANSAS	3	2	256	46	-82.0	4 494	98	-97.8
CALIFORNIA	26	83	9 465	37 634	297.6	113 378	404 798	257.0
COLORADO	1	4	79	414	424.1	237	4 690	(*)
CONNECTICUT	5	7	2 416	1 321	-45.3	23 186	2 438	-89.5
DELAWARE	1	2	39	195	400.0	39	390	900.0
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	3	1	3 885	3 997	2.9	17 885	67 949	279.9
FLORIDA	4	5	276	317	14.9	2 208	646	-70.7
GEORGIA	1	4	75	1 586	(*)	225	3 066	(*)
HAWAII	-	3	-	1 410	(1)	-	1 495	(1)
IDAHO	1	2	38	11	-71.1	304	25	-91.8
ILLINOIS	31	50	8 578	7 124	-17.0	64 275	60 747	-5.5
INDIANA	30	21	6 215	4 485	-27.8	16 675	52 236	213.3
IOWA	-	1	-	9	(1)	-	9	(1)
KANSAS	2	3	271	64	-76.4	301	64	-78.7
KENTUCKY	4	4	921	4 893	431.3	4 647	5 293	13.9
LOUISIANA	6	4	3 825	7 795	103.8	24 598	130 133	429.0
MAINE	6	3	391	1 617	313.6	489	1 704	248.5
MARYLAND	-	4	-	503	(1)	-	1 163	(1)
MASSACHUSETTS	6	15	2 971	5 127	72.6	37 591	10 752	-71.4
MICHIGAN	78	84	19 959	57 991	190.6	130 945	606 209	362.9
MINNESOTA	9	6	1 019	1 393	36.7	16 655	26 607	59.8
MISSISSIPPI	4	3	389	128	-67.1	1 807	1 795	-0.7
MISSOURI	7	13	945	9 554	911.0	3 282	196 144	(*)
MONTANA	8	2	840	1 006	19.8	6 191	24 018	288.0
NEBRASKA	1	1	52	10	-80.8	52	50	-3.8
NEVADA	-	1	-	8	(1)	-	8	(1)
NEW HAMPSHIRE	1	-	509	-	-100.0	1 448	-	-100.0
NEW JERSEY	27	30	7 381	15 671	112.3	69 271	51 927	-25.0
NEW MEXICO	-	-	-	64	(1)	-	184	(1)
NEW YORK	13	16	2 770	3 950	42.6	32 146	31 183	-3.0
NORTH CAROLINA	5	1	480	250	-47.9	6 348	750	-88.2
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO	61	52	35 299	13 205	-62.6	490 924	93 557	-80.9
OKLAHOMA	-	2	-	1 030	(1)	-	12 030	(1)
OREGON	4	4	562	1 981	252.5	2 706	28 005	934.9
PENNSYLVANIA	70	61	46 101	12 786	-72.3	308 683	163 961	-46.9
RHODE ISLAND	6	10	6 564	3 894	-40.7	11 154	22 684	103.4
SOUTH CAROLINA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	1	-	3	(1)	-	9	(1)
TENNESSEE	7	8	4 043	752	-81.4	11 760	8 306	-29.4
TEXAS	2	3	186	96	-48.4	312	214	-31.4
UTAH	-	2	-	674	(1)	-	3 074	(1)
VERMONT	2	4	417	335	-19.7	2 392	3 467	44.9
VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	32	12	6 300	3 308	-47.5	69 231	68 684	-0.8
WEST VIRGINIA	4	1	738	231	-68.7	11 104	462	-95.8
WISCONSIN	2	2	128	18	-85.9	7 928	18	-99.8
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

* Percent change is greater than 1,000.

- Represents zero.

† Percent change is not calculated.

Table 7. State and Local Government Work Stoppages, by Issue, Contract Status, Final Method of Resolution, State and Type of Government: October 1978 to October 1979

Item	Work stoppages				Work stoppage issues				
	Number of work stoppages	Number of employees involved	Duration (days)	Days of idleness	Economic and hours	Job security	Administration	Recognition	Organizational security and related matters
UNITED STATES									
STATE GOVERNMENTS	46	30 449	265	127 779	30	2	12	-	1
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	507	181 891	3 978	2 007 399	412	20	33	13	3
COUNTIES	69	21 978	556	139 227	57	2	3	2	26
MUNICIPALITIES	138	29 414	830	209 585	107	4	15	3	9
TOWNSHIPS	15	1 465	63	5 741	11	1	1	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	36	17 903	402	265 026	26	5	3	2	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	249	111 131	2 127	1 387 820	211	8	11	4	1
ALABAMA									
STATE GOVERNMENT	1	380	5	1 900	1	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	11	3 444	292	30 036	7	-	2	2	-
COUNTIES	1	34	24	816	1	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	9	3 347	252	28 212	6	-	2	1	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	1	63	16	1 008	-	-	-	1	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALASKA									
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	2	1 600	10	12 200	2	-	-	-	-
BOROUGHS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	2	1 600	10	12 200	2	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA									
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS									
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	2	46	4	98	2	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	1	26	3	78	1	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	1	20	1	20	1	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA									
STATE GOVERNMENT	7	5 921	16	16 911	5	-	2	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	76	31 713	472	387 887	64	3	2	1	5
COUNTIES	15	8 571	50	21 256	14	-	-	1	-
MUNICIPALITIES	16	1 756	68	12 249	13	-	1	-	2
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	9	8 582	183	201 654	9	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	36	12 804	171	152 728	28	3	1	-	3
COLORADO									
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	4	414	29	4 690	2	-	-	1	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
MUNICIPALITIES	2	205	13	2 185	2	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	2	209	16	2 505	-	-	-	1	-
CONNECTICUT									
STATE GOVERNMENT	1	621	1	621	-	-	-	-	1
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	6	700	10	1 817	4	-	1	-	1
MUNICIPALITIES	3	209	5	396	1	-	1	-	1
TOWNSHIPS	2	487	4	1 417	2	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	1	4	1	4	1	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE									
STATE GOVERNMENT	1	105	2	210	1	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	1	90	2	180	1	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	1	90	2	180	1	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. State and Local Government Work Stoppages, by Issue, Contract Status, Final Method of Resolution, State and Type of Government: October 1978 to October 1979—Continued

Item	Contract status at time of stoppage					Final method of resolution						Injunction	Other		
	Recognition	Negotiating first agreement	Renegotiation of existing agreement	During time of agreement	Other	Agreement of parties	Mediation	Fact finding	Arbitration						
									Voluntary	Legislated					
UNITED STATES															
STATE GOVERNMENTS	-	1	20	10	15	15	8	1	1	-	10	49	11		
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	3	40	336	59	69	187	150	11	7	4	7	22	99		
COUNTIES	1	9	33	10	16	18	19	1	2	-	-	24	30		
MUNICIPALITIES	1	11	76	21	29	60	19	3	2	-	1	5	30		
TOWNSHIPS	-	7	7	1	-	1	7	-	-	1	1	7	7		
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	1	1	23	4	7	21	6	1	-	-	1	1	7		
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	12	197	23	17	87	99	6	3	3	16	35			
ALABAMA															
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	1	1	2	2	5	4	1	-	-	-	3	3			
COUNTIES	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	3	2			
MUNICIPALITIES	-	1	1	2	5	4	-	-	-	-	-	-			
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
ALASKA															
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-		
BOROUGHS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-		
ARIZONA															
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
ARKANSAS															
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1		
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1		
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
CALIFORNIA															
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	7	3	-	-	-	-	1	3			
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	3	58	10	5	23	18	1	1	1	1	1	31			
COUNTIES	1	11	1	2	1	7	-	-	-	-	-	7			
MUNICIPALITIES	1	12	2	1	1	7	1	1	-	-	-	7			
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	9	-	1	1	5	2	-	-	-	-	2			
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	1	26	7	2	10	8	-	1	1	1	15			
COLORADO															
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	-	1	-	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	1			
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
MUNICIPALITIES	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-			
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1			
CONNECTICUT															
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1		
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	-	-	5	-	1	2	1	-	-	1	-	2			
COUNTIES	-	-	3	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1			
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1			
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-			
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
DELAWARE															
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-			
COUNTIES	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-			
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. State and Local Government Work Stoppages, by Issue, Contract Status, Final Method of Resolution, State and Type of Government: October 1978 to October 1979—Continued

Item	Work stoppages				Work stoppage issues				
	Number of work stoppages	Number of employees involved	Duration (days)	Days of idleness	Economic and hours	Job security	Administration	Recognition	Organizational security and related matters
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA									
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	1	3 997	17	67 949	1	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	1	3 997	17	67 949	1	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA									
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	5	317	12	646	3	1	1	-	-
COUNTIES	1	6	4	24	1	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	4	311	8	622	2	1	1	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA									
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	4	1 586	7	3 066	3	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	1	80	2	160	1	-	-	-	1
MUNICIPALITIES	1	106	1	106	-	-	-	-	1
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	2	1 400	4	2 800	2	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII									
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	3	1 440	4	1 495	2	-	-	-	1
COUNTIES	2	131	3	186	2	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	1	1 309	1	1 309	-	-	-	-	1
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO									
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	2	11	4	25	2	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	1	7	3	21	1	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	1	4	1	4	1	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS									
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	50	7 124	377	60 747	41	1	3	3	2
COUNTIES	2	19	11	82	-	1	-	-	1
MUNICIPALITIES	10	455	37	1 994	8	-	-	-	1
TOWNSHIPS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	2	92	10	308	2	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	36	6 558	319	58 413	31	-	2	2	1
INDIANA									
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	21	4 485	127	52 236	16	2	2	1	-
COUNTIES	1	60	3	180	-	1	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	8	643	17	2 168	5	1	1	1	-
TOWNSHIPS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	1	45	33	1 485	-	-	1	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	11	3 737	74	48 403	11	-	-	-	-
IAWA									
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	1	9	1	9	1	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	1	9	1	9	1	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS									
STATE GOVERNMENT	2	44	2	44	1	-	1	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	1	20	1	20	1	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	1	20	1	20	1	-	-	-	-
TOWNSHIPS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. State and Local Government Work Stoppages, by Issue, Contract Status, Final Method of Resolution, State and Type of Government: October 1978 to October 1979—Continued

Item	Contract status at time of stoppage					Final method of resolution					Injunction	Other		
	Recognition	Negotiating first agreement	Renegotiation of existing agreement	During time of agreement	Other	Agreement of parties	Mediation	Fact finding	Arbitration					
									Voluntary	Legislated				
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA														
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-		
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-		
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
FLORIDA														
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
LOCAL GOVERNMENT	-	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	2		
COUNTIES	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-		
MUNICIPALITIES	-	1	1	1	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	2		
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
GEORGIA														
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	-	-	1	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	3		
COUNTIES	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1		
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2		
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
HAWAII														
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2		
COUNTIES	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1		
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1		
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
IDAHO														
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	1		
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1		
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-		
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
ILLINOIS														
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	-	1	5	35	6	3	22	17	-	2	-	4		
COUNTIES	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	5		
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	1	6	2	1	6	-	-	-	-	2		
TOWNSHIPS	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	1	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-		
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	4	28	3	1	13	17	-	2	-	1		
INDIANA														
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	-	1	1	13	2	4	9	5	-	-	-	5		
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-		
MUNICIPALITIES	-	1	1	2	2	2	5	-	-	-	-	2		
TOWNSHIPS	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-		
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	11	-	2	5	-	-	-	-	3		
IOWA														
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1		
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1		
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
KANSAS														
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	2		
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1		
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1		
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
TOWNSHIPS	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. State and Local Government Work Stoppages, by Issue, Contract Status, Final Method of Resolution, State and Type of Government: October 1978 to October 1979—Continued

Item	Work stoppages				Work stoppage issues				
	Number of work stoppages	Number of employees involved	Duration (days)	Days of idleness	Economic and hours	Job security	Administration	Recognition	Organizational security and related matters
KENTUCKY									
STATE GOVERNMENT	-								
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	4	4 893	13	5 293	4	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-				-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	1	30	9	270	1	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	2	190	3	350	2	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	1	4 673	1	4 673	1	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA									
STATE GOVERNMENT	-								
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	4	7 795	51	130 133	3	-	-	-	-
PARISHES	-				-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	2	1 102	13	8 510	2	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-				-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	2	6 693	38	121 623	1	-	-	-	1
MAINE									
STATE GOVERNMENT	-								
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	1	1 530	1	1 530	1	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	2	87	4	174	2	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-				-	-	-	-	-
TOWNSHIPS	-				-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-				-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	1	63	2	126	1	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND									
STATE GOVERNMENT	-								
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	4	503	8	1 163	4	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	2	213	2	213	2	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	2	290	6	950	2	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-				-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS									
STATE GOVERNMENT	-								
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	2	333	2	333	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	13	4 794	21	10 419	7	4	2	2	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-				-	-	-	-	-
TOWNSHIPS	6	2 856	11	8 136	5	-	-	1	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	3	338	6	683	2	-	-	1	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	4	1 600	4	1 600	-	4	-	-	-
MICHIGAN									
STATE GOVERNMENT	-								
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	3	1 108	35	13 402	3	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	81	56 883	528	592 807	71	2	3	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	9	4 516	66	14 161	8	-	-	-	1
TOWNSHIPS	9	2 082	42	8 147	7	-	-	1	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-				-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	63	50 285	420	570 499	56	2	2	-	3
MINNESOTA									
STATE GOVERNMENT	-								
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	2	1 132	63	16 968	2	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	4	261	127	9 639	4	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	2	120	106	7 218	2	-	-	-	-
TOWNSHIPS	1	21	1	21	1	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-				-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	1	120	20	2 400	1	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI									
STATE GOVERNMENT	-								
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	3	128	25	1 795	1	1	1	-	-
COUNTIES	-				-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	3	128	25	1 795	1	1	1	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-				-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-				-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI									
STATE GOVERNMENT	-								
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	13	9 554	70	196 144	7	2	3	-	-
COUNTIES	1	15	1	15	-	-	-	-	1
MUNICIPALITIES	4	244	9	855	3	-	-	1	-
TOWNSHIPS	-				-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	1	2 000	5	10 000	-	1	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	7	7 295	55	185 274	4	1	1	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. State and Local Government Work Stoppages, by Issue, Contract Status, Final Method of Resolution, State and Type of Government: October 1978 to October 1979—Continued

Item	Contract status at time of stoppage					Final method of resolution					
	Recognition	Negotiating first agreement	Renegotiation of existing agreement	During time of agreement	Other	Agreement of parties	Mediation	Fact finding	Arbitration		Injunction
									Voluntary	Legislated	
KENTUCKY											
STATE GOVERNMENT.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	-	-	3	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	1
COUNTIES.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS.	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
LOUISIANA											
STATE GOVERNMENT.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	-	3	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1
PARISHES.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
MUNICIPALITIES.	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS.	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
MAINE											
STATE GOVERNMENT.	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
COUNTIES.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
TOWNSHIPS	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS.	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
MARYLAND											
STATE GOVERNMENT.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	-	-	3	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	1
COUNTIES.	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	1
MUNICIPALITIES.	-	-	2	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS											
STATE GOVERNMENT.	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	-	1	10	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	1
COUNTIES.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
MUNICIPALITIES.	-	-	5	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	1
TOWNSHIPS	-	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	3
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	2
SCHOOL DISTRICTS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN											
STATE GOVERNMENT.	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	-	6	65	5	5	24	41	4	1	1	2
COUNTIES.	-	3	4	-	2	1	4	-	1	-	3
MUNICIPALITIES.	-	-	6	3	-	2	4	-	-	-	2
TOWNSHIPS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	3	55	2	3	21	33	4	-	1	1
SCHOOL DISTRICTS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
MINNESOTA											
STATE GOVERNMENT.	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	-	-	4	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	1
COUNTIES.	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1
MUNICIPALITIES.	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOWNSHIPS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS.	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI											
STATE GOVERNMENT.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	-	2	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES.	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES.	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI											
STATE GOVERNMENT.	-	-	-	-	7	4	1	-	2	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	-	-	2	4	7	4	1	-	2	-	5
COUNTIES.	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
MUNICIPALITIES.	-	-	-	-	4	1	-	-	1	-	-
TOWNSHIPS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS.	-	-	2	2	3	2	1	-	-	-	4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. State and Local Government Work Stoppages, by Issue, Contract Status, Final Method of Resolution, State and Type of Government: October 1978 to October 1979—Continued

Item	Work stoppages				Work stoppage issues				
	Number of work stoppages	Number of employees involved	Duration (days)	Days of idleness	Economic and hours	Job security	Administration	Recognition	Organizational security and related matters
MONTANA									
STATE GOVERNMENT	1	1 000	24	24 000	1	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	1	6	3	18	1	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	1	6	3	18	1	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA									
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	1	10	5	50	1	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	1	10	5	50	1	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOWNSHIPS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA									
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	1	8	1	8	1	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	1	8	1	8	1	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE									
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY									
STATE GOVERNMENT	5	12 157	11	27 457	3	1	1	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	25	3 514	117	24 470	18	-	2	1	1
COUNTIES	8	1 076	27	4 039	4	-	1	-	2
MUNICIPALITIES	6	1 111	48	11 843	6	-	-	-	-
TOWNSHIPS	2	90	3	135	1	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	9	1 237	39	8 453	7	-	1	-	1
NEW MEXICO									
STATE GOVERNMENT	1	34	1	34	1	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	1	30	5	150	1	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	1	30	5	150	1	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK									
STATE GOVERNMENT	3	464	11	1 471	2	1	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	13	3 486	93	29 712	10	1	1	-	1
COUNTIES	4	732	7	1 042	2	-	-	-	1
MUNICIPALITIES	3	2 019	20	19 619	3	-	-	-	-
TOWNSHIPS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	6	735	66	9 051	5	1	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA									
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	1	250	3	750	-	-	1	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	1	250	3	750	-	-	1	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA									
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO									
STATE GOVERNMENT	3	615	6	960	2	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	49	12 590	334	92 597	41	1	3	2	2
COUNTIES	5	282	62	1 656	5	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	14	3 525	23	7 514	11	-	1	1	1
TOWNSHIPS	2	56	2	56	2	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	4	2 623	12	6 687	3	-	1	1	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	28	6 104	236	76 684	20	1	2	-	1

See footnote at end of table.

Table 7. State and Local Government Work Stoppages, by Issue, Contract Status, Final Method of Resolution, State and Type of Government: October 1978 to October 1979—Continued

Item	Contract status at time of stoppage					Final method of resolution					
	Recognition	Negotiating first agreement	Renegotiation of existing agreement	During time of agreement	Other	Agreement of parties	Mediation	Fact finding	Arbitration		Injunction
									Voluntary	Legislated	
MONTANA											
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA											
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOWNSHIPS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA											
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE											
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY											
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	3	2	-	1	2	-	-	-	1
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	2	18	2	2	3	10	5	1	-	-	3
COUNTIES	-	4	2	-	2	4	1	-	-	-	2
MUNICIPALITIES	-	5	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	1
TOWNSHIPS	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	-	-	-	1
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
NEW MEXICO											
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK											
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	-	9	3	1	8	-	-	-	-	-	3
COUNTIES	2	2	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	2
MUNICIPALITIES	-	2	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-
TOWNSHIPS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	5	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	2
NORTH CAROLINA											
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA											
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO											
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	3
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	5	31	7	6	30	10	-	-	-	-	4
COUNTIES	1	2	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	2
MUNICIPALITIES	1	7	4	2	7	2	-	-	-	-	3
TOWNSHIPS	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	1	3	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	19	3	2	16	6	-	-	-	1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. State and Local Government Work Stoppages, by Issue, Contract Status, Final Method of Resolution, State and Type of Government: October 1978 to October 1979—Continued

Item	Work stoppages					Work stoppage issues				
	Number of work stoppages	Number of employees involved	Duration (days)	Days of idleness	Economic and hours	Job security	Administration	Recognition	Organizational security and related matters	Other
OKLAHOMA										
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	2	1 030	13	12 030	1	1	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	1	30	1	30	-	1	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	1	1 000	12	12 000	1	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON										
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	4	1 981	46	28 005	3	-	-	-	-	1
COUNTIES	1	600	28	16 800	1	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	1	3	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	2	1 378	17	11 202	1	-	-	-	-	1
PENNSYLVANIA										
STATE GOVERNMENT	3	1 455	3	1 455	-	-	3	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	58	11 331	814	162 506	49	1	4	1	-	3
COUNTIES	5	4 998	104	63 923	5	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	11	599	103	6 324	9	-	1	-	-	1
TOWNSHIPS	3	65	35	1 167	1	1	-	1	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	2	132	4	332	-	-	2	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	37	5 537	568	90 760	34	-	1	-	-	2
RHODE ISLAND										
STATE GOVERNMENT	6	3 094	35	18 784	5	-	1	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	4	800	20	3 900	4	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	2	395	9	1 665	2	-	-	-	-	-
TOWNSHIPS	2	405	11	2 235	2	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA										
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA										
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	1	3	3	9	1	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOWNSHIPS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	1	3	3	9	1	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE										
STATE GOVERNMENT	1	166	3	498	-	-	1	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	7	586	75	7 808	6	-	1	-	-	-
COUNTIES	3	328	37	6 943	3	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	4	258	38	865	3	-	1	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXAS										
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	3	96	8	214	2	-	1	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	1	11	4	44	1	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	2	85	4	170	1	-	1	-	-	-
UTAH										
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	2	674	6	3 074	2	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	1	74	1	74	1	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	1	600	5	3 000	1	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. State and Local Government Work Stoppages, by Issue, Contract Status, Final Method of Resolution, State and Type of Government: October 1978 to October 1979—Continued

Item	Contract status at time of stoppage					Final method of resolution					Injunction	Other		
	Recognition	Negotiating first agreement	Renegotiation of existing agreement	During time of agreement	Other	Agreement of parties	Mediation	Fact finding	Arbitration					
									Voluntary	Legislated				
OKLAHOMA														
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	-	-	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-		
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
OREGON														
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	-	-	2	1	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	1		
COUNTIES	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1		
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-		
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-		
PENNSYLVANIA														
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1		
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	-	7	43	4	4	16	27	1	-	-	13	1		
COUNTIES	-	2	3	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	2	-		
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	9	-	2	4	4	-	-	-	3	-		
TOWNSHIPS	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-		
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-		
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	3	30	2	2	11	18	-	-	-	7	1		
RHODE ISLAND														
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	5	1	-	3	1	-	-	-	2	-		
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	-	-	4	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-		
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-		
TOWNSHIPS	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-		
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SOUTH CAROLINA														
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SOUTH DAKOTA														
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1		
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
TOWNSHIPS	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1		
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
TENNESSEE														
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-		
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	-	-	3	2	2	3	-	-	1	-	1	2		
COUNTIES	-	-	-	1	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	1		
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	3	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	1		
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
TEXAS														
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	-	-	-	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1		
COUNTIES	-	-	-	1	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-		
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	1		
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1		
UTAH														
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1		
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-		
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-		
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. State and Local Government Work Stoppages, by Issue, Contract Status, Final Method of Resolution, State and Type of Government: October 1978 to October 1979—Continued

Item	Work stoppages				Work stoppage issues				
	Number of work stoppages	Number of employees involved	Duration (days)	Days of idleness	Economic and hours	Job security	Administration	Recognition	Organizational security and related matters
VERMONT									
STATE GOVERNMENT	1	17	41	697	1	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	3	318	37	2 770	3	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	2	248	22	1 720	2	-	-	-	-
TOWNSHIPS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	1	70	15	1 050	1	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA									
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON									
STATE GOVERNMENT	1	42	1	42	-	-	1	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	11	3 266	177	68 642	11	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	1	34	1	34	1	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	1	130	8	1 040	1	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	4	566	118	35 786	4	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	5	2 536	50	31 782	5	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA									
STATE GOVERNMENT	1	231	2	462	1	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN									
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	2	18	2	18	2	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	1	12	1	12	1	-	-	-	-
TOWNSHIPS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	1	6	1	6	1	-	-	-	-
WYOMING									
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. State and Local Government Work Stoppages, by Issue, Contract Status, Final Method of Resolution, State and Type of Government: October 1978 to October 1979—Continued

Item	Contract status at time of stoppage					Final method of resolution					Injunction	Other		
	Recognition	Negotiating first agreement	Renegotiation of existing agreement	During time of agreement	Other	Agreement of parties	Mediation	Fact finding	Arbitration					
									Voluntary	Legislated				
VERMONT														
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2		
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2		
TOWNSHIPS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-		
VIRGINIA														
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
WASHINGTON														
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1		
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	-	-	10	1	-	3	7	1	-	-	-	-		
COUNTIES	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-		
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	3	1	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-		
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	5	-	-	-	4	1	-	-	-	-		
WEST VIRGINIA														
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
WISCONSIN														
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2		
COUNTIES	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1		
TOWNSHIPS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1		
WYOMING														
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

Note: Basic data supplied by the Bureau of Labor Statistics. All work stoppages that occurred between October 16, 1978 and October 15, 1979 are included. See introductory text "Sources of Data."

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

Table 8. State and Local Government Work Stoppages, by Issue, Contract Status, Final Method of Resolution, State and Governmental Function: October 1978 to October 1979

Item	Work stoppages				Work stoppage issues					
	Number of work stoppages ¹	Number of employees involved	Duration (days)	Days of idleness	Economic and hours	Job security	Administration	Recognition	Organizational security and related matters	Other
UNITED STATES, TOTAL										
STATE GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	46	30 449	265	127 779	30	2	12	-	1	1
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:										
EDUCATION	13	5 577	122	44 442	12	-	1	-	-	-
TEACHERS	5	3 457	37	27 597	5	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	10	2 120	87	16 845	9	-	1	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	3	2 084	14	9 804	3	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	5	5 739	10	13 839	5	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	12	3 737	46	22 566	5	1	5	-	-	1
POLICE PROTECTION	2	4 032	51	9 568	2	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	19	9 280	73	27 560	10	1	6	-	1	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	507	181 891	3 978	2 007 399	412	20	33	13	3	26
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:										
EDUCATION	273	121 394	2 260	1 495 172	231	9	12	5	1	15
TEACHERS	217	85 585	1 919	1 048 037	191	6	6	3	1	10
OTHER	130	35 809	1 196	447 135	105	6	8	3	1	7
HIGHWAYS	63	4 087	572	47 311	52	2	5	3	1	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	14	4 525	138	28 046	13	-	1	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	16	5 214	89	20 454	12	1	1	-	-	2
POLICE PROTECTION	48	8 865	156	27 465	37	1	3	2	-	5
FIRE PROTECTION	13	1 302	67	4 989	11	-	1	1	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	60	3 698	474	24 349	49	1	9	1	-	-
OTHER	123	32 773	1 041	359 613	98	7	9	3	2	4
ALABAMA										
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	1	380	5	1 900	1	-	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:										
EDUCATION	1	380	5	1 900	1	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	1	380	5	1 900	1	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	11	3 444	292	30 036	7	-	2	2	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:										
EDUCATION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	6	300	213	7 621	5	-	1	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	4	832	23	2 739	4	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION	3	884	15	2 766	3	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	6	399	193	6 345	4	-	2	-	-	-
OTHER	7	1 029	145	10 565	4	-	1	2	-	-
ALASKA										
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	2	1 600	10	12 200	2	-	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:										
EDUCATION	1	1 500	8	12 000	1	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	1	1 470	8	11 760	1	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	1	-	-	240	1	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	1	100	2	200	1	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA										
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. State and Local Government Work Stoppages, by Issue, Contract Status, Final Method of Resolution, State and Governmental Function: October 1978 to October 1979—Continued

Item	Contract status at time of stoppage					Final method of resolution						Injunction	Other		
	Recognition	Negotiating first agreement	Renegotiation of existing agreement	During time of agreement	Other	Agreement of parties	Mediation	Fact finding	Arbitration						
									Voluntary	Legislated					
UNITED STATES, TOTAL															
STATE GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:	-	1	20	10	15	15	8	1	1	-	10	11			
EDUCATION	-	-	8	2	3	3	5	1	-	-	1	3			
TEACHERS	-	-	4	-	1	-	2	1	-	-	1	1			
OTHER	-	-	5	2	3	3	4	-	-	-	-	3			
HIGHWAYS	-	-	2	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1			
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	1	3	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	2	1			
HOSPITALS	-	-	3	5	4	4	1	-	-	-	4	3			
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-			
OTHER	-	1	7	3	7	6	1	-	1	-	6	4			
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:	3	40	336	59	69	187	150	11	7	4	49	99			
EDUCATION	1	14	213	25	20	91	105	7	3	4	22	41			
TEACHERS	-	8	185	16	8	70	89	7	3	3	17	28			
OTHER	1	8	91	13	17	38	54	4	-	1	13	20			
HIGHWAYS	-	1	8	33	8	13	17	18	1	2	-	12	13		
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	2	10	2	-	3	5	1	-	-	2	3			
HOSPITALS	-	-	1	8	6	1	4	9	-	1	-	2	1		
POLICE PROTECTION	-	9	21	5	13	16	8	-	-	1	-	7	16		
FIRE PROTECTION	-	5	4	1	3	2	2	-	-	-	3	6			
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	-	6	30	11	13	28	11	2	-	-	10	9			
OTHER	1	11	74	17	20	49	23	2	1	-	20	28			
ALABAMA															
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-			
EDUCATION	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-			
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
OTHER	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-			
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:	1	1	2	2	5	4	1	-	-	-	3	3			
EDUCATION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
HIGHWAYS	-	1	2	1	2	2	1	-	-	-	2	1			
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
POLICE PROTECTION	-	1	-	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	2	1			
FIRE PROTECTION	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	1			
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	-	1	1	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	3	1			
OTHER	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	3	2			
ALASKA															
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-			
EDUCATION	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-			
TEACHERS	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-			
OTHER	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-			
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-			
FIRE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
ARIZONA															
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. State and Local Government Work Stoppages, by Issue, Contract Status, Final Method of Resolution, State and Governmental Function: October 1978 to October 1979—Continued

Item	Work stoppages				Work stoppage issues				
	Number of work stoppages ¹	Number of employees involved	Duration (days)	Days of idleness	Economic and hours	Job security	Administration	Recognition	Organizational security and related matters
ARKANSAS									
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	2	46	4	98	2	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:									
EDUCATION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	1	26	3	78	1	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	1	20	1	20	1	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA									
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	7	5 921	16	16 911	5	-	2	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:									
EDUCATION	1	196	1	196	1	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	1	49	1	49	1	-	-	-	-
OTHER	1	147	1	147	1	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	1	834	6	5 004	1	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	4	188	9	538	2	-	2	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	1	4 000	2	8 000	1	-	-	-	-
OTHER	2	650	10	2 855	2	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	76	31 713	472	387 887	64	3	2	1	1
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:									5
EDUCATION	36	12 804	171	152 728	28	3	-	-	-
TEACHERS	29	10 845	157	144 998	23	2	1	-	1
OTHER	12	1 959	87	7 730	8	1	1	-	1
HIGHWAYS	9	779	47	2 648	9	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	5	1 392	19	4 074	5	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	2	125	3	150	2	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	12	1 342	38	5 938	10	-	1	-	1
FIRE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	10	1 038	47	8 967	10	-	-	-	-
OTHER	25	14 233	233	213 382	23	-	-	1	-
COLORADO									
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	4	414	29	4 690	2	-	-	1	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:									1
EDUCATION	2	209	16	2 505	-	-	-	1	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
OTHER	2	209	16	2 505	-	-	-	1	-
HIGHWAYS	1	13	1	13	1	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	1	12	1	12	1	-	-	-	-
OTHER	1	180	12	2 160	1	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT									
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	1	621	1	621	-	-	-	-	1
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:									-
EDUCATION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	1	621	1	621	-	-	-	1	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	6	700	10	1 817	4	-	1	-	1
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:									-
EDUCATION	2	495	5	1 455	1	-	-	-	1
TEACHERS	1	465	3	1 395	1	-	-	-	1
OTHER	1	30	2	60	-	-	-	-	1
HIGHWAYS	2	62	3	102	1	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	1	22	1	22	1	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	1	18	2	36	-	-	1	-	-
OTHER	2	103	3	202	1	-	1	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. State and Local Government Work Stoppages, by Issue, Contract Status, Final Method of Resolution, State and Governmental Function: October 1978 to October 1979—Continued

Item	Contract status at time of stoppage					Final method of resolution						
	Recognition	Negotiating first agreement	Renegotiation of existing agreement	During time of agreement	Other	Agreement of parties	Mediation	Fact finding	Arbitration		Injunction	Other
									Voluntary	Legislated		
ARKANSAS												
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:												
EDUCATION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
FIRE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
CALIFORNIA												
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	7	3	-	-	-	-	1	
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:											3	
EDUCATION	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	
OTHER	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	1	
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
OTHER	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	-	3	58	10	5	23	18	1	1	1	1	
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:											31	
EDUCATION	-	1	26	7	2	10	8	-	1	1	15	
TEACHERS	-	1	24	4	-	7	8	-	1	1	11	
OTHER	-	-	7	3	2	3	4	-	-	-	5	
HIGHWAYS	-	1	7	1	-	2	5	1	-	-	1	
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	4	1	-	1	3	-	-	-	1	
HOSPITALS	-	-	1	1	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	8	2	2	4	4	-	-	-	4	
FIRE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	-	-	8	2	-	3	4	-	-	-	3	
OTHER	-	2	21	1	1	6	6	1	-	-	12	
COLORADO												
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	-	1	-	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:											1	
EDUCATION	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
OTHER	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
FIRE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
OTHER	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
CONNECTICUT												
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:												
EDUCATION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
OTHER	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	-	-	5	-	1	2	1	-	-	1	-	
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:											2	
EDUCATION	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	
TEACHERS	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
OTHER	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
HIGHWAYS	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
FIRE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
OTHER	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. State and Local Government Work Stoppages, by Issue, Contract Status, Final Method of Resolution, State and Governmental Function: October 1978 to October 1979—Continued

Item	Work stoppages					Work stoppage issues				
	Number of work stoppages	Number of employees involved	Duration (days)	Days of idleness	Economic and hours	Job security	Administration	Recognition	Organizational security and related matters	Other
DELAWARE										
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	1	105	2	210	1	-	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:										
EDUCATION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	1	105	2	210	1	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	1	90	2	180	1	-	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:										
EDUCATION	1	90	2	180	1	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	1	90	2	180	1	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SEWERAGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA										
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	1	3 997	17	67 949	1	-	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:										
EDUCATION	1	3 997	17	67 949	1	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	1	3 997	17	67 949	1	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SEWERAGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA										
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	5	317	12	646	3	1	1	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:										
EDUCATION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION	1	9	1	9	1	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SEWERAGE	4	308	11	637	2	1	1	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA										
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	4	1 586	7	3 066	3	-	-	-	-	1
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:										
EDUCATION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	1	106	1	106	-	-	-	-	-	1
FIRE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	1	80	2	160	1	-	-	-	-	-
SEWERAGE	2	1 400	4	2 800	2	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. State and Local Government Work Stoppages, by Issue, Contract Status, Final Method of Resolution, State and Governmental Function: October 1978 to October 1979—Continued

Item	Contract status at time of stoppage					Final method of resolution					
	Recog- nition	Negoti- ating first agreement	Renego- tiation of existing agreement	During time of agreement	Other	Agreement of parties	Mediation	Fact finding	Arbitration		Injunc- tion
									Voluntary	Legislated	
DELAWARE											
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:											
EDUCATION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:											
EDUCATION	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
TEACHERS	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA											
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:											
EDUCATION	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
TEACHERS	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA											
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	-	2	1	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	2
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:											
EDUCATION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	-	1	1	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	1
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA											
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	-	1	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	3
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:											
EDUCATION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
FIRE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	-	1	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8 & State and Local Government Work Stoppages, by Issue, Contract Status, Final Method of Resolution, State and Governmental Function: October 1978 to October 1979—Continued

Item	Work stoppages				Work stoppage issues				
	Number of work stoppages ¹	Number of employees involved	Duration (days)	Days of idleness	Economic and hours	Job security	Administration	Recognition	Organizational security and related matters
HAWAII									
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	3	1 440	4	1 495	2	-	-	-	1
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:									
EDUCATION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	3	1 440	4	1 495	2	-	-	-	1
FIRE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAH0									
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	2	11	4	25	2	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:									
EDUCATION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	1	7	3	21	1	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	1	4	1	4	1	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS									
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	50	7 124	377	60 747	41	1	3	3	2
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:									
EDUCATION	36	6 558	319	58 413	31	-	2	2	1
TEACHERS	36	6 322	319	57 196	31	-	2	2	1
OTHER	6	236	21	1 217	6	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	5	73	14	218	3	-	1	1	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	1	7	10	70	-	-	1	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION	2	139	12	834	2	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	4	53	13	147	3	-	1	-	-
OTHER	8	294	34	1 065	6	-	1	-	1
INDIANA									
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	21	4 485	127	52 236	16	2	2	1	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:									
EDUCATION	13	4 022	77	48 773	11	1	-	1	-
TEACHERS	11	3 737	74	48 403	11	-	-	-	-
OTHER	2	285	3	370	-	-	1	-	1
HIGHWAYS	1	60	3	180	-	-	1	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	1	22	1	22	1	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	3	62	3	62	3	-	-	-	-
OTHER	3	319	43	3 199	1	-	2	-	-
IAWA									
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	1	9	1	9	1	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:									
EDUCATION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	1	8	1	8	1	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. State and Local Government Work Stoppages, by Issue, Contract Status, Final Method of Resolution, State and Governmental Function: October 1978 to October 1979—Continued

Item	Contract status at time of stoppage					Final method of resolution					Injunction	Other		
	Recognition	Negotiating first agreement	Renegotiation of existing agreement	During time of agreement	Other	Agreement of parties	Mediation	Fact finding	Arbitration					
									Voluntary	Legislated				
HAWAII														
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2		
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:														
EDUCATION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2		
FIRE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SEWERAGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
IDAHO														
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1		
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:														
EDUCATION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1		
FIRE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SEWERAGE	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
ILLINOIS														
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	1	5	35	6	3	22	17	-	2	-	4	5		
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:														
EDUCATION	-	4	28	3	1	13	17	-	2	-	2	2		
TEACHERS	-	4	28	3	1	13	17	-	2	-	2	2		
OTHER	-	-	6	-	2	2	3	-	2	-	1	-		
HIGHWAYS	1	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-		
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
FIRE PROTECTION	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1		
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1		
SEWERAGE	-	1	2	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	-		
OTHER	-	1	4	1	2	6	-	-	-	-	1	1		
INDIANA														
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	1	1	13	2	4	9	5	-	-	-	2	5		
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:														
EDUCATION	-	1	11	-	-	2	5	-	-	-	2	4		
TEACHERS	-	-	11	-	-	2	5	-	-	-	1	3		
OTHER	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	1		
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
FIRE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	-	-	1	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1		
SEWERAGE	-	-	1	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-		
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
IOWA														
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1		
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:														
EDUCATION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1		
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
FIRE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SEWERAGE	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. State and Local Government Work Stoppages, by Issue, Contract Status, Final Method of Resolution, State and Governmental Function: October 1978 to October 1979—Continued

Item	Work stoppages				Work stoppage issues				
	Number of work stoppages ¹	Number of employees involved	Duration (days)	Days of idleness	Economic and hours	Job security	Administration	Recognition	Organizational security and related matters
KANSAS									
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	2	44	2	44	1	-	-	1	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:									
EDUCATION	2	44	2	44	1	-	-	1	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	2	44	2	44	1	-	-	1	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	1	20	1	20	1	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:									
EDUCATION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	1	6	1	6	1	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	1	5	1	5	1	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION	1	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	1	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	-
OTHER	1	5	1	5	1	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY									
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	4	4 893	13	5 293	4	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:									
EDUCATION	1	4 673	1	4 673	1	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	1	4 673	1	4 673	1	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	-	30	9	270	1	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	2	190	3	350	2	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA									
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	4	7 795	51	130 133	3	-	-	1	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:									
EDUCATION	2	6 693	38	121 623	1	-	-	1	-
TEACHERS	2	4 546	38	86 806	1	-	-	1	-
OTHER	2	2 147	38	34 817	1	-	-	1	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	1	1 000	8	8 000	1	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION	1	102	5	510	1	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE									
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	1	1 530	1	1 530	1	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:									
EDUCATION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	1	455	1	455	1	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	1	1 075	1	1 075	1	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	2	87	4	174	2	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:									
EDUCATION	1	63	2	126	1	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	1	63	2	126	1	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	1	24	2	48	1	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote at end of table.

Table 8. State and Local Government Work Stoppages, by Issue, Contract Status, Final Method of Resolution,
State and Governmental Function: October 1978 to October 1979—Continued

Item	Contract status at time of stoppage					Final method of resolution						
	Recognition	Negotiating first agreement	Renegotiation of existing agreement	During time of agreement	Other	Agreement of parties	Mediation	Fact finding	Arbitration		Injunction	Other
									Voluntary	Legislated		
KANSAS												
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:												
EDUCATION	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
TEACHERS	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
OTHER	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:												
EDUCATION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SEWERAGE	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
OTHER	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
KENTUCKY												
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	-	-	3	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	1
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:												
EDUCATION	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
TEACHERS	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
OTHER	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SEWERAGE	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA												
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	-	-	3	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	1
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:												
EDUCATION	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
TEACHERS	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
OTHER	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
FIRE PROTECTION	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SEWERAGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE												
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:												
EDUCATION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:											1	-
EDUCATION	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SEWERAGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. State and Local Government Work Stoppages, by Issue, Contract Status, Final Method of Resolution, State and Governmental Function: October 1978 to October 1979—Continued

Item	Work stoppages				Work stoppage issues				
	Number of work stoppages ¹	Number of employees involved	Duration (days)	Days of idleness	Economic and hours	Job security	Administration	Recognition	Organizational security and related matters
MARYLAND									
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	4	503	8	1 163	4	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:									
EDUCATION	1	159	1	159	1	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	1	159	1	159	1	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	1	58	2	116	1	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION	1	54	1	54	1	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	2	232	6	834	2	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS									
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	2	333	2	333	-	-	2	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:									
EDUCATION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	2	333	2	333	-	-	2	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	13	4 794	21	10 419	7	4	2	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:									
EDUCATION	5	1 603	7	2 630	4	-	1	-	-
TEACHERS	4	1 156	6	1 906	4	-	-	-	-
OTHER	4	447	6	724	3	-	1	-	-
HIGHWAYS	1	212	4	848	1	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	1	400	4	1 600	1	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION	1	34	3	102	1	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	1	170	4	680	1	-	-	-	-
OTHER	7	2 375	11	4 559	2	4	1	-	-
MICHIGAN									
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	3	1 108	35	13 402	3	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:									
EDUCATION	3	1 108	35	13 402	3	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	3	1 108	35	13 402	3	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	81	56 883	528	592 807	71	2	3	-	5
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:									
EDUCATION	63	50 285	420	570 499	56	2	2	-	3
TEACHERS	53	24 413	370	244 062	47	2	1	-	3
OTHER	32	25 872	248	326 437	30	1	1	-	-
HIGHWAYS	9	785	54	3 830	9	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	1	600	3	1 800	1	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	3	2 954	13	7 932	3	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	1	6	1	6	1	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	5	524	13	1 490	4	-	1	-	-
OTHER	12	1 729	84	7 250	10	-	-	-	2
MINNESOTA									
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	2	1 132	63	16 968	2	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:									
EDUCATION	1	1 100	14	15 400	1	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	1	1 100	14	15 400	1	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	1	32	49	1 568	1	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. State and Local Government Work Stoppages, by Issue, Contract Status, Final Method of Resolution, State and Governmental Function: October 1978 to October 1979—Continued

Item	Contract status at time of stoppage					Final method of resolution						
	Recognition	Negotiating first agreement	Renegotiation of existing agreement	During time of agreement	Other	Agreement of parties	Mediation	Fact finding	Arbitration		Injunction	Other
									Voluntary	Legislated		
MARYLAND												
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	-	-	3	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	1	
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:												
EDUCATION	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
OTHER	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	
HIGHWAYS	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
FIRE PROTECTION	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
OTHER	-	-	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	
MASSACHUSETTS												
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:												
EDUCATION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
OTHER	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	-	1	10	2	-	4	3	-	-	-	1	
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:												
EDUCATION	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TEACHERS	-	1	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	3	
OTHER	-	1	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	
HIGHWAYS	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
HOSPITALS	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
FIRE PROTECTION	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
OTHER	-	-	5	2	-	4	1	-	-	-	1	
MICHIGAN												
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:												
EDUCATION	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	
TEACHERS	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	
OTHER	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	-	6	65	5	5	24	41	4	1	1	2	
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:												
EDUCATION	-	3	55	2	3	21	33	4	-	1	1	
TEACHERS	-	-	51	1	1	17	29	4	-	1	2	
OTHER	-	3	26	1	2	6	20	3	-	1	2	
HIGHWAYS	-	1	6	1	1	2	4	-	1	-	2	
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
HOSPITALS	-	1	1	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
FIRE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	-	-	3	2	-	1	2	-	-	-	2	
OTHER	-	2	8	1	1	3	6	-	-	-	1	
MINNESOTA												
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:												
EDUCATION	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
TEACHERS	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR MANAGEMENT RELATIONS

Table 8. State and Local Government Work Stoppages, by Issue, Contract Status, Final Method of Resolution, State and Governmental Function: October 1978 to October 1979—Continued

Item	Work stoppages				Work stoppage issues				
	Number of work stoppages ¹	Number of employees involved	Duration (days)	Days of idleness	Economic and hours	Job security	Administration	Recognition	Organizational security and related matters
MINNESOTA--CONTINUED									
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	4	261	127	9 639	4	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:									
EDUCATION	1	120	20	2 400	1	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	1	120	20	2 400	1	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	1	21	42	882	1	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	1	99	64	6 336	1	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SEWERAGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	1	21	1	21	1	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI									
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	3	128	25	1 795	1	1	1	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:									
EDUCATION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	2	57	24	674	-	1	1	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION	1	20	22	440	-	-	1	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	1	30	22	660	-	-	-	1	-
SEWERAGE	1	21	1	21	1	-	-	-	-
OTHER	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI									
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	13	9 554	70	196 144	7	2	3	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:									
EDUCATION	7	7 295	55	185 274	4	1	1	-	-
TEACHERS	6	6 342	53	164 231	3	1	1	-	-
OTHER	6	953	54	21 043	4	1	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	3	95	7	235	1	-	2	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	1	11	1	11	1	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION	1	52	5	260	1	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	1	28	5	140	1	-	-	-	-
SEWERAGE	1	2 073	12	10 224	2	1	-	-	-
MONTANA									
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	1	1 000	24	24 000	1	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:									
EDUCATION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	1	658	24	15 792	1	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	1	342	24	8 208	1	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	1	6	3	18	1	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:									
EDUCATION	1	6	3	18	1	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	1	6	3	18	1	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SEWERAGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. State and Local Government Work Stoppages, by Issue, Contract Status, Final Method of Resolution, State and Governmental Function: October 1978 to October 1979—Continued

Item	Contract status at time of stoppage					Final method of resolution					Injunction	Other		
	Recognition	Negotiating first agreement	Renegotiation of existing agreement	During time of agreement	Other	Agreement of parties	Mediation	Fact finding	Arbitration					
									Voluntary	Legislated				
MINNESOTA--CONTINUED														
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	-	-	4	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	1		
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:														
EDUCATION	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-		
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
OTHER	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-		
HIGHWAYS	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-		
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-		
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
FIRE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SEWERAGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
OTHER	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1		
MISSISSIPPI														
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	-	2	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-		
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:														
EDUCATION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
POLICE PROTECTION	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
FIRE PROTECTION	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-		
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-		
SEWERAGE	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
MISSOURI														
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	-	-	2	4	7	4	1	-	2	-	1	5		
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:														
EDUCATION	-	-	2	2	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	4		
TEACHERS	-	-	2	1	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	3		
OTHER	-	-	2	2	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	3		
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	1		
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
FIRE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1		
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1		
SEWERAGE	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	1		
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1		
MONTANA														
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-		
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:														
EDUCATION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
HOSPITALS	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
FIRE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SEWERAGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL														
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:														
EDUCATION	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-		
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-		
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-		
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
FIRE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SEWERAGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8 State and Local Government Work Stoppages, by Issue, Contract Status, Final Method of Resolution, State and Governmental Function: October 1978 to October 1979—Continued

Item	Work stoppages				Work stoppage issues				
	Number of work stoppages ¹	Number of employees involved	Duration (days)	Days of idleness	Economic and hours	Job security	Administration	Recognition	Organizational security and related matters
NEBRASKA									
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	1	10	5	50	1	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:									
EDUCATION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	1	10	5	50	1	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SEWERAGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA									
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	1	8	1	8	1	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:									
EDUCATION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	1	8	1	8	1	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SEWERAGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE									
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY									
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	5	12 157	11	27 457	3	1	1	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:									
EDUCATION	1	1 486	1	1 486	1	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	1	1 293	1	1 293	1	-	-	-	-
OTHER	1	193	1	193	1	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	2	1 250	8	4 800	2	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	1	4 000	2	8 500	1	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	3	1 171	6	4 171	1	1	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	1	4 250	2	8 500	1	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	25	3 514	117	24 470	18	-	2	1	1
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:									
EDUCATION	12	2 243	71	20 267	10	-	1	-	1
TEACHERS	8	1 745	56	16 520	7	-	-	-	1
OTHER	7	498	42	3 747	6	-	1	-	-
HIGHWAYS	2	94	5	254	2	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	1	90	1	90	1	-	-	-	2
HOSPITALS	3	603	14	2 754	-	-	1	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	3	253	4	405	2	-	1	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SEWERAGE	4	96	23	470	4	-	-	-	-
OTHER	3	135	5	230	2	-	-	-	1
NEW MEXICO									
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	1	34	1	34	1	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:									
EDUCATION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	1	34	1	34	1	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. State and Local Government Work Stoppages, by Issue, Contract Status, Final Method of Resolution, State and Governmental Function: October 1978 to October 1979—Continued

Item	Contract status at time of stoppage					Final method of resolution					Injunction	Other		
	Recognition	Negotiating first agreement	Renegotiation of existing agreement	During time of agreement	Other	Agreement of parties	Mediation	Fact finding	Arbitration					
									Voluntary	Legislated				
NEBRASKA														
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1		
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:														
EDUCATION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1		
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
FIRE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SEWERAGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
NEVADA														
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:														
EDUCATION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
FIRE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SEWERAGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
NEW HAMPSHIRE														
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
NEW JERSEY														
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	3	2	-	1	2	-	-	-	1	1		
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:														
EDUCATION	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
TEACHERS	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
OTHER	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
HIGHWAYS	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-		
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-		
HOSPITALS	-	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1		
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
OTHER	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-		
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	-	2	18	2	3	10	5	1	-	-	6	3		
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:														
EDUCATION	-	-	12	-	-	5	4	-	-	-	2	1		
TEACHERS	-	-	8	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	1	-		
OTHER	-	-	7	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	2	-		
HIGHWAYS	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-		
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1		
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	1	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-		
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	1	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	1	1		
FIRE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	-	-	3	-	1	2	-	-	1	-	1	-		
SEWERAGE	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-		
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
NEW MEXICO														
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1		
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:														
EDUCATION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1		
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR MANAGEMENT RELATIONS

Table 8. State and Local Government Work Stoppages, by Issue, Contract Status, Final Method of Resolution, State and Governmental Function: October 1978 to October 1979—Continued

Item	Work stoppages				Work stoppage issues				
	Number of work stoppages ¹	Number of employees involved	Duration (days)	Days of idleness	Economic and hours	Job security	Administration	Recognition	Organizational security and related matters
NEW MEXICO--CONTINUED									
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	1	30	5	150	1	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:									
EDUCATION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SEWERAGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	1	30	5	150	1	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK									
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	3	464	11	1 471	2	1	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:									
EDUCATION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	3	464	11	1 471	2	1	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	13	3 486	93	29 712	10	1	1	-	1
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:									
EDUCATION	6	735	66	9 051	5	1	-	-	-
TEACHERS	4	674	58	8 642	4	-	-	-	-
OTHER	2	61	8	409	1	1	-	-	1
HIGHWAYS	1	124	1	124	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	1	79	1	79	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	1	319	1	319	1	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	1	200	5	1 000	1	-	-	-	-
SEWERAGE	5	2 029	25	19 139	4	-	-	-	1
NORTH CAROLINA									
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	1	250	3	750	-	-	1	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:									
EDUCATION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	1	250	3	750	-	-	1	-	-
SEWERAGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA									
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO									
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	3	615	6	960	2	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:									
EDUCATION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	2	515	5	860	1	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	1	100	1	100	1	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. State and Local Government Work Stoppages, by Issue, Contract Status, Final Method of Resolution, State and Governmental Function: October 1978 to October 1979—Continued

Item	Contract status at time of stoppage					Final method of resolution					Injunction	Other		
	Recognition	Negotiating first agreement	Renegotiation of existing agreement	During time of agreement	Other	Agreement of parties	Mediation	Fact finding	Arbitration					
									Voluntary	Legislated				
NEW MEXICO--CONTINUED														
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:														
EDUCATION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
FIRE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SEWERAGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
NEW YORK														
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1		
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:														
EDUCATION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1		
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL														
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:					9	3	1	8	-	-	3	2		
EDUCATION	-	-	-	5	1	-	4	-	-	-	2	-		
TEACHERS	-	-	-	4	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-		
OTHER	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-		
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1		
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1		
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-		
FIRE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-		
SEWERAGE	-	-	-	4	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	1		
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1		
NORTH CAROLINA														
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL														
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:						1	1	-	-	-	-	-		
EDUCATION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
FIRE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-		
SEWERAGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
NORTH DAKOTA														
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
OHIO														
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	-		
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:														
EDUCATION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
HOSPITALS	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-		
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-		

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. State and Local Government Work Stoppages, by Issue, Contract Status, Final Method of Resolution,
State and Governmental Function: October 1978 to October 1979—Continued

Item	Work stoppages				Work stoppage issues					
	Number of work stoppages ¹	Number of employees involved	Duration (days)	Days of idleness	Economic and hours	Job security	Administration	Recognition	Organizational security and related matters	Other
OHIO—CONTINUED										
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	49	12 590	334	92 597	41	1	3	2	-	2
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:										
EDUCATION	24	6 104	236	76 684	20	1	2	-	-	1
TEACHERS	22	4 955	231	54 843	19	1	1	-	-	1
OTHER	15	1 149	186	21 841	11	1	2	-	-	1
HIGHWAYS	6	72	44	983	5	-	-	1	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	2	220	5	590	2	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	9	3 169	13	6 866	7	-	-	1	-	1
FIRE PROTECTION	1	6	2	12	-	-	-	1	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN										
SEWERAGE	4	142	8	248	2	-	1	1	-	-
OTHER	11	2 877	43	7 214	11	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA										
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	2	1 030	13	12 030	1	1	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:										
EDUCATION	1	1 000	12	12 000	1	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	1	1 000	12	12 000	1	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN										
SEWERAGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	1	30	1	30	-	-	1	-	-	-
OREGON										
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	4	1 981	46	28 005	3	-	-	-	-	1
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:										
EDUCATION	2	1 378	17	11 202	1	-	-	-	-	1
TEACHERS	2	1 378	17	11 202	1	-	-	-	-	1
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN										
SEWERAGE	1	3	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	1	600	28	16 800	1	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA										
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	3	1 455	3	1 455	-	-	3	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:										
EDUCATION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	2	1 205	2	1 205	-	-	2	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	1	250	1	250	-	-	1	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	58	11 331	814	162 506	49	1	4	1	-	3
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:										
EDUCATION	37	5 537	568	90 760	34	-	1	-	-	2
TEACHERS	23	4 315	401	69 825	23	-	-	-	-	2
OTHER	26	1 222	413	20 935	23	-	1	-	-	2
HIGHWAYS	8	1 214	107	28 767	6	1	-	1	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	3	2 045	45	15 077	3	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	3	1 057	20	7 220	3	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	3	70	15	142	1	-	1	-	-	1
FIRE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN										
SEWERAGE	5	103	82	1 314	5	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	10	1 272	173	19 226	7	1	2	-	-	-
RHOE ISLAND										
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	6	3 094	35	18 784	5	-	1	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:										
EDUCATION	2	1 015	21	10 855	2	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	2	1 015	21	10 855	2	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	2	1 250	6	4 850	2	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	2	829	8	3 079	1	-	1	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. State and Local Government Work Stoppages, by Issue, Contract Status, Final Method of Resolution, State and Governmental Function: October 1978 to October 1979—Continued

Item	Contract status at time of stoppage					Final method of resolution					Injunction	Other		
	Recognition	Negotiating first agreement	Renegotiation of existing agreement	During time of agreement	Other	Agreement of parties	Mediation	Fact finding	Arbitration					
									Voluntary	Legislated				
OHIO—CONTINUED														
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	-	5	31	7	6	30	10	-	-	-	4	5		
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:														
EDUCATION	-	-	19	3	2	16	6	-	-	-	1	1		
TEACHERS	-	-	18	2	2	14	6	-	-	-	1	1		
OTHER	-	-	10	3	2	11	3	-	-	-	1	-		
HIGHWAYS	-	1	1	1	3	1	2	-	-	-	1	2		
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-		
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
POLICE PROTECTION	-	3	5	1	-	4	1	-	-	-	2	2		
FIRE PROTECTION	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1		
SANITATION OTHER THAN														
SEWERAGE	-	1	1	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	-		
OTHER	-	1	6	1	3	6	3	-	-	-	1	1		
OKLAHOMA														
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	-	-	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-		
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:														
EDUCATION	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
TEACHERS	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
FIRE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SANITATION OTHER THAN														
SEWERAGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
OTHER	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
OREGON														
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	-	-	2	1	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	1		
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:														
EDUCATION	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-		
TEACHERS	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-		
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
FIRE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SANITATION OTHER THAN														
SEWERAGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
OTHER	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1		
PENNSYLVANIA														
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1		
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:														
EDUCATION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1		
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
OTHER	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	-	7	43	4	4	16	27	1	-	-	13	1		
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:														
EDUCATION	-	3	30	2	2	11	18	-	-	-	7	1		
TEACHERS	-	1	19	2	1	7	11	-	-	-	5	-		
OTHER	-	2	21	1	2	5	14	-	-	-	6	1		
HIGHWAYS	-	2	6	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	3	-		
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-		
HOSPITALS	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-		
POLICE PROTECTION	-	1	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	-		
FIRE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SANITATION OTHER THAN														
SEWERAGE	-	2	4	-	1	2	2	-	-	-	1	-		
OTHER	-	2	6	2	-	2	3	-	-	-	5	-		
RHOE ISLAND														
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	5	1	-	3	1	-	-	-	2	-		
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:														
EDUCATION	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-		
TEACHERS	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-		
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-		
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
OTHER	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-		

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. State and Local Government Work Stoppages, by Issue, Contract Status, Final Method of Resolution, State and Governmental Function: October 1978 to October 1979—Continued

Item	Work stoppages				Work stoppage issues				
	Number of work stoppages ¹	Number of employees involved	Duration (days)	Days of idleness	Economic and hours	Job security	Administration	Recognition	Organizational security and related matters
RHOEE ISLAND--CONTINUED									
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	4	800	20	3 900	4	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:									
EDUCATION.	3	580	15	2 800	3	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	3	430	12	2 260	3	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	1	150	4	540	1	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	1	36	5	180	1	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	1	100	5	500	1	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	1	84	5	420	1	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA									
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH OAKOTA									
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	1	3	3	9	1	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:									
EDUCATION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	1	3	3	9	1	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE									
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	1	166	3	498	-	-	1	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:									
EDUCATION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	1	166	3	498	-	-	1	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	7	586	75	7 808	6	-	1	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:									
EDUCATION.	3	328	37	6 943	3	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	1	250	26	6 500	1	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	2	78	11	443	2	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	1	30	14	420	1	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	3	228	24	445	2	-	1	-	-
TEXAS									
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	3	96	8	214	2	-	1	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:									
EDUCATION.	2	85	4	170	1	-	1	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	2	85	4	170	1	-	1	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	1	11	4	44	1	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. State and Local Government Work Stoppages, by Issue, Contract Status, Final Method of Resolution, State and Governmental Function: October 1978 to October 1979—Continued

Item	Contract status at time of stoppage					Final method of resolution					Injunction	Other		
	Recognition	Negotiating first agreement	Renegotiation of existing agreement	During time of agreement	Other	Agreement of parties	Mediation	Fact finding	Arbitration					
									Voluntary	Legislated				
RHODE ISLAND--CONTINUED														
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	-	-	4	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-		
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:														
EDUCATION			3	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-		
TEACHERS			3	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-		
OTHER			1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
HIGHWAYS			1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
PUBLIC WELFARE			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
HOSPITALS			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
POLICE PROTECTION			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
FIRE PROTECTION			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SANITATION OTHER THAN			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SEWERAGE			1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
OTHER			1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SOUTH CAROLINA														
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SOUTH DAKOTA														
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1		
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:														
EDUCATION			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
TEACHERS			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
OTHER			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
HIGHWAYS			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
PUBLIC WELFARE			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
HOSPITALS			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
POLICE PROTECTION			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
FIRE PROTECTION			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SANITATION OTHER THAN			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SEWERAGE			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
OTHER			-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1		
TENNESSEE														
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-		
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:														
EDUCATION			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
TEACHERS			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
OTHER			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
HIGHWAYS			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
PUBLIC WELFARE			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
HOSPITALS			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
POLICE PROTECTION			-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-		
OTHER			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	-	-	3	2	2	3	-	-	-	1	-	1		
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:												2		
EDUCATION			-	-	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	1		
TEACHERS			-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	1		
OTHER			-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1		
HIGHWAYS			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
PUBLIC WELFARE			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
HOSPITALS			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
POLICE PROTECTION			-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1		
FIRE PROTECTION			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SANITATION OTHER THAN			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SEWERAGE			-	-	2	1	-	1	-	1	-	-		
OTHER			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-		
TEXAS														
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	-	-	-	1		
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:												1		
EDUCATION			-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	1		
TEACHERS			-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	1		
OTHER			-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	1		
HIGHWAYS			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
PUBLIC WELFARE			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
HOSPITALS			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
POLICE PROTECTION			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
FIRE PROTECTION			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SANITATION OTHER THAN			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SEWERAGE			-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-		
OTHER			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. State and Local Government Work Stoppages, by Issue, Contract Status, Final Method of Resolution, State and Governmental Function: October 1978 to October 1979—Continued

Item	Work stoppages				Work stoppage issues				
	Number of work stoppages ¹	Number of employees involved	Duration (days)	Days of idleness	Economic and hours	Job security	Administration	Recognition	Organizational security and related matters
UTAH									
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	2	674	6	3 074	2	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:									
EDUCATION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	1	74	1	74	1	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	1	600	5	3 000	1	-	-	-	-
VERMONT									
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	1	17	41	697	1	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:									
EDUCATION	1	17	41	697	1	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	1	17	41	697	1	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	3	318	37	2 770	3	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:									
EDUCATION	2	278	20	2 090	2	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	2	276	20	2 080	2	-	-	-	-
OTHER	1	2	5	10	1	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	1	30	17	510	1	-	-	-	-
OTHER	1	10	17	170	1	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA									
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON									
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	1	42	1	42	-	-	1	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:									
EDUCATION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	1	42	1	42	-	-	1	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	11	3 266	177	68 642	11	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:									
EDUCATION	5	2 536	50	31 782	5	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	4	2 443	36	30 480	4	-	-	-	-
OTHER	1	93	14	1 302	1	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	1	15	8	120	1	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	1	30	15	450	1	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	1	19	8	152	1	-	-	-	-
OTHER	5	666	112	36 138	5	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA									
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	1	231	2	462	1	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:									
EDUCATION	1	231	2	462	1	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	1	231	2	462	1	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 8. State and Local Government Work Stoppages, by Issue, Contract Status, Final Method of Resolution, State and Governmental Function: October 1978 to October 1979—Continued

Item	Contract status at time of stoppage					Final method of resolution					
	Recognition	Negotiating first agreement	Renegotiation of existing agreement	During time of agreement	Other	Agreement of parties	Mediation	Fact finding	Arbitration		Injunction
									Voluntary	Legislated	
UTAH											
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:											
EDUCATION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SEWERAGE	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT											
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:											
EDUCATION	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:											
EDUCATION	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
TEACHERS	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
OTHER	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
SEWERAGE	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
OTHER	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
VIRGINIA											
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON											
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:											
EDUCATION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
OTHER	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	-	-	10	1	-	3	7	1	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:											
EDUCATION	-	-	5	-	-	-	4	1	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	4	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
SEWERAGE	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	5	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA											
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:											
EDUCATION	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. State and Local Government Work Stoppages, by Issue, Contract Status, Final Method of Resolution, State and Governmental Function: October 1978 to October 1979—Continued

Item	Work stoppages				Work stoppage issues				
	Number of work stoppages ¹	Number of employees involved	Duration (days)	Days of idleness	Economic and hours	Job security	Administration	Recognition	Organizational security and related matters
WISCONSIN									
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	2	18	2	18	2	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:									
EDUCATION	2	18	2	18	2	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	2	18	2	18	2	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS									
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS									
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SEWERAGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING									
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. State and Local Government Work Stoppages, by Issue, Contract Status, Final Method of Resolution, State and Governmental Function: October 1978 to October 1979—Continued

Item	Contract status at time of stoppage					Final method of resolution					
	Recognition	Negotiating first agreement	Renego-tiation of existing agreement	During time of agreement	Other	Agreement of parties	Mediation	Fact finding	Arbitration		Injunc-tion
									Voluntary	Legislated	
WISCONSIN											
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:											
EDUCATION	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
OTHER	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING											
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Note: Basic data supplied by Bureau of Labor Statistics. All work stoppages that occurred between October 16, 1978 and October 15, 1979 are included. See introductory text, "Sources of Data."

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

¹Each work stoppage is counted separately at the governmental function affected by the stoppage, but is counted only once in the total number of work stoppages (e.g., a stoppage involving two selected functions will be counted separately at each of the functions but only once in the total).

Table 9. Employee Bargaining Units and Employees Represented in State and Local Governments, by State and Type of Government: October 1979

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments				
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts
UNITED STATES							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	79 928	50	79 878	3 040	18 878	16 827	26 010
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	13 044	34	13 010	686	2 451	1 012	810
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:							
1 TO 2	9 081	3	9 078	350	1 270	618	695
3 TO 5	3 044	3	3 041	207	927	211	97
6 TO 9	699	5	694	84	172	142	11
10 OR MORE	220	23	197	45	82	41	7
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	16.3	68.0	16.3	22.6	13.0	6.0	3.1
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL	13 102 374	3 699 151	9 403 223	1 804 392	2 553 385	400 664	445 006
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	4 980 158	952 888	4 027 270	1 556 969	1 163 201	142 492	128 780
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	38.0	25.8	42.8	30.9	45.6	35.6	28.9
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL	32 484	1 059	31 425	2 688	7 867	3 103	1 348
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:							
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	1 620	282	1 338	239	408	15	42
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	1 223	107	1 116	157	221	52	28
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	5 384	221	5 163	489	984	258	143
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	5 528	136	5 392	440	1 147	321	162
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	6 413	121	6 292	555	1 527	670	240
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	12 316	192	12 124	808	3 580	1 787	733
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES	7 014	291	6 723	641	2 481	894	384
ALABAMA							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	953	1	952	67	419	-	339
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	30	1	29	4	16	-	4
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:							
1 TO 2	19	-	19	3	9	-	3
3 TO 5	7	-	7	-	5	-	1
6 TO 9	2	-	2	-	2	-	-
10 OR MORE	2	1	1	1	-	-	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	3.0	100.0	2.9	6.0	3.8	-	1.2
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL	217 598	71 774	145 824	16 312	41 442	-	14 430
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	14 645	5 044	9 601	146	5 500	-	718
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	6.7	7.0	6.6	0.9	13.3	-	5.0
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL	77	14	63	4	43	-	8
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:							
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	9	3	6	-	5	-	1
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	5	3	2	-	1	-	1
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	18	2	16	-	8	-	3
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	13	3	10	1	7	-	1
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	10	2	8	2	5	-	1
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	22	1	21	1	17	-	3
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES	25	7	18	1	11	-	4
ALASKA							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	151	1	150	8	142	-	-
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	26	1	25	7	18	-	-
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:							
1 TO 2	17	-	17	3	14	-	-
3 TO 5	7	-	7	4	3	-	-
6 TO 9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 OR MORE	2	1	1	-	1	-	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	17.2	100.0	16.7	87.5	12.7	-	-
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL	35 403	17 955	17 448	4 827	12 621	-	-
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	21 378	10 684	10 694	2 897	7 797	-	-
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	60.4	59.5	61.3	60.0	61.8	-	-
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL	96	28	68	22	46	-	-
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:							
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	8	3	5	1	4	-	-
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	8	3	5	2	3	-	-
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	18	3	15	5	10	-	-
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	13	5	8	3	5	-	-
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	25	11	14	5	9	-	-
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	24	3	21	6	15	-	-
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES	23	10	13	5	8	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Employee Bargaining Units and Employees Represented in State and Local Governments, by State and Type of Government: October 1979—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					Special districts	School districts
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships			
ARIZONA									
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	420	1	419	14	70	-	106	229	
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	78	-	78	1	6	-	1	70	
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:									
1 TO 2	64	-	64	1	3	-	1	59	
3 TO 5	13	-	13	-	3	-	-	10	
6 TO 9	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	
10 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	18.6	-	18.6	7.1	8.6	-	0.9	30.6	
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL	158 428	42 544	115 884	17 074	22 953	-	5 346	70 511	
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	37 582	-	37 582	860	7 077	-	1 725	27 920	
PERCENT OF EMPLOYMENT REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	23.7	-	32.4	5.0	30.8	-	32.3	39.6	
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL	140	-	140	2	15	-	1	122	
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:									
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	21	-	21	1	5	-	1	14	
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	15	-	15	-	3	-	-	12	
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	38	-	38	1	-	-	-	37	
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	14	-	14	-	-	-	-	14	
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	21	-	21	-	2	-	-	19	
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	31	-	31	-	5	-	-	26	
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES	29	-	29	-	5	-	-	24	
ARKANSAS									
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	1 347	1	1 346	75	467	-	424	380	
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	23	-	23	1	3	-	-	19	
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:									
1 TO 2	21	-	21	1	1	-	-	19	
3 TO 5	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	
6 TO 9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
10 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	1.7	-	1.7	1.3	0.6	-	-	5.0	
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL	122 743	41 714	81 029	15 245	18 600	-	1 166	46 018	
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	7 191	-	7 191	38	1 250	-	-	5 903	
PERCENT OF EMPLOYMENT REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	5.9	-	8.9	0.2	6.7	-	-	12.8	
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL	30	-	30	2	8	-	-	20	
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:									
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	4	
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	3	-	3	-	1	-	-	2	
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	5	-	5	-	2	-	-	3	
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	6	-	6	-	4	-	-	2	
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	7	-	7	1	1	-	-	5	
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	5	-	5	1	-	-	-	4	
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES	15	-	15	1	6	-	-	8	
CALIFORNIA									
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	3 807	1	3 806	57	414	-	2 229	1 106	
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	1 395	-	1 395	53	303	-	221	818	
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:									
1 TO 2	958	-	958	13	112	-	192	641	
3 TO 5	358	-	358	11	165	-	24	158	
6 TO 9	57	-	57	15	20	-	4	18	
10 OR MORE	22	-	22	14	6	-	1	1	
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	36.6	-	36.7	93.0	73.2	-	9.9	74.0	
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL	1 407 665	308 333	1 099 332	248 356	183 054	-	68 330	599 592	
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	718 561	-	718 561	187 207	121 310	-	32 589	377 455	
PERCENT OF EMPLOYMENT REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	51.0	-	65.4	75.4	66.3	-	47.7	63.0	
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL	3 622	-	3 622	447	1 025	-	361	1 789	
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:									
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	318	-	318	103	49	-	11	155	
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	215	-	215	47	22	-	10	136	
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	776	-	776	118	154	-	43	461	
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	600	-	600	62	201	-	41	296	
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	630	-	630	62	235	-	74	259	
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	1 083	-	1 083	55	364	-	182	482	
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES	966	-	966	143	499	-	150	174	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Employee Bargaining Units and Employees Represented in State and Local Governments, by State and Type of Government: October 1979—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments				
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts
COLORADO							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	1 465	1	1 464	62	262	-	955
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	97	-	97	6	12	-	10
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:							
1 TO 2	76	-	76	5	7	-	8
3 TO 5	19	-	19	1	5	-	2
6 TO 9	2	-	2	-	-	-	1
10 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	6.6	-	6.6	9.7	4.6	-	1.0
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL	186 607	58 237	128 370	16 854	33 266	-	7 921
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	45 879	-	45 879	1 979	3 473	-	2 525
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL	186 607	58 237	128 370	16 854	33 266	-	7 921
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	45 879	-	45 879	1 979	3 473	-	2 525
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	24.6	-	35.7	11.7	10.4	-	31.9
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL	169	-	169	9	24	-	17
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:							
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	23	-	23	1	1	-	1
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	9	-	9	-	1	-	1
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	40	-	40	4	9	-	3
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	44	-	44	3	7	-	3
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	20	-	20	-	2	-	4
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	33	-	33	1	4	-	5
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES	31	-	31	7	8	-	4
CONNECTICUT							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	435	1	434	-	33	149	236
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	177	1	176	-	25	118	21
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:							
1 TO 2	70	-	70	-	3	42	18
3 TO 5	45	-	45	-	4	33	3
6 TO 9	41	-	41	-	7	34	-
10 OR MORE	21	1	20	-	11	9	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	40.7	100.0	40.6	-	75.8	79.2	8.9
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL	159 803	50 099	109 704	-	45 208	58 299	3 192
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	115 432	44 164	71 268	-	34 050	33 923	1 702
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	72.2	88.2	65.0	-	75.3	58.2	53.3
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL	824	27	797	-	201	536	30
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:							
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	41	18	23	-	16	7	-
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	35	-	35	-	16	18	1
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	123	4	119	-	40	61	3
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	126	1	125	-	40	75	5
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	152	3	149	-	33	112	3
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	347	1	346	-	47	263	18
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES	213	23	190	-	62	115	5
DELAWARE							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	211	1	210	3	55	-	127
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	20	1	19	1	2	-	1
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:							
1 TO 2	14	-	14	-	-	-	1
3 TO 5	3	-	3	1	1	-	1
6 TO 9	2	-	2	-	1	-	1
10 OR MORE	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	9.5	100.0	9.0	33.3	3.6	-	0.8
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL	33 278	15 784	17 494	2 556	2 898	-	425
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	18 461	6 913	11 548	1 270	1 222	-	92
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	55.5	43.8	66.0	49.7	42.2	-	21.6
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL	75	35	40	3	9	-	2
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:							
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	6	3	3	1	-	-	-
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	13	6	7	1	1	-	-
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	24	11	13	1	3	-	-
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	13	4	9	-	3	-	-
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	11	5	6	-	1	-	1
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	8	6	2	-	1	-	1
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES	10	6	4	-	4	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Employee Bargaining Units and Employees Represented in State and Local Governments, by State and Type of Government: October 1979—Continued

ITEM	STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	STATE GOVERNMENT	LOCAL GOVERNMENTS				
			TOTAL	COUNTIES	MUNICIPALITIES	TOWNSHIPS	SPECIAL DISTRICTS
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	2	-	2	-	1	-	1
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	3	-	3	-	1	-	1
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:							
1 TO 2	1	-	1	-	-	-	1
3 TO 5	1	-	1	-	-	-	1
6 TO 9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 OR MORE	1	-	1	-	1	-	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	150.0	-	150.0	-	100.0	-	100.0
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL	51 523	-	51 523	-	46 503	-	5 020
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	37 198	-	37 198	-	32 445	-	4 753
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	72.2	-	72.2	-	69.8	-	94.7
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL	83	-	83	-	79	-	4
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:							
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	18	-	18	-	17	-	1
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	9	-	9	-	9	-	-
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	23	-	23	-	22	-	1
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	9	-	9	-	8	-	1
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	15	-	15	-	14	-	1
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	9	-	9	-	9	-	-
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES	45	-	45	-	45	-	-
FLORIDA							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	912	1	911	66	389	-	361
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	195	1	194	14	102	-	10
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:							
1 TO 2	152	-	152	11	72	-	10
3 TO 5	41	-	41	2	30	-	9
6 TO 9	2	1	1	1	-	-	-
10 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	21.4	100.0	21.3	21.2	26.2	-	2.8
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL	501 559	118 961	382 598	78 842	78 178	-	24 092
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	221 747	52 744	169 003	16 058	33 608	-	407
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	44.2	44.3	44.2	20.4	43.0	-	1.7
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL	359	9	350	26	202	-	10
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:							
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	82	8	74	6	18	-	-
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	24	-	24	2	7	-	50
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	70	-	70	3	32	-	35
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	63	1	62	8	41	-	9
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	53	-	53	3	46	-	1
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	67	-	67	4	58	-	3
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES	86	-	86	12	68	-	1
GEORGIA							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	1 267	1	1 266	158	530	-	390
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	10	-	10	1	2	-	5
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:							
1 TO 2	8	-	8	1	2	-	1
3 TO 5	2	-	2	-	-	-	1
6 TO 9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	0.8	-	0.8	0.6	0.4	-	1.3
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL	332 119	92 345	239 774	32 253	39 547	-	47 003
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	6 066	-	6 066	2	989	-	3 364
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	1.8	-	2.5	-	2.5	-	7.2
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL	15	-	15	1	3	-	7
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:							
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	4	-	4	-	1	-	2
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	2	-	2	-	-	-	1
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	2	-	2	-	1	-	1
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	4	-	4	-	-	-	3
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	1	-	1	-	-	-	1
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	2	-	2	1	1	-	-
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES	4	-	4	-	1	-	2

See, footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Employee Bargaining Units and Employees Represented in State and Local Governments, by State and Type of Government: October 1979—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
HAWAII								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	20	1	19	3	1	-	15	-
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	4	1	3	3	-	-	-	-
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 TO 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 TO 9	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
10 OR MORE	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	20.0	100.0	15.8	100.0	-	-	-	-
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL.	59 188	44 493	14 695	3 631	11 062	-	2	-
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	40 356	30 835	9 521	2 740	6 781	-	-	-
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT.	68.2	69.3	64.8	75.5	61.3	-	-	-
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL.	42	12	30	21	9	-	-	-
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES.	14	9	5	-	5	-	-	-
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	4	2	2	2	-	-	-	-
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	14	1	13	10	3	-	-	-
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	5	-	5	4	1	-	-	-
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES.	31	10	21	15	6	-	-	-
IDAHO								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	973	1	972	44	199	-	612	117
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	106	-	106	-	11	-	8	87
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	99	-	99	-	7	-	8	84
3 TO 5	6	-	6	-	3	-	3	3
6 TO 9	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
10 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	10.9	-	10.9	-	5.5	-	1.3	74.4
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL.	59 757	18 974	40 783	6 785	9 221	-	2 766	22 011
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	12 132	-	12 132	-	1 468	-	294	10 370
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT.	20.3	-	29.7	-	15.9	-	10.6	47.1
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL.	125	-	125	-	20	-	9	96
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES.	3	-	3	-	1	-	-	2
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	5
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	25	-	25	-	2	-	1	22
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	24	-	24	-	5	-	-	19
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	38	-	38	-	8	-	1	29
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	30	-	30	-	4	-	7	19
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES.	33	-	33	-	5	-	3	25
ILLINOIS								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	6 619	1	6 618	102	1 274	1 435	2 747	1 060
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	751	1	750	14	123	4	33	576
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	624	-	624	11	63	4	24	522
3 TO 5	107	-	107	2	50	-	8	47
6 TO 9	17	-	17	1	9	-	-	7
10 OR MORE	3	1	2	-	1	-	1	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	11.3	100.0	11.3	13.7	9.7	0.3	1.2	54.3
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL.	626 270	147 006	479 264	44 790	116 922	14 399	51 678	251 475
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	214 227	53 909	160 318	6 142	12 996	27	14 974	126 179
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT.	34.2	36.7	33.5	13.7	11.1	0.2	29.0	50.2
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL.	1 386	110	1 276	28	321	5	77	845
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES.	54	15	39	6	-	-	3	30
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	39	6	33	1	1	-	-	31
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	250	13	237	3	25	-	10	199
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	296	11	285	3	55	-	9	218
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	309	19	290	7	90	-	13	180
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	438	46	392	8	150	5	42	187
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES.	233	39	194	1	72	2	36	83

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Employee Bargaining Units and Employees Represented in State and Local Governments, by State and Type of Government: October 1979—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
INDIANA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	2 867	1	2 866	91	569	1 011	890	305
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	332	1	331	7	33	2	14	275
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	280	-	280	5	12	2	13	248
3 TO 5	40	-	40	2	18	-	1	19
6 TO 9	12	1	11	-	3	-	-	8
10 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	11.6	100.0	11.5	7.7	5.8	0.2	1.6	90.2
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL	303 418	89 855	213 563	39 617	46 758	5 252	6 091	115 845
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	79 814	3 774	76 040	391	12 199	62	1 715	61 673
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	26.3	4.2	35.6	1.0	26.1	1.2	28.2	53.2
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL	550	9	541	14	103	2	21	401
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	30	3	27	-	4	-	1	22
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	25	-	25	-	5	-	1	19
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	169	1	168	-	22	-	-	146
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	160	2	158	3	29	1	3	122
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	85	2	83	3	25	-	3	52
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	81	1	80	8	18	1	13	40
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES	85	4	81	-	41	1	8	31
IOWA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	1 851	1	1 850	99	954	-	334	463
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	445	1	444	54	49	-	1	340
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	392	-	392	47	25	-	1	319
3 TO 5	43	-	43	5	22	-	-	16
6 TO 9	9	-	9	2	2	-	-	5
10 OR MORE	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	24.0	100.0	24.0	54.5	5.1	-	0.3	73.4
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL	184 011	53 630	130 381	21 502	32 261	-	456	76 162
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	69 030	15 745	53 285	4 272	7 767	-	130	41 116
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	37.5	29.4	40.9	19.9	24.1	-	28.5	54.0
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL	677	13	664	91	132	-	1	440
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	20	10	10	-	1	-	-	9
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	15	-	15	-	3	-	-	12
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	110	1	109	11	18	-	1	79
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	146	2	144	9	13	-	-	122
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	249	-	249	47	38	-	-	164
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	137	-	137	24	59	-	-	54
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES	38	-	38	9	8	-	-	21
KANSAS								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	3 726	1	3 725	105	625	1 449	1 219	327
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	273	1	272	6	14	-	3	249
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	251	-	251	3	5	-	1	242
3 TO 5	18	-	18	3	8	-	2	5
6 TO 9	3	-	3	-	1	-	-	2
10 OR MORE	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	7.3	100.0	7.3	5.7	2.2	-	0.2	76.1
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL	165 170	52 428	112 742	16 805	27 033	2 661	4 143	62 100
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	43 504	9 019	34 485	501	3 785	-	386	29 813
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	26.3	17.2	30.6	3.0	14.0	-	9.3	48.0
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL	377	31	346	16	39	-	7	284
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	13	5	8	-	1	-	-	7
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	16	6	10	-	2	-	-	8
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	63	12	51	-	8	-	1	42
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	87	3	84	4	6	-	1	73
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	122	3	119	6	3	-	-	110
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	76	2	74	6	19	-	5	44
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES	50	1	49	3	7	-	1	38

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Employee Bargaining Units and Employees Represented in State and Local Governments, by State and Type of Government: October 1979—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State Government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
KENTUCKY								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	1 185	1	1 184	119	406	-	478	181
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	24	-	24	2	8	-	3	11
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	17	-	17	2	2	-	3	10
3 TO 5	6	-	6	-	5	-	1	-
6 TO 9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 OR MORE	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	2.0	-	2.0	1.7	2.0	-	0.6	6.1
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL.	186 641	74 272	112 369	14 455	23 303	-	2 747	71 864
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	18 554	-	18 554	474	3 648	-	685	13 747
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT.	9.9	-	16.5	3.3	15.7	-	24.9	19.1
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL.	48	-	48	2	28	-	3	15
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES.	8	-	8	-	2	-	-	6
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	3	-	3	1	1	-	1	-
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	15	-	15	-	8	-	1	6
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	7	-	7	-	4	-	-	3
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	8	-	8	-	7	-	1	-
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	7	-	7	1	6	-	-	-
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES.	17	-	17	-	12	-	-	5
LOUISIANA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	459	1	458	62	300	-	30	66
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	18	1	17	1	12	-	1	3
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	8	-	8	-	5	-	1	2
3 TO 5	7	-	7	1	6	-	-	-
6 TO 9	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
10 OR MORE	2	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	3.9	100.0	3.7	1.6	4.0	-	3.3	4.5
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL.	247 151	92 941	154 210	27 464	36 474	-	743	89 529
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	24 214	10 236	13 978	220	4 998	-	36	8 724
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT.	9.8	11.0	9.1	0.8	13.7	-	4.8	9.7
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL.	102	43	59	4	45	-	2	8
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES.	16	6	10	-	3	-	-	7
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	5	3	2	-	-	-	-	-
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	26	18	8	1	7	-	-	-
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	14	7	7	-	6	-	-	1
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	13	3	10	-	9	-	1	-
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	28	6	22	3	18	-	1	-
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES.	30	13	17	-	14	-	2	1
MAINE								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	782	1	781	16	24	475	178	88
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	174	1	173	-	21	74	9	69
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	130	-	130	-	3	59	8	60
3 TO 5	29	-	29	-	10	10	1	8
6 TO 9	13	1	12	-	6	5	-	1
10 OR MORE	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	22.3	100.0	22.2	-	87.5	15.6	5.1	78.4
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL.	73 626	29 738	43 888	1 364	12 425	16 363	1 295	12 441
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	29 569	11 530	18 039	-	6 744	4 289	322	6 684
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT.	40.2	38.8	41.1	-	54.3	26.2	24.9	53.7
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL.	391	7	384	-	113	141	15	115
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES.	6	5	1	-	1	-	-	-
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	5	1	4	-	4	-	-	-
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	46	1	45	-	13	9	1	22
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	66	-	66	-	16	18	1	31
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	63	-	63	-	21	19	-	23
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	205	-	205	-	58	95	13	39
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES.	76	2	74	-	35	21	2	16

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Employee Bargaining Units and Employees Represented in State and Local Governments, by State and Type of Government: October 1979—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
MARYLAND								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	427	1	426	23	151	-	252	-
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	35	1	34	22	9	-	3	-
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	20	-	20	11	6	-	3	-
3 TO 5	8	1	7	5	2	-	-	-
6 TO 9	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
10 OR MORE	3	-	3	2	1	-	-	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	8.2	100.0	8.0	95.7	6.0	-	1.2	-
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL.	260 239	83 447	176 792	121 430	51 495	-	3 867	-
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	106 357	2 030	104 327	68 724	34 375	-	1 228	-
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT.	40.9	2.4	59.0	56.6	66.8	-	31.8	-
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL.	137	5	132	90	38	-	4	-
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES.	49	1	48	30	16	-	2	-
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	18	-	18	15	3	-	-	-
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	31	-	31	23	8	-	-	-
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	19	2	17	11	5	-	1	-
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	8	1	7	3	4	-	-	-
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	12	1	11	8	2	-	1	-
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES.	43	2	41	29	11	-	1	-
MASSACHUSETTS								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	768	1	767	12	39	312	328	76
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	381	1	380	7	39	241	23	70
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	126	-	126	2	-	73	17	34
3 TO 5	93	-	93	5	3	50	5	30
6 TO 9	109	-	109	-	14	89	-	6
10 OR MORE	53	1	52	-	22	29	1	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	49.6	100.0	49.5	58.3	100.0	77.2	7.0	92.1
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL.	336 907	85 709	251 198	6 020	113 175	105 717	10 027	16 259
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	232 504	68 095	164 409	1 756	83 468	61 604	7 362	10 219
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT.	69.0	79.4	65.4	29.2	73.8	58.3	73.4	62.9
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL.	2 083	39	2 044	25	458	1 280	73	208
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES.	66	21	45	-	39	4	2	-
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	60	2	58	-	28	26	3	1
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	278	6	272	6	104	121	6	35
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	280	1	279	4	111	128	6	30
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	421	4	417	6	75	295	14	27
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	978	5	973	9	101	706	42	115
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES.	641	36	605	7	147	396	11	44
MICHIGAN								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	2 627	1	2 626	83	531	1 245	167	600
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	892	1	891	72	210	55	19	535
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	421	-	421	27	91	43	16	244
3 TO 5	368	-	368	23	88	10	3	244
6 TO 9	88	-	88	15	28	1	-	44
10 OR MORE	15	1	14	7	3	1	-	3
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	34.0	100.0	33.9	86.7	39.5	4.4	11.4	89.2
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL.	557 077	157 979	399 098	50 474	87 319	21 221	7 324	232 760
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	316 192	66 860	249 332	27 161	52 476	2 075	2 742	164 878
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT.	56.8	42.3	62.5	53.8	60.1	9.8	37.4	70.8
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL.	3 069	96	2 973	394	750	121	29	1 679
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	90	28	62	6	11	-	1	44
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	79	11	68	4	12	-	1	51
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	436	24	412	50	65	1	4	292
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	488	7	481	59	67	4	3	328
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	640	12	628	99	137	24	7	361
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	1 336	14	1 322	176	438	92	13	603
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES.	497	40	457	72	186	37	6	156

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Employee Bargaining Units and Employees Represented in State and Local Governments, by State and Type of Government: October 1979—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
MINNESOTA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	3 439	1	3 438	87	855	1 793	263	440
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	626	1	625	72	137	4	15	397
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	395	-	395	43	79	4	10	259
3 TO 5	166	-	166	25	48	-	4	89
6 TO 9	53	-	53	1	7	-	1	44
10 OR MORE	12	1	11	3	3	-	-	5
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	18.2	100.0	18.2	82.8	16.0	0.2	5.7	90.2
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL	264 963	72 174	192 789	32 380	50 535	9 434	8 196	92 244
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	132 807	26 417	106 390	13 608	15 868	34	3 817	73 063
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	50.1	36.6	55.2	42.0	31.4	0.4	46.6	79.2
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL	1 784	114	1 670	213	391	5	35	1 026
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	46	16	30	5	6	-	1	18
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	47	12	35	2	6	-	1	26
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	173	26	147	13	15	-	5	114
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	272	14	258	30	34	-	7	187
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	340	16	324	53	61	-	4	206
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	906	30	876	110	269	5	17	475
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES	297	8	289	32	55	2	6	194
MISSISSIPPI								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	836	1	835	B2	283	-	304	166
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	7	-	7	-	4	-	-	3
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	4	-	4	-	2	-	-	2
3 TO 5	3	-	3	-	2	-	-	1
6 TO 9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	0.8	-	0.8	-	1.4	-	-	1.8
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL	147 074	43 890	103 184	22 053	22 361	-	1 293	57 477
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	1 157	-	1 157	-	1 022	-	-	135
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	0.8	-	1.1	-	4.6	-	-	0.2
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL	12	-	12	-	8	-	-	4
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	7	-	7	-	5	-	-	2
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	2
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES	4	-	4	-	4	-	-	-
MISSOURI								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	2 938	1	2 937	114	917	327	1 011	568
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	149	1	148	5	31	-	13	99
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	131	-	131	4	25	-	12	90
3 TO 5	13	-	13	1	5	-	7	7
6 TO 9	4	-	4	-	1	-	1	2
10 OR MORE	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	5.1	100.0	5.0	4.4	3.4	-	1.3	17.4
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL	268 820	74 949	193 871	20 959	51 385	1 632	12 200	107 695
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	54 888	15 260	39 628	1 289	5 495	-	1 640	31 204
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	20.4	20.4	20.4	6.2	10.7	-	13.4	29.0
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL	235	11	224	9	53	-	21	141
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	22	5	17	1	3	-	1	12
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	23	1	22	-	-	-	1	21
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	46	2	44	1	10	-	1	32
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	52	1	51	3	7	-	2	39
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	37	1	36	-	10	-	6	20
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	55	1	54	4	23	-	10	17
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES	75	1	74	3	4	-	7	60

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Employee Bargaining Units and Employees Represented in State and Local Governments, by State and Type of Government: October 1979—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
MONTANA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	950	1	949	54	126	-	311	458
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	195	1	194	13	21	-	5	155
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	166	-	166	10	10	-	5	141
3 TO 5	20	-	20	3	6	-	-	11
6 TO 9	8	-	8	-	5	-	-	3
10 OR MORE	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	20.5	100.0	20.4	24.1	16.7	-	1.6	33.8
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL.	57 167	21 984	35 183	7 334	5 675	-	1 078	21 096
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	20 183	7 208	12 975	718	2 253	-	47	9 957
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	35.3	32.8	36.9	9.8	39.7	-	4.4	47.2
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL.	403	83	320	26	68	-	5	221
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	5	2	3	-	-	-	-	3
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	9	5	4	-	1	-	-	3
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	30	13	17	-	3	-	-	14
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	42	13	29	3	7	-	-	19
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	76	7	69	9	9	-	-	51
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	241	43	198	14	48	-	5	131
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES.	63	8	55	5	21	-	1	28
NEBRASKA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	3 425	1	3 424	93	534	471	1 193	1 133
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	310	1	309	4	15	-	8	282
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	290	-	290	2	10	-	7	271
3 TO 5	17	-	17	1	5	-	1	10
6 TO 9	3	1	2	1	-	-	-	1
10 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	9.1	100.0	9.0	4.3	2.8	-	0.7	24.9
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL.	114 894	32 744	82 150	13 148	17 323	1 560	8 373	41 746
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	34 685	5 476	29 209	1 314	3 896	-	2 644	21 355
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	30.2	16.7	35.6	10.0	22.5	-	31.6	51.2
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL.	414	9	405	12	35	-	10	348
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	13	2	11	1	3	-	3	4
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	15	3	12	-	1	-	1	10
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	22	1	21	2	2	-	-	17
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	51	1	50	4	6	-	2	38
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	113	1	112	3	9	-	3	97
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	200	1	199	2	14	-	1	182
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES.	77	1	76	3	12	-	1	60
NEVADA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	183	1	182	16	17	-	132	17
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	36	-	36	8	9	-	4	15
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	25	-	25	7	4	-	4	10
3 TO 5	10	-	10	1	4	-	-	5
6 TO 9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 OR MORE	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	19.7	-	19.8	50.0	52.9	-	3.0	88.2
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL.	46 354	14 242	32 112	10 796	5 178	-	773	15 365
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	22 127	-	22 127	5 343	3 777	-	120	12 887
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	47.7	-	68.9	49.5	72.9	-	15.5	83.9
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL.	76	-	76	13	30	-	6	27
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	8	-	8	3	1	-	-	4
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	3	-	3	1	2	-	-	-
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	17	-	17	1	8	-	-	8
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	15	-	15	3	4	-	-	8
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	10	-	10	1	7	-	2	-
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	23	-	23	4	8	-	4	7
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES.	32	-	32	8	14	-	3	7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Employee Bargaining Units and Employees Represented in State and Local Governments, by State and Type of Government: October 1979—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					Special districts	School districts
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships			
NEW HAMPSHIRE									
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	507	1	506	10	13	221	103	159	
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	104	1	103	3	13	5	1	81	
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:									
1 TO 2	92	1	91	3	4	3	1	80	
3 TO 5	9	-	9	-	6	2	-	1	
6 TO 9	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	
10 OR MORE	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	20.5	100.0	20.4	30.0	100.0	2.3	1.0	50.9	
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL.	54 825	17 823	37 002	3 128	10 241	8 804	1 829	13 000	
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	20 881	8 884	11 997	510	5 294	214	4	5 975	
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT.	38.1	49.8	32.4	16.3	51.7	2.4	0.2	46.0	
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL.	167	2	165	4	59	10	1	91	
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:									
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES.	3	1	2	-	2	-	-	-	
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	35	-	35	-	16	-	-	19	
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	27	-	27	1	4	1	-	21	
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	39	-	39	1	18	2	-	18	
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	60	-	60	1	19	7	1	32	
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES.	27	1	26	1	17	2	1	5	
NEW JERSEY									
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	1 516	1	1 515	21	335	232	380	547	
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	841	1	840	21	193	129	48	449	
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:									
1 TO 2	481	-	481	2	117	84	41	237	
3 TO 5	298	-	298	7	61	41	7	182	
6 TO 9	41	-	41	3	9	3	-	26	
10 OR MORE	21	1	20	9	6	1	-	4	
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	55.5	100.0	55.4	100.0	57.6	55.6	12.6	82.1	
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL.	423 791	96 375	327 556	66 047	94 518	27 409	7 750	131 832	
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	245 780	58 809	186 971	34 316	48 496	11 066	3 503	89 590	
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT.	58.0	61.1	57.1	52.0	51.3	40.4	45.2	68.0	
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL.	2 375	27	2 348	218	557	301	73	1 199	
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:									
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES.	70	14	56	15	16	1	1	23	
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	69	4	65	14	13	-	-	38	
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	317	4	313	38	70	17	6	182	
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	335	3	332	48	72	39	8	165	
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	510	1	509	48	109	89	14	249	
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	1 074	1	1 073	55	277	155	44	542	
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES.	552	4	548	47	168	102	16	215	
NEW MEXICO									
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	315	1	314	32	94	-	100	BB	
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	23	1	22	1	6	-	-	15	
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:									
1 TO 2	16	-	16	-	3	-	-	13	
3 TO 5	6	-	6	1	3	-	-	2	
6 TO 9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
10 OR MORE	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	7.3	100.0	7.0	3.1	6.4	-	-	17.0	
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL.	86 953	38 915	48 038	4 780	11 814	-	359	31 085	
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	1B 800	5 733	13 067	412	3 439	-	-	9 216	
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT.	21.6	14.7	27.2	8.6	29.1	-	-	29.6	
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL.	50	10	40	3	15	-	-	22	
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:									
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES.	12	4	8	-	3	-	-	5	
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	4	2	2	-	1	-	-	1	
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	14	2	12	3	2	-	-	7	
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	8	1	7	-	1	-	-	6	
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	6	1	5	-	3	-	-	2	
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	6	-	6	-	5	-	-	1	
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES.	15	-	15	1	6	-	-	-	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Employee Bargaining Units and Employees Represented in State and Local Governments, by State and Type of Government: October 1979—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
NEW YORK								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	3 307	1	3 306	57	618	930	965	736
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	1 097	1	1 096	54	197	159	13	673
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	567	-	567	17	105	139	12	294
3 TO 5	426	-	426	24	74	19	-	309
6 TO 9	91	-	91	10	13	1	-	67
10 OR MORE	13	1	12	3	5	-	1	3
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	33.2	100.0	33.2	94.7	31.9	17.1	1.3	91.4
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL.	1 093 077	230 230	862 847	122 731	449 359	47 681	10 322	232 754
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	846 325	171 190	675 135	91 790	381 835	15 765	4 233	181 512
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT.	77.4	74.4	78.2	74.8	85.0	33.1	41.0	78.0
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL.	3 398	11	3 387	237	726	249	31	2 144
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES.	180	9	171	35	87	3	3	43
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	135	-	135	24	29	5	-	77
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	570	2	568	57	78	25	8	400
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	624	-	624	46	97	27	3	451
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	661	-	661	33	131	45	4	448
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	1 228	-	1 228	42	304	144	13	725
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES.	971	11	960	111	297	81	10	461
NORTH CAROLINA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	875	1	874	100	472	-	302	-
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 TO 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 TO 9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL.	334 259	102 634	231 625	184 131	38 944	-	8 550	-
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	2 706	1	2 705	53	362	1 361	587	342
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	178	1	177	1	4	-	-	172
3 TO 5	169	-	169	1	3	-	-	165
6 TO 9	8	1	7	-	1	-	-	6
10 OR MORE	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	6.6	100.0	6.5	1.9	1.1	-	-	50.3
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL.	49 704	16 730	32 974	4 334	5 775	6 047	1 337	15 481
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	8 780	699	8 081	42	598	-	-	7 441
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT.	17.7	4.2	24.5	1.0	10.4	-	-	48.1
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL.	211	4	207	1	8	-	-	198
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES.	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	3
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	3	1	2	-	1	-	-	1
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	9	1	8	-	-	-	-	8
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	18	1	17	-	2	-	-	15
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	46	-	46	1	1	-	-	44
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	132	1	131	-	4	-	-	127
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES.	47	1	46	-	3	-	-	43

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Employee Bargaining Units and Employees Represented in State and Local Governments, by State and Type of Government: October 1979—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
OHIO								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	3 333	1	3 332	88	935	1 321	315	673
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	739	1	738	12	152	21	25	528
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	567	-	567	3	67	17	21	459
3 TO 5	155	-	155	6	80	3	3	63
6 TO 9	14	-	14	3	4	-	1	6
10 OR MORE	3	1	2	-	1	1	-	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	22.2	100.0	22.1	13.6	16.3	1.6	7.9	78.5
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL	580 371	146 688	433 683	76 520	93 269	15 623	16 459	231 812
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	232 896	31 587	201 309	9 644	37 166	392	5 915	14B 192
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	40.1	21.5	46.4	12.6	39.8	2.5	35.9	63.9
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL	1 603	36	1 567	48	421	30	38	1 030
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	72	15	57	2	17	-	2	36
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	75	5	70	9	11	-	1	49
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	392	5	387	1B	32	-	B	329
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	423	6	417	5	74	-	3	335
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	291	3	288	6	113	4	B	157
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	350	2	348	8	174	26	16	124
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES	304	6	298	6	151	10	13	118
OKLAHOMA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	1 695	1	1 694	77	568	-	405	644
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	139	-	139	-	27	-	-	112
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	129	-	129	-	21	-	-	108
3 TO 5	10	-	10	-	6	-	-	4
6 TO 9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	8.2	-	B.2	-	4.8	-	-	17.4
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL	176 955	64 281	112 674	13 927	31 800	-	1 447	65 500
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	29 378	-	29 378	-	B 507	-	-	20 871
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	16.6	-	26.1	-	26.8	-	-	31.9
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL	191	-	191	-	54	-	-	137
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	15	-	15	-	6	-	-	9
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	6
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	30	-	30	-	B	-	-	22
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	40	-	40	-	10	-	-	30
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	51	-	51	-	23	-	-	28
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	49	-	49	-	7	-	-	42
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES	47	-	47	-	12	-	-	35
OREGON								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	1 449	1	1 448	36	239	-	797	376
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	379	1	378	28	51	-	41	258
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	262	-	262	15	18	-	33	196
3 TO 5	109	-	109	12	31	-	7	59
6 TO 9	6	-	6	-	2	-	1	3
10 OR MORE	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	26.2	100.0	26.1	77.8	21.3	-	5.1	68.6
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL	167 386	55 465	111 921	16 154	16 824	-	7 966	70 977
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	98 001	29 314	68 687	8 232	B 006	-	3 725	48 724
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	58.5	52.9	61.4	51.0	47.6	-	46.8	68.6
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL	912	70	842	78	145	-	71	548
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	42	20	22	3	4	-	1	14
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	33	9	24	3	1	-	-	20
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	132	17	115	15	6	-	6	68
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	126	7	119	12	B	-	9	90
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	174	9	165	16	41	-	12	96
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	405	8	397	29	85	-	43	240
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES	157	-	157	12	35	-	20	90

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Employee Bargaining Units and Employees Represented in State and Local Governments, by State and Type of Government: October 1979—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
PENNSYLVANIA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	5 239	1	5 238	66	1 016	1 547	2 039	570
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	1 137	1	1 136	38	274	149	123	552
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	867	-	867	19	199	121	114	414
3 TO 5	252	-	252	13	73	28	7	131
6 TO 9	13	-	13	4	2	-	2	5
10 OR MORE	5	1	4	2	-	-	-	2
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	21.7	100.0	21.7	57.6	27.0	9.6	6.0	96.8
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL.	564 025	148 664	415 361	48 594	82 014	24 790	25 805	234 158
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	340 582	99 132	241 450	16 809	45 627	4 971	14 121	159 922
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT.	66.4	66.7	58.1	34.6	55.6	20.1	54.7	68.3
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL.	2 328	38	2 290	133	557	263	174	1 163
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES.	B1	20	61	8	9	-	3	41
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	71	3	68	8	5	-	2	53
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	419	12	407	25	22	4	13	343
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	348	2	346	25	28	18	15	260
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	351	-	351	22	60	35	22	212
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	1 058	1	1 057	45	433	206	119	254
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES.	377	20	357	25	181	71	30	50
RHOE ISLAND								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	120	1	119	-	8	31	77	3
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	45	1	44	-	8	27	8	1
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	14	-	14	-	-	6	7	1
3 TO 5	15	-	15	-	2	12	1	-
6 TO 9	14	-	14	-	5	9	-	-
10 OR MORE	2	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	37.5	100.0	37.0	-	100.0	87.1	10.4	33.3
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL.	53 760	25 810	27 950	-	15 970	10 957	604	419
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	39 266	17 614	21 652	-	13 501	7 731	213	207
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT.	73.0	68.2	77.5	-	84.5	70.6	35.3	49.4
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL.	215	21	194	-	57	122	12	3
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES.	14	5	9	-	9	-	-	-
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	11	3	8	-	5	3	-	-
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	46	3	43	-	22	20	-	1
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	29	7	22	-	10	10	1	1
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	56	1	55	-	8	44	2	1
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	59	2	57	-	3	45	9	-
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES.	70	10	60	-	18	40	2	-
SOUTH CAROLINA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	585	1	584	46	264	-	182	92
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	6	-	6	2	1	-	-	3
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	3
3 TO 5	3	-	3	2	1	-	-	-
6 TO 9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	1.0	-	1.0	4.3	0.4	-	-	3.3
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL.	185 781	71 563	114 218	22 242	15 746	-	3 358	72 872
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	700	-	700	12	36	-	-	652
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT.	0.4	-	0.6	0.1	0.2	-	-	0.9
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL.	12	-	12	7	3	-	-	2
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES.	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	10	-	10	7	3	-	-	-
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES.	7	-	7	3	3	-	-	1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Employee Bargaining Units and Employees Represented in State and Local Governments, by State and Type of Government: October 1979—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
SOUTH DAKOTA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	1 729	1	1 728	64	311	1 010	148	195
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	182	1	181	16	13	-	1	151
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	164	-	164	16	12	-	-	136
3 TO 5	13	-	13	-	1	-	1	11
6 TO 9	5	1	4	-	-	-	-	4
10 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	10.5	100.0	10.5	25.0	4.2	-	0.7	77.4
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL	47 993	16 326	31 667	4 274	6 912	2 745	337	17 399
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	11 019	1 290	9 729	466	887	-	24	8 352
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	23.0	7.9	30.7	10.9	12.8	-	7.1	48.0
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL	272	7	265	21	20	-	3	221
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	16	2	14	-	2	-	-	12
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	36	3	33	2	5	-	-	26
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	70	1	69	5	5	-	-	59
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	147	-	147	14	8	-	3	122
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES.	35	-	35	3	4	-	3	25
TENNESSEE								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	907	1	906	94	327	-	471	14
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	54	1	53	32	17	-	4	-
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	49	1	48	31	14	-	3	-
3 TO 5	2	-	2	1	-	-	1	-
6 TO 9	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
10 OR MORE	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	6.0	100.0	5.8	34.0	5.2	-	0.8	-
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL	252 490	75 340	177 150	83 052	88 401	-	4 411	1 286
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	43 314	169	43 145	14 557	28 251	-	337	-
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	17.2	0.2	24.4	17.5	32.0	-	7.6	-
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL	101	1	100	39	52	-	9	-
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	19	-	19	6	13	-	-	-
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	14	-	14	10	4	-	-	-
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	34	1	33	17	15	-	1	-
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	11	-	11	3	8	-	-	-
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	9	-	9	1	4	-	4	-
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	14	-	14	2	8	-	4	-
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES.	41	-	41	24	17	-	-	-
TEXAS								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	3 897	1	3 896	254	1 068	-	1 442	1 132
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	22	-	22	2	14	-	6	-
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	15	-	15	2	8	-	5	-
3 TO 5	4	-	4	-	4	-	-	-
6 TO 9	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
10 OR MORE	2	-	2	-	1	-	1	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	0.6	-	0.6	0.8	1.3	-	0.4	-
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL	755 100	198 336	556 764	63 171	131 544	-	21 531	340 518
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	8 864	-	8 864	520	7 986	-	358	-
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	1.2	-	1.6	0.8	6.1	-	1.7	-
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL	53	-	53	3	46	-	4	-
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	5	-	5	-	5	-	-	-
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	4	-	4	1	3	-	-	-
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	10	-	10	-	9	-	1	-
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	11	-	11	2	7	-	2	-
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	9	-	9	-	8	-	1	-
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	14	-	14	-	14	-	-	-
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES.	29	-	29	3	23	-	3	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Employee Bargaining Units and Employees Represented in State and Local Governments, by State and Type of Government: October 1979—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
UTAH								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	493	1	492	29	217	-	206	40
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	39	1	38	2	2	-	2	32
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	25	1	24	1	1	-	2	20
3 TO 5	11	-	11	1	1	-	-	9
6 TO 9	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	3
10 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	7.9	100.0	7.7	6.9	0.9	-	1.0	80.0
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL.	84 030	31 370	52 660	7 996	9 902	-	1 700	33 062
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	32 190	6 042	26 148	1 775	2 044	-	619	21 710
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT.	38.3	19.3	49.7	22.2	20.6	-	36.4	65.7
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL.	97	1	96	5	5	-	2	84
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES.	15	1	14	1	2	-	1	10
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	8
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	23	-	23	2	2	-	-	19
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	24	-	24	-	1	-	-	23
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	8
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	19	-	19	2	-	-	1	16
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES.	49	-	49	4	1	-	1	43
VERMONT								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	648	1	647	14	57	237	67	272
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	149	1	148	-	9	8	-	131
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	139	-	139	-	6	8	-	125
3 TO 5	10	1	9	-	3	-	-	6
6 TO 9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	23.0	100.0	22.9	-	15.8	3.4	-	48.2
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL.	30 116	12 037	18 079	101	1 957	3 599	216	12 206
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	13 274	6 501	6 773	-	489	148	-	6 136
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT.	44.1	54.0	37.5	-	25.0	4.1	-	50.3
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL.	196	4	192	-	21	11	-	160
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES.	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	14	2	12	-	-	-	-	12
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	25	-	25	-	3	-	-	22
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	48	-	48	2	1	-	-	45
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	106	-	106	-	16	10	-	80
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES.	22	1	21	-	4	2	-	15
VIRGINIA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	390	1	389	95	229	-	65	-
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 TO 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 TO 9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL.	312 763	114 446	198 317	109 645	85 003	-	3 669	-
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Employee Bargaining Units and Employees Represented in State and Local Governments, by State and Type of Government: October 1979—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
WASHINGTON								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	1 669	1	1 668	39	265	-	1 062	302
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	465	1	464	34	89	-	95	246
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	272	-	272	10	45	-	B1	136
3 TO 5	158	-	158	19	40	-	12	87
6 TO 9	28	-	28	4	2	-	1	21
10 OR MORE	7	1	6	1	2	-	1	2
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	27.9	100.0	27.8	87.2	33.6	-	B.9	81.5
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL.	243 264	91 326	151 938	22 144	30 756	-	23 751	75 287
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	132 781	34 173	98 608	8 957	16 568	-	9 024	64 059
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT.	54.6	37.4	64.9	40.4	53.9	-	38.0	85.1
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL.	1 408	113	1 295	150	261	-	163	721
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES.	41	13	28	-	6	-	1	21
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	48	13	35	3	4	-	2	26
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	207	29	178	25	18	-	15	120
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	203	27	176	19	25	-	25	107
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	282	15	267	39	48	-	28	152
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	627	16	611	64	160	-	92	295
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES.	300	26	274	17	71	-	30	156
WEST VIRGINIA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	597	1	596	55	227	-	259	55
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	16	-	16	1	8	-	4	3
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	11	-	11	1	3	-	4	3
3 TO 5	4	-	4	-	4	-	-	-
6 TO 9	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
10 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	2.7	-	2.7	1.8	3.5	-	1.5	5.5
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL.	109 870	45 758	64 112	8 352	12 155	-	1 614	41 991
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	3 343	-	3 343	3	1 620	-	240	1 480
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT.	3.0	-	5.2	-	13.3	-	14.9	3.5
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL.	33	-	33	1	24	-	4	4
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES.	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	9	-	9	-	7	-	1	1
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	3	-	3	-	1	-	1	1
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	6	-	6	-	4	-	2	-
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	13	-	13	1	12	-	-	-
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES.	5	-	5	1	4	-	-	-
WISCONSIN								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	2 519	1	2 518	72	576	1 270	190	410
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	583	1	582	61	131	16	3	371
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	431	-	431	17	67	13	1	333
3 TO 5	96	-	96	25	32	3	1	35
6 TO 9	42	-	42	17	23	-	2	2
10 OR MORE	14	1	13	2	9	-	1	1
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	23.1	100.0	23.1	84.7	22.7	1.3	1.6	90.5
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL.	296 982	80 391	216 591	44 984	71 844	16 471	965	82 327
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	152 061	35 808	116 253	23 814	40 333	191	447	51 468
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT.	51.2	44.5	53.7	52.9	56.1	1.2	46.3	62.5
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL.	1 405	19	1 386	266	530	27	5	558
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES.	44	15	29	4	15	-	-	10
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	24	1	23	6	8	-	1	8
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	203	2	201	36	63	-	-	102
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	289	1	288	61	72	-	1	154
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	301	-	301	71	83	-	2	145
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	544	-	544	88	289	27	1	139
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES.	174	-	174	27	90	12	1	44

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Employee Bargaining Units and Employees Represented in State and Local Governments, by State and Type of Government: October 1979—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
WYOMING								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	387	1	386	23	90	-	216	57
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	34	-	34	-	6	-	-	28
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	29	-	29	-	5	-	-	24
3 TO 5	3	-	3	-	1	-	-	2
6 TO 9	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	2
10 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	8.8	-	8.8	-	6.7	-	-	49.1
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL	33 426	10 582	22 844	4 759	4 462	-	1 049	12 574
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	5 483	-	5 483	-	781	-	-	4 702
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNIT	16.4	-	24.0	-	17.5	-	-	37.4
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL	56	-	56	-	10	-	-	46
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	2	-	2	-	1	-	-	1
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	15	-	15	-	-	-	-	15
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	13	-	13	-	3	-	-	10
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	15	-	15	-	4	-	-	11
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	10	-	10	-	2	-	-	8
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES	16	-	16	-	5	-	-	11

Note: Data are estimates. See introductory text, "Sources of Data" and "Reliability and Limitations of Data."

- Represents zero.

Table 10. Employee Bargaining Units in State and Local Governments, by Major Types of Employees Represented, by State and Level of Government: October 1979

State	All bargaining units	Administrative and/or other professional staff	Clerical, secretarial and/or general office employees	Custodial and service employees	Education instructional employees	Education paraprofessional employees	Fire protection employees	Health care employees	Highway maintenance and/or heavy equipment operators
UNITED STATES									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	32 484	2 322	2 745	3 560	8 936	741	1 570	585	1 704
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	4 980 158	254 688	476 414	368 870	1 802 598	97 867	136 418	226 924	148 662
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	31 425	2 202	2 624	3 455	8 810	740	1 570	489	1 665
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	4 027 270	124 195	315 494	324 105	1 721 683	97 840	136 418	87 268	82 924
ALABAMA									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	77	3	6	3	5	-	9	5	4
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	14 645	46	679	544	2 657	-	1 490	2 048	477
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	63	2	5	3	5	-	9	-	3
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	9 601	22	653	544	2 657	-	1 490	-	140
ALASKA									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	96	13	5	6	42	-	1	-	-
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	21 378	2 195	6 597	914	5 867	-	256	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	68	11	4	6	23	-	1	-	-
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	10 694	1 177	445	914	4 909	-	256	-	-
ARIZONA									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	140	13	6	8	72	2	1 173	-	10
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	37 582	463	2 351	2 915	20 720	25	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	140	13	6	8	72	2	1 173	-	10
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	37 582	463	2 351	2 915	20 720	25	-	-	-
ARKANSAS									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	30	1	-	-	18	1	3	1	1
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	7 191	34	-	-	5 865	4	466	10	28
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	30	1	-	-	18	1	3	1	1
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	7 191	34	-	-	5 865	4	466	10	28
CALIFORNIA									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	3 622	269	298	292	845	118	258	69	61
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	718 561	29 195	102 632	45 023	225 586	24 841	19 177	24 803	3 943
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	3 622	269	298	292	845	118	258	69	61
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	718 561	29 195	102 632	45 023	225 586	24 841	19 177	24 803	3 943
COLORADO									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	169	9	8	14	69	4	11	2	5
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	45 879	230	932	3 186	26 836	331	1 761	168	186
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	169	9	8	14	69	4	11	2	5
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	45 879	230	932	3 186	26 836	331	1 761	168	186
CONNECTICUT									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	824	87	105	106	145	36	36	11	77
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	115 432	8 285	13 147	13 460	39 089	2 442	3 586	7 349	3 101
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	797	83	103	104	140	36	36	9	77
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	71 268	3 551	5 522	4 928	33 921	2 442	3 586	634	3 101
DELAWARE									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	75	3	9	7	19	1	220	1 432	1 105
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	18 461	76	1 659	963	7 891	405	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	40	1	5	6	16	1	220	-	-
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	11 548	35	1 425	938	6 910	405	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	83	6	5	7	3	-	3	8	2
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	37 198	1 869	2 036	1 535	7 680	-	1 419	1 550	87
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	83	6	5	7	3	-	3	8	2
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	37 198	1 869	2 036	1 535	7 680	-	1 419	1 550	87

* indicates at end of table.

Table 10. Employee Bargaining Units in State and Local Governments, by Major Types of Employees Represented, by State and Level of Government: October 1979—Continued

State	Law enforcement or security employees	Public transit employees	Sanitation employees	Skilled craft and trade employees	Social services professional employees	Government-wide or agency-wide units for all eligible employees	All other bargaining units	
							Elementary, secondary and higher education employees	Noneducation employees
UNITED STATES								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	3 532	166	385	1 165	201	1 053	2 336	1 483
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	311 747	96 975	31 939	151 022	197 146	290 630	227 490	250 708
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	3 425	166	385	1 033	175	981	2 277	1 428
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	258 682	96 975	31 939	109 198	34 769	214 137	211 042	180 601
ALABAMA								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	9	2	6	9	—	8	2	6
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	1 246	284	582	878	—	2 790	691	233
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	8	2	6	6	—	6	2	6
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	1 217	284	582	334	—	754	691	233
ALASKA								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	2	1	—	12	—	5	5	4
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	635	12	—	3 664	—	331	730	177
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	1	1	—	8	—	5	4	4
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	319	12	—	1 450	—	331	704	177
ARIZONA								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	5	—	1	2	—	3	22	—
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	2 001	—	867	314	—	2 333	4 410	—
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	5	—	1	2	—	3	22	—
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	2 001	—	867	314	—	2 333	4 410	—
ARKANSAS								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	3	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	454	—	300	—	—	30	—	—
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	3	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	454	—	300	—	—	30	—	—
CALIFORNIA								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	370	25	32	159	32	218	347	229
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	43 121	13 803	1 144	40 878	20 803	37 009	48 659	37 944
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	370	25	32	159	32	218	347	229
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	43 121	13 803	1 144	40 878	20 803	37 009	48 659	37 944
COLORADO								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	8	2	—	8	1	8	13	7
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	879	1 444	—	2 792	244	1 873	3 820	1 197
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	8	2	—	8	1	8	13	7
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	879	1 444	—	2 792	244	1 873	3 820	1 197
CONNECTICUT								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	99	4	11	18	5	12	44	28
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	8 393	88	200	340	2 870	2 704	5 113	5 265
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	96	4	11	18	4	12	39	25
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	5 372	88	200	340	32	2 704	1 645	3 202
DELAWARE								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	8	—	1	4	1	3	1	7
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	1 468	—	310	713	431	750	190	848
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	4	—	1	1	—	—	1	3
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	515	—	310	88	—	—	190	512
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	10	2	8	3	3	—	—	23
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	7 105	4 662	2 120	351	1 252	—	—	5 532
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	10	2	8	3	3	—	—	23
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	7 105	4 662	2 120	351	1 252	—	—	5 532

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. Employee Bargaining Units in State and Local Governments, by Major Types of Employees Represented, by State and Level of Government: October 1979—Continued

State	All bargaining units	Administrative and/or other professional staff	Clerical, secretarial and/or general office employees	Custodial and service employees	Education instructional employees	Education paraprofessional employees	Fire protection employees	Health care employees	Highway maintenance and/or equipment operators
FLORIDA									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	359	3	9	21	73	5	65	2	9
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	221 747	10 704	7 251	18 768	93 848	2 641	6 289	3 694	1 234
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	350	2	9	21	69	5	65	1	9
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	169 003	678	7 251	18 768	87 093	2 641	6 289	54	1 234
GEORGIA									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	15	-	2	1	1	-	1	2	-
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	6 066	-	242	300	1 200	-	120	1 401	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	15	-	2	1	1	-	1	2	-
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	6 066	-	242	300	1 200	-	120	1 401	-
HAWAII									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	42	7	7	1	2	-	4	3	4
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	40 356	5 478	9 184	6	11 739	-	1 255	1 620	5 484
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	30	4	5	1	-	-	4	2	2
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	9 521	821	2 138	6	-	-	1 255	115	381
IDAHO									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	125	7	1	1	87	1	12	-	-
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	12 132	77	157	197	9 929	1	450	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	125	7	1	1	87	1	12	-	-
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	12 132	77	157	197	9 929	1	450	-	-
ILLINOIS									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	1 386	23	66	185	579	20	73	10	50
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	214 227	2 592	17 453	24 786	104 257	716	3 243	12 741	4 441
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	1 276	22	61	156	574	20	73	5	47
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	160 318	2 509	5 161	1B 238	102 657	716	3 243	383	1 341
INDIANA									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	550	13	26	48	274	9	25	1	22
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	79 814	1 099	2 226	6 052	49 864	849	3 128	3	2 050
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	541	13	26	44	274	9	25	-	22
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	76 040	1 099	2 226	4 228	49 864	849	3 128	-	2 050
IOWA									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	677	15	26	44	340	4	26	10	60
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	69 030	1 505	2 703	11 599	33 749	460	1 449	502	4 325
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	664	13	26	41	340	4	26	10	59
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	53 285	561	2 703	3 550	33 749	460	1 449	502	2 761
KANSAS									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	377	11	12	22	252	2	10	7	16
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	43 504	938	869	3 140	26 159	380	1 139	2 320	2 220
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	346	10	11	14	250	2	10	-	10
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	34 485	498	764	803	25 727	380	1 139	-	398
KENTUCKY									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	48	-	2	3	10	-	7	1	2
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	18 554	-	2 799	1 074	7 699	-	956	41	87
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	48	-	2	3	10	-	7	1	2
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	18 554	-	2 799	1 074	7 699	-	956	41	87
LOUISIANA									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	102	4	3	11	6	1	6	15	5
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	24 214	600	514	2 471	5 148	1 100	1 345	2 319	271
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	59	1	3	4	2	1	6	-	5
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	13 978	102	514	781	5 043	1 100	1 345	-	271

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. Employee Bargaining Units in State and Local Governments, by Major Types of Employees Represented, by State and Level of Government: October 1979—Continued

State	Law enforcement or security employees	Public transit employees	Sanitation employees	Skilled craft and trade employees	Social services professional employees	Government-wide or agency-wide units for all eligible employees	All other bargaining units							
							Elementary, secondary and higher education employees	Noneducation employees						
FLORIDA														
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:														
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	84	1	10	16	1	23	9	28						
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	10 384	1 261	1 345	21 138	16 767	15 140	2 416	8 867						
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:														
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	83	1	10	15	-	23	9	28						
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	8 671	1 261	1 345	7 295	-	15 140	2 416	8 867						
GEORGIA														
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:														
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	1	3	-	1	-	3	-	-						
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	8	1 770	-	61	-	964	-	-						
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:														
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	1	3	-	1	-	3	-	-						
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	8	1 770	-	61	-	964	-	-						
HAWAII														
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:														
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	4	-	-	2	-	1	-	7						
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	1 894	-	-	396	-	227	-	3 073						
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:														
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	4	-	-	2	-	1	-	5						
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	1 894	-	-	396	-	227	-	2 288						
IDAHO														
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:														
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	4	-	-	3	-	2	1	6						
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	224	-	-	86	-	674	32	305						
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:														
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	4	-	-	3	-	2	1	6						
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	224	-	-	86	-	674	32	305						
ILLINOIS														
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:														
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	106	10	17	105	2	28	59	53						
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	8 379	11 524	4 355	12 414	1 388	3 016	2 432	2 432						
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:														
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	95	10	17	76	-	28	43	49						
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	5 034	11 524	3 170	-	1 388	2 349	2 115	2 115						
INDIANA														
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:														
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	24	4	11	23	-	16	37	17						
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	3 091	95	1 133	2 260	-	2 720	3 490	1 754						
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:														
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	24	4	11	22	-	13	37	17						
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	3 091	95	1 133	680	-	2 353	3 490	1 754						
IOWA														
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:														
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	53	8	5	14	4	18	29	21						
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	3 686	368	243	1 723	1 375	1 414	3 124	805						
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:														
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	49	8	5	13	3	18	28	21						
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	1 986	368	243	745	75	1 414	1 914	805						
KANSAS														
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:														
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	13	-	2	10	1	6	5	8						
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	961	-	63	1 698	422	1 093	732	1 370						
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:														
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	13	-	2	6	-	6	5	7						
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	961	-	63	1 586	-	1 093	732	341						
KENTUCKY														
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:														
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	7	2	4	5	-	1	2	2						
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	1 381	650	484	1 868	-	117	1 068	330						
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:														
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	7	2	4	5	-	1	2	2						
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	1 381	650	484	1 868	-	117	1 068	330						
LOUISIANA														
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:														
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	11	11	4	5	1	13	3	3						
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	1 116	272	496	556	274	5 939	1 125	668						
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:														
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	10	11	4	4	-	6	1	10						
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	889	272	496	541	-	1 814	800	1						

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. Employee Bargaining Units in State and Local Governments, by Major Types of Employees Represented, by State and Level of Government: October 1979—Continued

State	All bargaining units	Administrative and/or other professional staff	Clerical, secretarial and/or general office employees	Custodial and service employees	Education instructional employees	Education paraprofessional employees	Fire protection employees	Health care employees	Highway maintenance and/or heavy equipment operators
MAINE									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	391	27	22	41	149	11	25	1	31
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	29 569	7 449	2 900	1 258	11 893	344	806	1 432	666
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	384	24	21	41	149	11	25	-	31
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	18 039	237	626	1 258	11 893	344	806	-	666
MARYLAND									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	137	12	16	15	22	3	8	9	9
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	106 357	3 310	9 583	10 260	41 276	3 128	3 799	3 451	4 583
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	132	12	14	15	22	3	8	9	9
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	104 327	3 310	9 451	10 260	41 276	3 128	3 799	3 451	4 583
MASSACHUSETTS									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	2 083	215	246	262	341	71	149	43	130
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	232 504	20 661	23 350	12 218	76 351	5 600	11 499	7 128	23 429
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	2 044	203	240	262	336	71	149	42	126
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	164 409	4 966	9 070	12 218	70 826	5 600	11 499	4 028	4 514
MICHIGAN									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	3 069	232	371	455	551	86	126	85	143
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	316 192	17 614	35 559	31 337	I08 177	7 907	6 172	19 781	6 536
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	2 973	209	351	444	541	86	126	81	143
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	249 332	B 988	22 746	26 335	102 729	7 907	6 172	7 881	6 536
MINNESOTA									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	1 784	209	187	192	410	47	32	41	149
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	132 807	5 751	16 344	8 477	54 510	4 406	1 649	6 590	B 031
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	1 670	191	182	189	401	46	32	29	141
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	106 390	3 380	10 056	B 111	49 526	4 379	1 649	2 232	4 988
MISSISSIPPI									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	12	-	-	-	3	-	2	-	1
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	1 157	-	-	-	127	-	157	-	77
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	12	-	-	-	3	-	2	-	1
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	1 157	-	-	-	127	-	157	-	77
MISSOURI									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	235	12	10	12	94	3	27	3	15
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	54 888	1 256	1 374	1 744	24 568	481	2 537	632	3 489
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	224	12	10	10	94	3	27	1	14
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	39 628	1 256	1 374	1 588	24 568	481	2 537	160	489
MONTANA									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	403	27	33	31	160	3	10	9	23
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	20 183	1 825	2 873	950	9 341	63	241	797	B 813
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	320	20	19	24	151	3	10	5	22
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	12 975	156	610	666	B 798	63	241	183	418
NEBRASKA									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	414	22	12	18	279	5	8	2	3
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	34 685	543	1 351	871	17 774	452	907	2 053	98
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	405	22	12	18	279	5	8	1	3
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	29 209	543	1 351	871	17 774	452	907	158	98
NEVADA									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	76	9	1	3	14	-	10	2	1
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	22 127	318	12	1 445	7 727	-	1 054	322	30
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	76	9	1	3	14	-	10	2	1
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	22 127	318	12	1 445	7 727	-	1 054	322	30

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. Employee Bargaining Units in State and Local Governments, by Major Types of Employees Represented, by State and Level of Government: October 1979—Continued

State	Law enforcement or security employees	Public transit employees	Sanitation employees	Skilled craft and trade employees	Social services professional employees	Government-wide or agency-wide units for all eligible employees	All other bargaining units	
							Elementary, secondary and higher education employees	Noneducation employees
MAINE								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	45	1	2	7	-	2	20	7
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	1 388	88	21	413	-	18	798	95
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	43	1	2	7	-	2	20	7
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	776	88	21	413	-	18	798	95
MARYLAND								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	15	-	3	3	1	3	4	14
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	4 207	-	711	3 932	83	461	8 807	8 766
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	13	-	3	3	1	3	4	13
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	4 158	-	711	3 932	83	461	8 807	6 917
MASSACHUSETTS								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	237	2	22	77	3	29	165	91
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	15 328	2 969	502	4 625	5 460	11 281	6 356	5 747
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	229	2	22	75	2	29	165	91
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	11 813	2 969	502	2 960	60	11 281	6 356	5 747
MICHIGAN								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	390	9	32	71	20	79	267	152
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	23 528	1 895	985	9 872	11 570	14 629	10 816	9 814
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	377	9	32	63	19	79	261	152
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	16 999	1 895	985	4 427	796	14 629	10 493	9 814
MINNESOTA								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	192	2	11	75	23	32	108	74
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	6 553	1 957	82	3 675	1 928	3 353	4 734	4 767
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	176	2	11	58	23	32	107	70
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	4 787	1 957	82	1 695	1 928	3 353	4 506	3 761
MISSISSIPPI								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	3
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	133	-	-	8	-	-	-	655
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	3
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	133	-	-	8	-	-	-	655
MISSOURI								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	5	3	4	17	1	11	10	8
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	471	733	242	3 540	17	11 183	1 341	1 280
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	5	3	4	16	-	7	10	8
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	471	733	242	1 145	-	1 963	1 341	1 280
MONTANA								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	17	-	5	48	3	8	15	11
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	638	-	105	813	579	714	273	158
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	15	-	5	15	1	7	12	11
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	400	-	105	372	11	667	127	158
NEBRASKA								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	16	2	-	9	2	14	14	8
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	1 398	413	-	1 492	175	4 280	997	1 881
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	15	2	-	9	2	8	14	7
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	1 169	413	-	1 492	175	982	997	1 827
NEVADA								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	15	-	-	3	-	4	6	5
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	2 108	-	-	99	-	795	3 512	705
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	15	-	-	3	-	4	6	5
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	2 108	-	-	99	-	795	3 512	705

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. Employee Bargaining Units in State and Local Governments, by Major Types of Employees Represented, by State and Level of Government: October 1979—Continued

State	All bargaining units	Administrative and/or other professional staff	Clerical, secretarial and/or general office employees	Custodial and service employees	Education instructional employees	Education paraprofessional employees	Fire protection employees	Health care employees	Highway maintenance and/or heavy equipment operators
NEW HAMPSHIRE									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	167	4	2	13	91	1	13	3	11
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	20 881	87	67	524	8 482	120	643	496	411
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	165	4	2	13	91	1	13	3	11
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	11 997	87	67	524	8 482	120	643	496	411
NEW JERSEY									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	2 375	266	269	13 274	514	38	72	31	133
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	245 780	23 059	22 886	13 552	93 068	1 701	5 330	14 996	9 051
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	2 348	262	10 267	12 272	509	38	72	29	132
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	186 971	5 859	10 036	12 217	86 348	1 701	5 330	4 696	4 451
NEW MEXICO									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	50	—	1 407	1 425	15	1	4	3	1
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	18 800	—	1 407	1 425	6 538	800	524	1 348	1 652
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	40	—	1 407	926	15	1	4	—	—
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	13 067	—	1 407	926	6 538	800	524	—	—
NEW YORK									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	3 398	376	346	66 454	723	113	103	38	220
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	846 325	79 021	100 160	66 406	213 326	17 338	18 685	58 343	8 432
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	3 387	375	345	66 454	722	113	103	37	220
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	675 135	34 621	63 860	66 406	199 026	17 338	18 685	17 843	8 432
NORTH DAKOTA									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	211	13	5	9	167	—	1	1	2
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	8 780	100	187	525	6 672	—	73	13	431
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	207	13	4	8	167	—	1	1	1
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	8 081	100	184	310	6 672	—	73	13	11
OHIO									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	1 603	43	866	212	529	21	104	10	58
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	232 896	5 014	8 738	24 183	101 922	3 198	7 452	1 059	2 837
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	1 567	41	763	17 201	523	21	104	9	58
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	201 309	4 219	7 433	17 600	98 822	3 198	7 452	918	2 837
OKLAHOMA									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	191	8	2	4	110	1	25	—	—
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	29 378	123	19	81	18 730	442	2 438	—	—
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	191	8	2	4	110	1	25	—	—
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	29 378	123	19	81	18 730	442	2 438	—	—
OREGON									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	912	71	76	4 68	260	18	44	31	31
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	98 001	3 027	7 008	4 264	29 942	1 000	2 072	2 328	3 501
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	842	66	70	4 68	256	18	44	25	30
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	68 687	1 339	4 717	4 264	28 584	1 000	2 072	1 152	1 188
PENNSYLVANIA									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	2 328	56	180	25 334	554	31	71	23	192
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	340 582	8 062	34 596	25 818	119 511	8 222	6 183	28 878	34 913
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	2 290	50	175	25 333	551	31	71	17	190
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	241 450	4 881	11 153	25 715	115 081	8 222	6 183	3 075	18 043
RHODE ISLAND									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	215	16	25	2 27	38	5	19	2	10
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	39 266	548	2 070	2 002	10 894	352	1 726	202	365
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	194	12	22	2 27	36	5	19	—	10
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	21 652	304	1 000	2 002	10 134	352	1 726	—	365

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. Employee Bargaining Units in State and Local Governments, by Major Types of Employees Represented, by State and Level of Government: October 1979—Continued

State	Law enforcement or security employees	Public transit employees	Sanitation employees	Skilled craft and trade employees	Social services professional employees	Government-wide or agency-wide units for all eligible employees	All other bargaining units	
							Elementary, secondary and higher education employees	Noneducation employees
NEW HAMPSHIRE								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	13	1	5	-	-	5	-	5
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	451	112	224	-	-	9 070	-	194
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	13	1	5	-	-	3	-	5
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	451	112	224	-	-	186	-	194
NEW JERSEY								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	398	3	34	46	9	60	112	116
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	22 502	386	924	3 799	1 356	11 061	5 444	16 665
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	389	3	34	44	9	60	112	116
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	16 778	386	924	3 719	1 356	11 061	5 444	16 665
NEW MEXICO								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	4	1	-	3	-	6	1	1
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	787	110	-	166	-	3 488	525	30
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	4	1	-	2	-	3	1	1
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	787	110	-	66	-	1 354	525	30
NEW YORK								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	301	16	32	79	5	110	375	107
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	71 609	32 267	10 348	10 776	1 059	50 789	43 299	64 467
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	295	16	32	79	5	110	375	106
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	57 819	32 267	10 348	10 776	1 059	50 789	43 299	42 567
NORTH DAKOTA								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	3	-	-	1	-	2	4	3
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	127	-	-	61	-	411	96	84
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	3	-	-	-	-	2	4	3
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	127	-	-	-	-	411	96	84
OHIO								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	142	8	22	38	12	63	214	61
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	10 155	4 434	2 430	3 371	2 819	10 476	23 646	21 162
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	139	8	22	35	12	63	212	56
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	10 023	4 434	2 430	1 687	2 819	10 476	22 468	4 493
OKLAHOMA								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	19	1	2	2	-	5	11	1
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	2 185	151	45	1 260	-	2 388	1 472	44
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	19	1	2	2	-	5	11	1
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	2 185	151	45	1 260	-	2 388	1 472	44
OREGON								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	69	2	5	28	5	51	117	36
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	3 411	1 451	169	746	1 790	14 727	17 466	5 099
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	68	2	5	24	-	27	106	33
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	3 373	1 451	169	641	-	4 435	10 050	4 252
PENNSYLVANIA								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	431	17	54	34	27	81	125	118
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	22 868	8 958	1 478	6 278	14 322	4 061	7 049	9 385
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	424	17	54	32	25	80	125	115
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	17 734	8 958	1 478	1 257	2 727	3 976	7 049	5 918
RHODE ISLAND								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	35	-	1	2	1	14	10	10
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	2 680	-	4	167	800	16 036	636	784
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	30	-	1	2	-	10	10	10
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	1 955	-	4	167	-	2 223	636	784

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. Employee Bargaining Units in State and Local Governments, by Major Types of Employees Represented, by State and Level of Government: October 1979—Continued

State	All bargaining units	Administrative and/or other professional staff	Clerical, secretarial and/or general office employees	Custodial and service employees	Education instructional employees	Education paraprofessional employees	Fire protection employees	Health care employees	Highway maintenance and/or heavy equipment operators
SOUTH CAROLINA									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	12	-	2	-	2	-	1	2	-
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	700	-	4	-	652	-	22	5	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	12	-	2	-	2	-	1	2	-
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	700	-	4	-	652	-	22	5	-
SOUTH DAKOTA									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	272	21	17	22	156	6	2	-	17
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	11 019	158	298	476	8 285	114	136	-	280
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	265	21	17	22	150	6	2	-	17
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	9 729	158	298	476	7 279	114	136	-	280
TENNESSEE									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	101	2	1	5	41	-	3	3	111
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	43 314	394	200	2 846	24 612	-	3 294	2 646	111
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	100	2	1	4	41	-	3	3	111
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	43 145	394	200	2 677	24 612	-	3 294	2 646	111
TEXAS									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	53	-	1	1	-	-	11	1	2
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	8 864	-	60	51	-	-	2 341	127	38
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	53	-	1	1	-	-	11	1	2
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	8 864	-	60	51	-	-	2 341	127	38
UTAH									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	97	11	9	13	31	3	2	-	-
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	32 190	663	1 626	2 930	14 146	818	418	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	96	11	9	13	31	3	2	-	-
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	26 148	663	1 626	2 930	14 146	818	418	-	-
VERMONT									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	196	9	1	13	130	6	5	-	10
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	13 274	568	8	179	5 632	152	129	-	179
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	192	8	1	13	130	6	5	-	10
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	6 773	68	8	179	5 632	152	129	-	179
WASHINGTON									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	1 408	118	123	162	270	39	63	40	53
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	132 781	5 109	12 215	10 679	42 500	3 629	3 082	4 526	4 447
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	1 295	109	119	152	249	39	63	34	52
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	98 608	3 708	10 789	9 631	3B 251	3 629	3 082	1 684	2 948
WEST VIRGINIA									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	33	-	1	1	2	-	7	1	3
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	3 343	-	3	278	1 146	-	390	261	47
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	33	-	1	1	2	-	7	1	3
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	3 343	-	3	278	1 146	-	390	261	47
WISCONSIN									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	1 405	50	107	129	410	24	61	49	129
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	152 061	4 527	17 775	6 9B1	55 306	3 276	3 492	7 509	5 166
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	1 386	45	105	129	409	24	61	47	129
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	116 253	1 481	7 073	6 9B1	54 552	3 276	3 492	6 276	5 166
WYOMING									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	56	6	4	4	28	1	5	-	-
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	5 483	115	310	177	3 707	129	245	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	56	6	4	4	28	1	5	-	-
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	5 483	115	310	177	3 707	129	245	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. Employee Bargaining Units in State and Local Governments, by Major Types of Employees Represented, by State and Level of Government: October 1979—Continued

State	Law enforcement or security employees	Public transit employees	Sanitation employees	Skilled craft and trade employees	Social services professional employees	Government-wide or agency-wide units for all eligible employees	All other bargaining units	
							Elementary, secondary and higher education employees	Noneducation employees
SOUTH CAROLINA								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	2
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	11
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	2
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	11
SOUTH DAKOTA								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	8	-	-	4	-	6	11	2
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	231	-	-	360	-	406	214	61
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	8	-	-	3	-	6	11	2
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	231	-	-	76	-	406	214	61
TENNESSEE								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	7	3	2	19	-	4	2	5
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	2 550	897	2 320	1 361	-	1 379	239	465
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	7	3	2	19	-	4	2	5
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	2 550	897	2 320	1 361	-	1 379	239	465
TEXAS								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	15	1	1	9	-	6	-	5
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	3 325	684	2	1 229	-	796	-	211
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	15	1	1	9	-	6	-	5
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	3 325	684	2	1 229	-	796	-	211
UTAH								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	2	1	-	4	-	6	15	-
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	287	606	-	1 097	-	7 744	1 855	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	2	1	-	4	-	5	15	-
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	287	606	-	1 097	-	1 702	1 855	-
VERMONT								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	12	-	-	-	-	2	4	4
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	429	-	-	-	-	105	119	5 774
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	11	-	-	-	-	2	4	2
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	179	-	-	-	-	105	119	23
WASHINGTON								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	110	9	13	140	7	50	103	98
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	5 123	2 240	299	6 063	5 238	12 996	6 533	B 102
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	106	9	13	131	3	43	92	81
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	4 919	2 240	299	4 939	294	2 688	5 072	4 435
WEST VIRGINIA								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	4	3	3	2	-	1	1	4
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	275	215	41	40	-	200	56	391
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	4	3	3	2	-	1	1	4
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	275	215	41	40	-	200	56	391
WISCONSIN								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	199	6	17	43	31	26	41	B3
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	10 439	176	1 228	1 667	3 098	15 882	2 428	13 111
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	198	6	17	42	30	22	41	B1
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	7 613	176	1 228	1 264	1 055	10 790	2 428	3 402
WYOMING								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	4	-	-	1	-	1	2	-
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	131	-	-	101	-	405	163	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	4	-	-	1	-	1	2	-
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	131	-	-	101	-	405	163	-

Note: Data are estimates. See introductory text, "Sources of Data" and "Reliability and Limitations of Data."

- Represents zero.

Table 11. Summary of Employee Organization, Bargaining Units, Represented Employees, Labor-Management Agreements and Work Stoppages in Municipalities and Township Governments in Selected States, by Population-Size Groups: October 1979

Item	Total	Population-size groups ¹						
		1,000,000 or more	500,000 to 999,999	300,000 to 499,999	200,000 to 299,999	100,000 to 199,999	50,000 to 99,999	Less than 50,000
NUMBER OF MUNICIPALITIES AND MAJOR TOWNSHIPS, 1977 ²	23 012	6	19	25	21	99	281	22 561
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	2 857 004	533 559	306 514	168 603	98 063	260 044	298 086	1 192 135
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	2 279 892	468 863	280 148	153 984	86 113	226 379	255 851	808 554
BY FUNCTION:								
EDUCATION	431 998	87 045	46 871	19 404	20 808	51 924	55 474	150 472
TEACHERS	332 274	71 310	32 984	13 924	14 768	38 529	41 819	118 940
OTHER	99 724	15 735	13 887	5 480	6 040	13 395	13 655	31 532
HIGHWAYS	149 783	14 152	11 446	9 066	4 701	11 466	14 794	84 158
PUBLIC WELFARE	39 444	23 920	5 798	1 416	1 547	2 161	1 748	2 854
HOSPITALS	124 620	40 982	19 138	4 220	2 141	6 919	10 838	40 382
POLICE PROTECTION	377 632	73 673	40 914	24 993	11 117	32 396	41 470	153 069
FIRE PROTECTION	193 808	28 408	21 484	17 487	8 141	24 433	29 670	64 185
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	109 352	21 521	12 959	7 211	4 947	10 127	11 126	41 461
OTHER	853 255	179 162	121 538	70 187	32 711	86 953	90 731	271 973
NUMBER OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ORGANIZED	1 231 412	366 161	163 265	89 320	44 141	123 724	151 318	293 483
BY FUNCTION:								
EDUCATION	338 250	77 008	37 228	16 228	13 438	39 514	43 894	110 940
TEACHERS	263 991	65 914	25 118	11 643	10 513	27 329	32 833	90 641
OTHER	74 259	11 094	12 110	4 585	2 925	12 185	11 061	20 299
HIGHWAYS	61 754	11 211	4 786	6 025	1 764	5 324	8 045	24 599
PUBLIC WELFARE	25 016	20 785	2 431	315	35	451	454	545
HOSPITALS	58 923	34 880	12 679	533	1 650	2 866	2 604	3 711
POLICE PROTECTION	214 385	58 281	29 029	16 932	6 443	19 043	27 536	57 121
FIRE PROTECTION	142 204	25 383	19 672	14 856	6 231	18 821	23 725	33 516
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	51 635	15 797	9 246	4 971	2 314	4 389	5 586	9 332
OTHER	339 245	122 816	48 194	29 460	12 266	33 316	39 474	53 719
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS	1 097 304	365 427	120 306	84 439	28 154	94 838	141 763	262 377
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS	38.4	68.5	39.2	50.1	28.7	36.5	47.6	22.0
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	10 777	234	279	169	94	517	1 304	8 180
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	1 302 810	408 472	179 008	87 857	38 068	123 122	162 455	303 828
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	45.6	76.6	58.4	52.1	38.8	47.3	54.5	25.5
NUMBER OF AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT, OCTOBER 1979	10 826	230	240	198	87	511	1 341	8 219
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS	8 844	200	177	161	61	390	1 052	6 803
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING	1 982	30	63	37	26	121	289	1 416
NUMBER OF AGREEMENTS THAT BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING 12 MONTHS ENDED OCTOBER 1979	4 788	62	70	83	31	199	507	3 836
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS, TOTAL	4 564	60	66	79	31	197	502	3 629
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS	418	1	5	12	2	14	54	330
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS	4 146	59	61	67	29	183	448	3 299
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING	224	2	4	4	-	2	5	207
WORK STOPPAGES, TOTAL (OCTOBER 1978-OCTOBER 1979 ³)	150	2	7	7	5	21	21	87
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:								
EDUCATION	17	-	1	-	-	2	3	11
TEACHERS	13	-	1	-	-	1	2	9
OTHER	12	-	-	-	-	2	3	7
HIGHWAYS	46	-	1	-	1	3	9	32
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	4	-	-	-	1	2	1	1
POLICE PROTECTION	32	1	4	3	1	3	4	16
FIRE PROTECTION	12	-	-	-	1	1	2	8
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	51	-	-	-	4	9	8	30
OTHER	67	1	1	4	2	10	10	39
BY TYPE OF ISSUE:								
ECONOMIC AND HOURS	115	2	4	3	1	17	16	72
JOB SECURITY	5	-	-	1	1	-	-	3
ADMINISTRATION	16	-	2	1	2	2	3	6
RECOGNITION	5	-	-	-	1	-	1	3
ORGANIZATIONAL SECURITY AND RELATED MATTERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	9	-	1	2	-	2	1	3
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES INVOLVED IN STOPPAGES	30 811	1 519	8 016	2 096	2 963	7 214	2 938	6 065
AVERAGE NUMBER PER STOPPAGE	205	759	1 145	299	592	343	139	69
TOTAL DURATION OF ALL STOPPAGES (DAYS)	890	15	33	16	58	78	96	594
AVERAGE DURATION OF ALL STOPPAGES (DAYS)	5.9	7.5	4.7	2.3	11.6	3.7	4.6	6.8
TOTAL DAYS OF IDLENESS OF ALL STOPPAGES	215 258	17 119	81 998	3 102	12 616	39 198	12 551	48 674
AVERAGE DAYS OF IDLENESS OF ALL STOPPAGES	1 435.1	8 559.5	11 714.0	443.1	2 523.2	1 866.6	597.7	559.5
CONTRACT STATUS AT TIME OF STOPPAGES:								
RECOGNITION	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
NEGOTIATION OF FIRST AGREEMENT	16	-	1	-	-	1	2	12
RENEGOTIATION OF EXISTING AGREEMENT	82	1	4	4	-	11	14	48
DURING TERM OF EXISTING AGREEMENT	22	-	1	2	3	4	4	8
OTHER	29	1	1	1	2	5	1	18

Table 11. Summary of Employee Organization, Bargaining Units, Represented Employees, Labor-Management Agreements and Work Stoppages in Municipalities and Township Governments in Selected States, by Population-Size Groups: October 1979—Continued

Item	Total	Population-size groups ¹						
		1,000,000 or more	500,000 to 999,999	300,000 to 499,999	200,000 to 299,999	100,000 to 199,999	50,000 to 99,999	Less than 50,000
FINAL METHOD OF STOPPAGE RESOLUTION:								
AGREEMENT OF THE PARTIES	60	2	2	4	4	7	9	32
MEDIATION	25	-	-	-	-	2	5	18
FACTFINDING	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	1
ARBITRATION	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
VOLUNTARY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LEGISLATED	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
INJUNCTION	25	-	3	1	1	2	2	16
OTHER	34	-	2	2	-	9	4	17

Note: Data except for work stoppages are estimates. See introductory text, "Sources of Data" and "Reliability and Limitations of Data."

- Represents zero.

¹Based on estimated population as of July 1, 1978.

²Major township governments include all townships in the following States: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

³Each work stoppage is counted separately at the governmental function affected by the stoppage, but is counted only once in the total number of work stoppages (e.g., a stoppage involving two selected functions will be counted at each of the functions but only once in the total).

Table 12. Summary of Employee Organization, Bargaining Units, Represented Employees, Labor-Management Agreements and Work Stoppages in County Governments, by Population-Size Groups: October 1979

Item	Total	Population-size groups ¹				
		300,000 or more	200,000 to 299,999	150,000 to 199,999	100,000 to 149,999	Less than 100,000
NUMBER OF COUNTIES, 1977	3 040	114	71	50	119	2 686
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	1 804 392	745 045	151 632	70 672	130 018	707 025
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 533 422	655 491	126 656	60 242	111 332	579 701
BY FUNCTION:						
EDUCATION.	314 487	83 375	22 773	13 016	27 143	168 180
TEACHERS	223 077	55 378	15 556	8 814	19 545	123 784
OTHER.	91 410	27 997	7 217	4 202	7 598	44 396
HIGHWAYS	121 026	27 798	7 779	4 364	8 963	72 122
PUBLIC WELFARE	146 882	70 705	18 766	7 055	10 762	39 594
HOSPITALS.	226 973	107 174	14 204	6 060	11 564	87 971
POLICE PROTECTION.	116 759	53 816	9 450	4 603	8 317	40 573
FIRE PROTECTION.	16 395	11 370	895	640	1 191	2 299
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	11 402	4 404	902	652	821	4 623
OTHER.	579 498	296 849	51 887	23 852	42 571	164 339
NUMBER OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ORGANIZED	522 809	309 033	41 029	17 071	34 258	121 418
BY FUNCTION:						
EDUCATION.	155 442	54 371	11 488	5 570	14 182	69 831
TEACHERS	130 833	37 807	10 100	4 770	11 786	66 370
OTHER.	24 609	16 564	1 388	800	2 396	3 461
HIGHWAYS	38 909	15 338	3 130	1 689	3 553	15 199
PUBLIC WELFARE	52 182	31 789	6 771	2 010	3 533	8 079
HOSPITALS.	69 795	60 309	2 007	1 057	1 706	4 716
POLICE PROTECTION.	47 308	33 395	3 273	1 626	2 297	6 717
FIRE PROTECTION.	7 963	6 785	171	210	233	564
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	1 330	918	98	69	55	190
OTHER.	149 880	106 128	14 091	4 840	8 699	16 122
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	365 779	224 059	32 703	13 927	27 237	67 853
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	20.3	30.1	21.6	19.7	20.9	9.6
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	2 688	898	259	131	220	1 180
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS.	556 969	378 127	46 066	16 238	33 768	82 770
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	30.9	50.8	30.4	23.0	26.0	11.7
NUMBER OF AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT, OCTOBER 1979	2 535	749	231	132	230	1 193
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS	2 005	583	181	112	180	949
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING	530	166	50	20	50	244
NUMBER OF AGREEMENTS THAT BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING 12 MONTHS ENDED OCTOBER 1979	1 360	310	134	70	113	733
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS, TOTAL	1 107	259	108	61	102	577
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS	149	30	9	12	10	88
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	958	229	99	49	92	489
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING	253	51	26	9	11	156
WORK STOPPAGES, TOTAL (OCTOBER 1978-OCTOBER 1979 ²) FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:	69	27	7	3	9	23
EDUCATION.	6	1	-	-	1	4
TEACHERS	3	1	-	-	1	1
OTHER.	3	-	-	-	-	3
HIGHWAYS	17	3	2	-	3	9
PUBLIC WELFARE	14	7	2	3	1	1
HOSPITALS.	11	7	1	-	1	2
POLICE PROTECTION.	14	6	1	-	3	4
FIRE PROTECTION.	1	1	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	6	3	1	-	-	2
OTHER.	24	11	5	-	2	6
BY TYPE OF ISSUE:						
ECONOMIC AND HOURS	57	19	7	3	7	21
JOB SECURITY	2	1	-	-	-	1
ADMINISTRATION	3	2	-	-	1	-
RECOGNITION.	2	1	-	-	1	-
ORGANIZATIONAL SECURITY AND RELATED MATTERS.	2	2	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	3	2	-	-	-	1
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES INVOLVED IN STOPPAGES.	21 978	17 507	1 909	230	656	1 676
AVERAGE NUMBER PER STOPPAGE.	318	648	272	76	72	72
TOTAL DURATION OF ALL STOPPAGES (DAYS)	556	132	88	90	68	178
AVERAGE DURATION OF ALL STOPPAGES (DAYS)	8.1	4.9	12.6	30.0	7.6	7.7
TOTAL DAYS OF IDLENESS OF ALL STOPPAGES.	139 227	89 152	25 179	7 451	4 454	12 991
AVERAGE DAYS OF IDLENESS OF ALL STOPPAGES.	2 017.8	3 301.9	3 597.0	2 483.7	494.9	564.8
CONTRACT STATUS AT TIME OF STOPPAGES:						
RECOGNITION.	1	-	-	-	1	-
NEGOTIATION OF FIRST AGREEMENT	9	3	1	1	1	3
RENEGOTIATION OF EXISTING AGREEMENT.	33	15	4	2	3	9
OURING TERM OF EXISTING AGREEMENT.	10	7	1	-	1	1
OTHER.	16	2	1	-	3	10

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. Summary of Employee Organization, Bargaining Units, Represented Employees, Labor-Management Agreements and Work Stoppages in County Governments, by Population-Size Groups: October 1979—Continued

Item	Total	Population-size groups ¹				
		300,000 or more	200,000 to 299,999	150,000 to 199,999	100,000 to 149,999	Less than 100,000
FINAL METHOD OF STOPPAGE RESOLUTION:						
AGREEMENT OF THE PARTIES	18	8	1	-	2	7
MEDIATION	19	4	4	1	3	7
FACTFINDING.	1	-	-	1	-	-
ARBITRATION.	2	-	-	-	1	1
VOLUNTARY.	2	-	-	-	1	1
LEGISLATED	-	-	-	-	-	-
INJUNCTION	7	5	-	-	1	1
OTHER.	22	10	2	1	2	7

Note: Data except for work stoppages are estimates. See introductory text, "Sources of Data" and "Reliability and Limitations of Data."

- Represents zero.

¹Based on estimated population as of July 1, 1978.

²Each work stoppage is counted separately at the governmental functions affected by the stoppage, but is counted only once in the total number of work stoppages (e.g., a stoppage involving two selected functions will be counted separately at each of the functions but only once in the total).

Table 13. Summary of Employee Organization, Bargaining Units, Represented Employees, Labor-Management Agreements and Work Stoppages in School Districts, by Enrollment-Size Groups: October 1979

Item	Total	Enrollment size-groups:			
		25,000 or more	12,000 to 24,999	6,000 to 11,999	Less than 6,000
NUMBER OF SCHOOL DISTRICTS, 1977	15 123	163	338	832	13 790
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	4 199 776	1 073 145	570 477	713 586	1 842 568
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	3 172 956	783 476	425 271	540 415	1 423 794
TEACHERS	2 254 592	540 066	295 230	387 719	1 031 577
ALL OTHERS	918 364	243 410	130 041	152 696	392 217
NUMBER OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ORGANIZED	1 900 355	497 637	274 070	344 720	783 928
TEACHERS	1 501 630	360 604	206 680	268 208	661 524
ALL OTHERS	398 725	137 033	67 390	76 512	122 404
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS	1 786 431	492 716	264 647	316 078	712 990
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS	42.5	45.9	46.4	44.3	38.7
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	16 419	542	931	1 853	13 093
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	2 035 828	589 618	301 554	354 990	789 676
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	48.5	54.9	52.9	49.7	42.9
NUMBER OF AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT, OCTOBER 1979	16 826	554	910	1 917	13 445
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS	13 666	413	784	1 651	10 818
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING	3 160	141	126	266	2 627
NUMBER OF AGREEMENTS THAT BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING 12 MONTHS ENDED OCTOBER 1979	9 571	242	468	989	7 872
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS, TOTAL	8 110	222	434	902	6 552
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS	605	33	37	56	479
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS	7 505	189	397	846	6 073
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING	1 461	20	34	87	1 320
WORK STOPPAGES, TOTAL (OCTOBER 1978-OCTOBER 1979) ²	249	18	24	47	160
BY TYPE OF ISSUE:					
ECONOMIC AND HOURS	211	14	22	39	136
JOB SECURITY	8	-	-	2	6
ADMINISTRATION	11	1	-	5	5
RECOGNITION	4	2	-	-	2
ORGANIZATIONAL SECURITY AND RELATED MATTERS	1	-	-	1	-
OTHER	14	1	2	-	11
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES INVOLVED IN STOPPAGES	111 131	65 217	13 127	14 495	18 292
AVERAGE NUMBER PER STOPPAGE	449	3 623	546	308	114
TOTAL DURATION OF ALL STOPPAGES (DAY)	2 127	211	194	335	1 387
AVERAGE DURATION OF ALL STOPPAGES (DAYS)	8.6	11.7	8.1	7.1	8.7
TOTAL DAYS OF IDLENESS OF ALL STOPPAGES	1 387 820	942 999	135 031	110 540	199 250
AVERAGE DAYS OF IDLENESS OF ALL STOPPAGES	5 612.6	52 388.8	5 626.3	2 351.9	1 251.5
CONTRACT STATUS AT TIME OF STOPPAGE:					
RECOGNITION	-	-	-	-	-
NEGOTIATION OF FIRST AGREEMENT	12	1	-	-	11
RENEGOTIATION OF EXISTING AGREEMENT	197	12	20	35	130
DURING TERM OF EXISTING AGREEMENT	23	3	3	9	8
OTHER	17	2	1	3	11
FINAL METHOD OF STOPPAGE RESOLUTION:					
AGREEMENT OF THE PARTIES	88	7	9	15	57
MEDIATION	98	6	10	19	63
FACTFINDING	6	-	-	1	5
ARBITRATION	6	-	1	1	4
VOLUNTARY	3	-	-	1	2
LEGISLATED	3	-	1	-	2
INJUNCTION	16	-	1	3	12
OTHER	35	5	3	8	19

Note: Data except for work stoppages are estimates. See introductory text, "Sources of Data" and "Reliability and Limitations of Data."

⁻ Represents zero.

¹ Based on October 1976 enrollments.

² Each work stoppage is counted separately at the governmental function affected by the stoppage, but is counted only once in the total number of work stoppages (e.g., a work stoppage involving two selected functions will be counted separately at each of the functions but only once in the total).

DEFINITIONS OF SELECTED TERMS

Following are definitions of the concepts, categories and terms applied in the collection of data for this report and used throughout the publication. They are grouped as follows: Types of Governments, Governmental Functions, and Labor Relations terms.

Types of Governments

In general, a government is an organized entity whose governmental character is evidenced by popular election of the officials or their appointment by public officials, a high degree of public accountability, and the power to raise revenue to provide authorized services. In addition, a governmental unit must have sufficient discretion in the management of its own affairs to distinguish it from the administrative structure of any other governmental unit.¹

State governments. This category refers to the governments of the 50 States which constitute the United States.

Local governments. The Bureau of the Census classifies local governments by five major types—county, municipality, township, school district and special district. Following is a brief description of each type of local government:

County. Organized county governments are found throughout the Nation except in Connecticut, the District of Columbia, Rhode Island and limited portions of a few other States. These governments are legally designated as "boroughs" in Alaska and "parishes" in Louisiana. There were 3,040 county governments as of October 1979. Excluded from county government statistics and included with municipalities or townships are certain local governments that combine area and governmental characteristics of both counties and municipalities or townships.

Municipality. A municipality is a political subdivision within which a municipal corporation has been established to provide general local government services for a specific population concentration in a defined area. A municipality may be legally termed a city, village, borough (except in Alaska), or town (except in the New England States, Minnesota, New York and Wisconsin). Included in this category are certain cities that are completely or substantially consolidated with their county governments, operate outside the geographic limits of any county, or for other reasons have no organized county govern-

ment operations within their boundaries. Comprising this group are the following: Anaconda (Mont.), Anchorage, Baltimore, Baton Rouge, Boston, Butte, Carson City, Columbus (Ga.), Denver, Honolulu, Indianapolis, Jacksonville, Juneau, Lexington (Ky.), Nashville, New Orleans, New York, Philadelphia, St. Louis, Sitka, San Francisco, and Washington, D.C. as well as the "independent cities" in Virginia. Nantucket, Massachusetts is included with townships.

Township. Township governments, as distinguished from municipalities, are created to serve inhabitants of areas defined without regard to population concentration. This classification is applied to local governments in 20 States, including governmental units officially designated as "towns" in the six New England States, New York and Wisconsin, and some "plantations" in Maine and "locations" in New Hampshire.

School District. There is considerable organizational diversity in the type of governmental units that operate public schools. In 31 States, public schools are administered exclusively by **school districts**—governmental entities that are fiscally and administratively independent of any other government. In Alaska, Hawaii, Maryland, North Carolina, Virginia and the District of Columbia, schools are operated as **dependent school systems** that are administratively and fiscally part of another government (either the State, county, municipality or township) and are not counted as separate governmental entities by the Bureau of the Census. In 12 States there is a mixture of independent school districts and dependent school systems.

Special District. Special districts are local governmental units created to provide specific services that are not being supplied by other governments. They are known by a variety of titles including districts, authorities, boards, and commissions. A majority of special districts are established to perform a single function, but some have authority to provide several, usually related, kinds of services.

Governmental Functions

The data shown in this report for each of the following functions is not limited solely to the personnel directly involved in providing the services mentioned in the title of each category, but also includes all support personnel who are indirectly involved through administration, maintenance, and other support activities in the function.

Education. This category includes instructional employees as well as the administrative, clerical, maintenance, and auxiliary

¹ For further information regarding the identification and classification of governments, see Volume 1, *Governmental Organization*, of the 1977 Census of Governments.

employees of public schools. **Instructional employees** includes not only classroom teachers, but also principals, supervisors of instruction, librarians, teacher aides, library aides and guidance and psychological personnel; for institutions of higher education, this subcategory also includes persons engaged in departmental research and teachers at hospitals and agricultural experiment stations and farms. **Other employees** includes all noninstructional personnel of local schools and higher education institutions as well as State government employees engaged in the supervision and regulation of public and private elementary and secondary schools, programs and institutions for the training of blind, deaf and other handicapped persons, and vocational rehabilitation programs.

Fire protection. This classification is applied to local government fire protection and prevention activities plus any ambulance, rescue or other auxiliary services provided by the fire protection agency. Volunteer firefighters, if remunerated for their services on a "per fire" or some other basis, are included as part-time employees.

Highways. Activities associated with the maintenance and operation of streets, roads, sidewalks, bridges, tunnels, toll roads and ferries are included at this function. Also included are snow and ice removal, street lighting, and highway and traffic engineering.

Hospitals. This category includes only government operated medical care facilities that provide in-patient care. Employees of private corporations which lease and operate government-owned hospital facilities are excluded. In hospitals affiliated with government operated medical schools, the instructional staff are included in the "Education" category and all other hospital employees are included here.

Police protection. This function covers activities concerned with the enforcement of law and order and includes coroner's offices, police training academies, investigation bureaus, and local jails, "lockups," or other short-term detention facilities.

Public welfare. Included in this category are such activities as the administration of various public assistance programs for the needy, operation of homes for the elderly, indigent care institutions and programs which provide payment for medical care and other services for the needy. Hospital services provided directly by a government are included in the "Hospital" functions rather than here.

Sanitation other than sewerage. This category covers refuse collection and disposal, operation of disposal sites, and street cleaning activities.

Labor Relations Terms

Employment and employees. These terms are used interchangeably and refer to all persons employed by and performing services for a government. Employees include all persons

paid for personal services performed, including persons paid from Federally funded programs such as the Comprehensive Employment and Training Act (CETA), paid elected officials, persons in a paid leave status and persons paid on a "per meeting," annual, semi-annual or quarterly basis. Unpaid officials, pensioners, persons whose work is performed on a fee basis, and contractors and their employees are excluded from the count of employees. **Full-time employees** are those persons whose hours of work represent full-time employment in their employer government; **part-time employees** are those persons who work less than the standard number of hours for full-time employment in their employer government.

Employee organization. An organization (e.g., union, association, federation, or council) that exists for the purpose, in whole or in part, of dealing with the employer concerning personnel policies and practices, employee grievances, labor disputes, wages, rates of pay, hours of employment and other conditions of work.

Collective negotiations. The method of determining conditions of employment through negotiations between representatives of the employer and employee organizations, usually resulting in a contract or agreement that is mutually binding.

Contractual agreement. A written document developed by collective negotiations between representatives of the employer and employee organizations that describes the conditions of employment (e.g., wages, hours, fringe benefits, etc.) and the methods by which disputes or grievances arising during the term of the contract shall be resolved. A contractual agreement is mutually binding on both parties and is for a definite period of time—usually one to three years.

Meet and confer discussions. The method of determining conditions of employment through periodic discussions between representatives of the employer and the employee organizations to seek agreement on matters within the scope of representation, frequently resulting in a nonbinding memorandum of understanding.

Memorandum of understanding. A written document usually developed from meet and confer discussions, and sometimes from the unilateral action of the employer, that describes the conditions of employment (e.g., wages, hours, fringe benefits, etc.) and the methods by which disputes or grievances between employer and employees shall be resolved. It is nonbinding but is sometimes tantamount to a labor contract in States that prohibit public sector collective negotiations.

Bargaining unit. A group of employees recognized as appropriate for representation by an employee organization for the purpose of collective bargaining and/or meet and confer discussions. Units commonly include both member and non-members of the employee organization. Bargaining units are classified in this report by categories that describe the majority of employees in the unit.

Work stoppage. A concerted and complete withholding of services by employees which lasts for at least one workday or one work shift. A work stoppage is included in this report if its starting data fell during the survey period of October 16, 1978 through October 15, 1979.

Duration of work stoppage. The number of regular work shifts or workdays during which employees are idled by work stoppage. The **average duration** is computed by summing the number of work shifts or days idled and dividing the resultant total by the number of work stoppages.

Days of idleness. The total number of employee workdays or work shifts lost during a work stoppage. It is computed by multiplying the number of employees affected by a work stoppage by the number of work shifts or days that occur during the period of stoppage.

Work stoppage issue. As used in this report, this term refers only to the primary cause for the work stoppage. **Economic and Hours** issues refer to pay-for-labor disputes including shift differentials, overtime pay, salary scales, promotion guidelines, and the length and scheduling of work shifts. **Job Security** issues include seniority or layoff clauses, job maintenance, division of work, job transfers, subcontracting and mechanization. **Administration** issues relate to supervision of personnel, physical facilities, safety, work rules, work assignments, and employee discharge and discipline. **Recognition** disputes are those arising from the refusal of an employer to acknowledge an organization's right to represent some or all employees in matters affecting the conditions of employment. **Organizational Security and Related Matters** are issues involving the organization's continuance as the representative of employees, including such matters as dues checkoff, agency shop and maintenance of membership. The **Other** category covers those issues not elsewhere classified.

Contract Status. This term refers to the condition of contract negotiations at the time of the work stoppage. The **Recognition** category refers to situations where an employee organization has requested recognition but has not formally received it. **Negotiating First Agreement** means that the organization has been recognized as the official bargaining representative and negotiation of the first agreement has commenced. **Renegotiation of Existing Agreement** means that the parties have negotiated at least one agreement and the current dispute arose during renegotiation due to expiration or reopening. **During Time of the Agreement** means that there is a negotiated agreement in force. The **Other** category includes situations in which an employee organization is not involved, recognition is not legally allowed or has not been requested, and any other condition not elsewhere classified.

Method of Resolution. This term refers only to the final manner in which the work stoppage is resolved. **Agreement of Parties** means it was resolved by direct negotiation between the striking workers and the employer. **Mediation** is the introduction of a third party to help settle the dispute (the mediator may interpret, suggest and advise but does not make recommendations). **Fact-finding** is a procedure whereby an impartial individual, panel or board conducts an investigation in order to ascertain and report the facts surrounding the issues in dispute (the fact-finder, appointed by mutual agreement of the parties or under government authority, may have power to make recommendations and his report may be made public). **Arbitration** is a method of settling disputes through recourse to an impartial third party whose decision is usually final, but may be only advisory in certain circumstances. Arbitration is **compulsory** if required by law and **voluntary** when both parties agree to submit to it. An **Injunction** is a judicial order directing or prohibiting certain acts of the parties. **Other methods of resolution** covers methods not elsewhere classified, such as the employees returning to work without a settlement.



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